



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jul 15, 2025 – 08:47 PM JST

PDB ID : 8ZKR / pdb_00008zkr
EMDB ID : EMD-60206
Title : Structure of Polycystin-1/Polycystin-2 complex with phosphatidic acid bound
Authors : Chen, M.Y.; Su, Q.; Shi, Y.G.
Deposited on : 2024-05-17
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.44

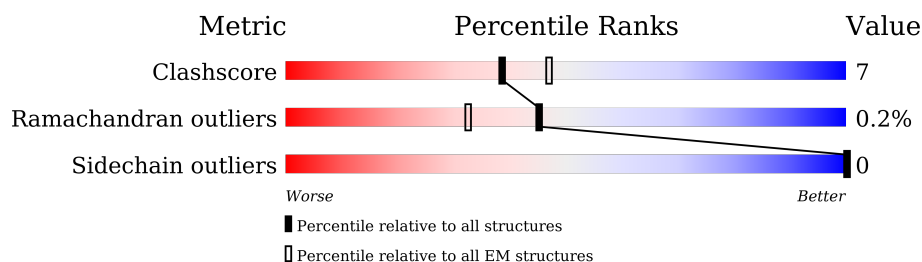
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1261	
2	B	1007	
2	C	1007	
2	D	1007	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 17056 atoms, of which 35 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Polycystin-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	776	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			5278	3375	978	909	16		

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	3043	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P98161
A	3044	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3045	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3046	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3047	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3048	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3049	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3050	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P98161
A	3051	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P98161

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Polycystin-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	473	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3904	2576	616	691	21		
2	C	472	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3899	2573	615	690	21		
2	D	461	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3798	2507	599	672	20		

There are 117 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-38	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q13563
B	-37	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-36	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-34	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-33	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-32	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-31	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-29	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-28	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-27	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-26	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-25	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-24	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-23	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-22	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-21	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-16	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-13	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-12	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-9	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-8	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-5	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
B	-3	SER	-	linker	UNP Q13563
B	-2	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
B	-1	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
B	0	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
C	-38	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q13563
C	-37	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-36	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-34	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-33	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-32	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563

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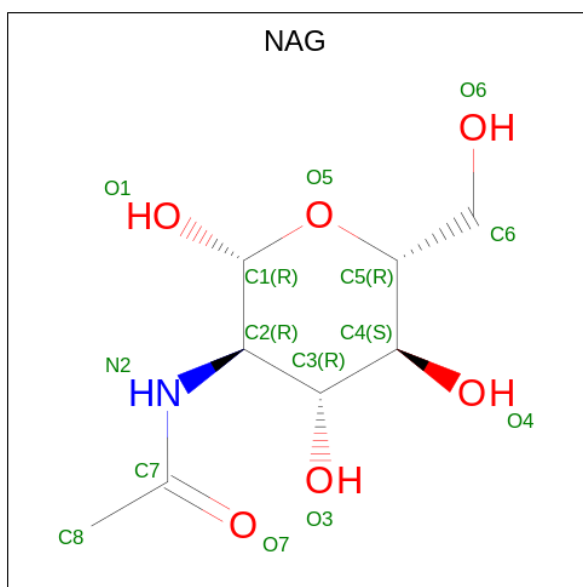
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-31	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-29	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-28	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-27	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-26	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-25	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-24	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-23	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-22	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-21	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-16	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-13	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-12	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-9	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-8	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-5	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
C	-3	SER	-	linker	UNP Q13563
C	-2	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
C	-1	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
C	0	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
D	-38	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q13563
D	-37	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-36	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-34	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-33	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-32	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-31	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-29	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-28	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-27	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-26	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-25	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-24	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-23	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-22	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-21	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-16	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-13	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-12	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-9	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-8	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-5	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q13563
D	-3	SER	-	linker	UNP Q13563
D	-2	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
D	-1	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563
D	0	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q13563

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).

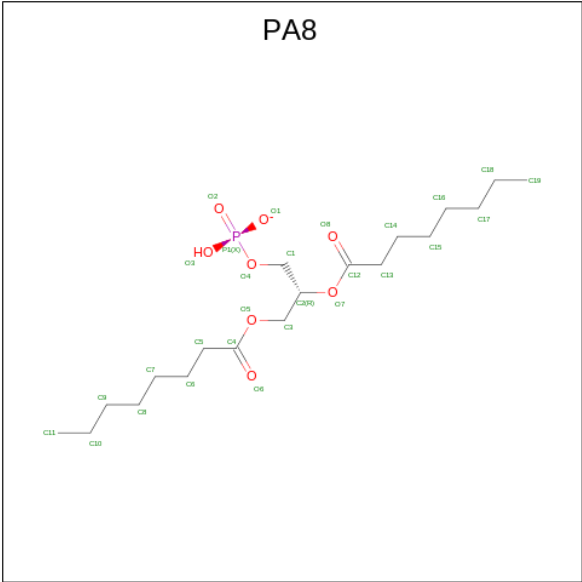


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

- Molecule 4 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
4	B	1	Total	Ca	0
			1	1	
4	C	1	Total	Ca	0
			1	1	

- Molecule 5 is 1,2-DIOCTANOYL-SN-GLYCERO-3-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PA8) (formula: C₁₉H₃₆O₈P) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

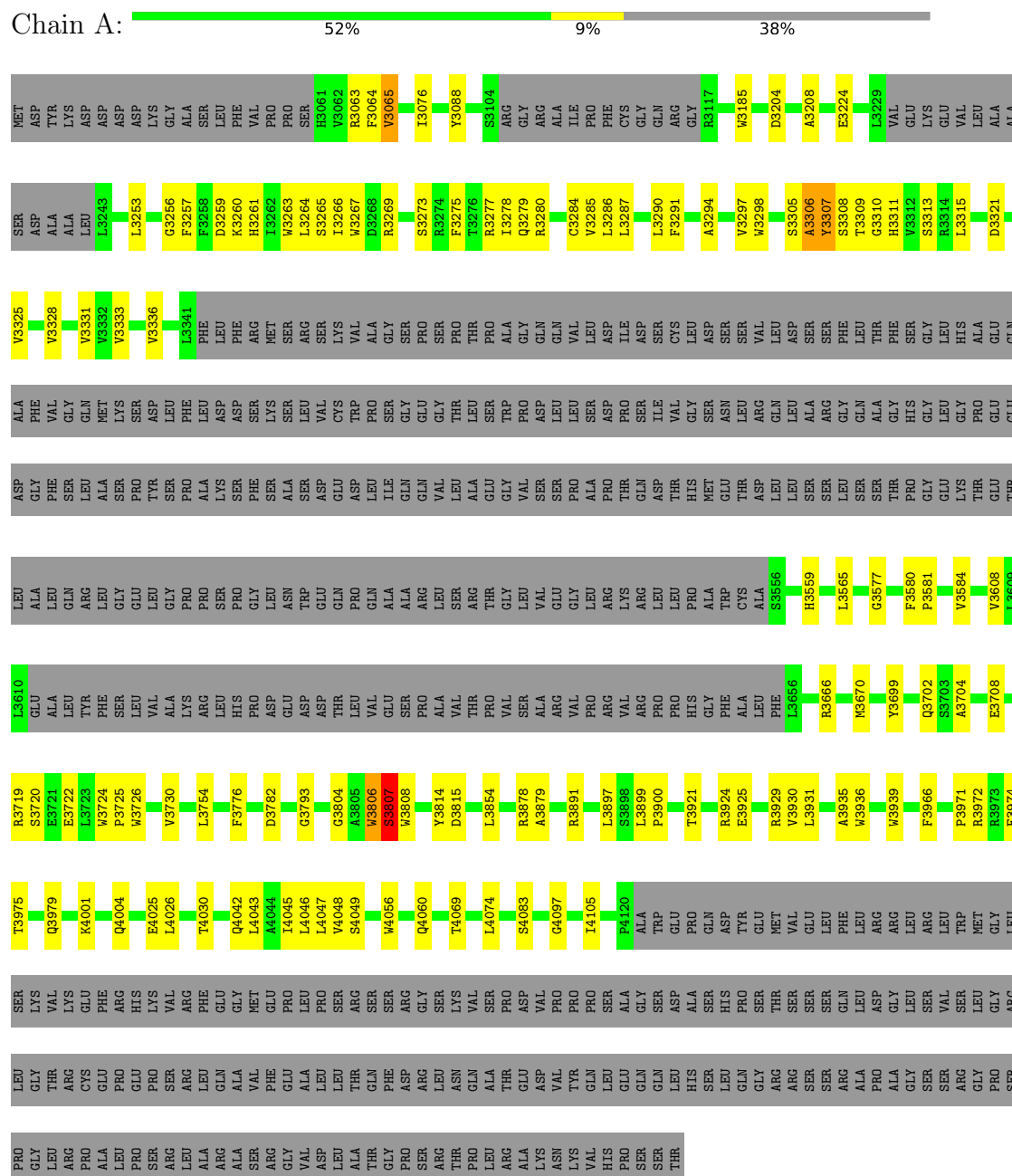


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf
5	D	1	Total	C	H	O	P	0
			63	19	35	8	1	

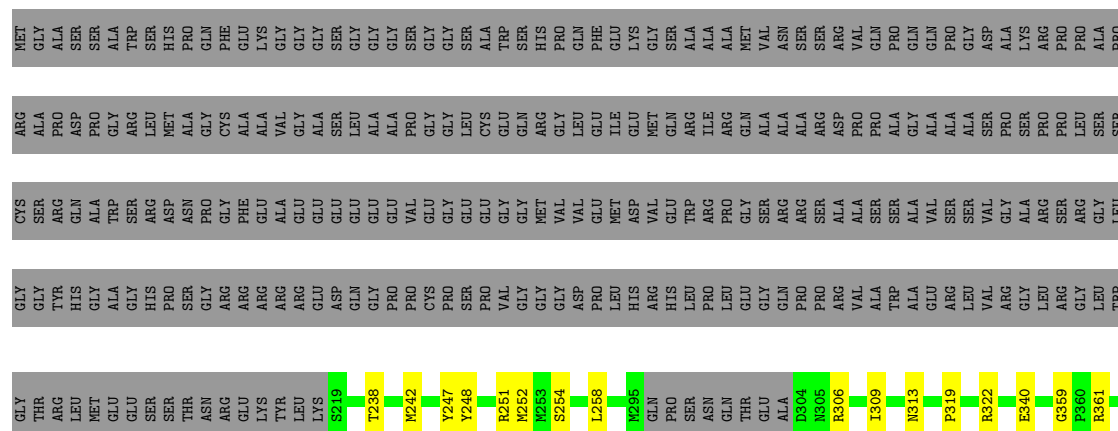
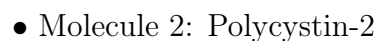
3 Residue-property plots

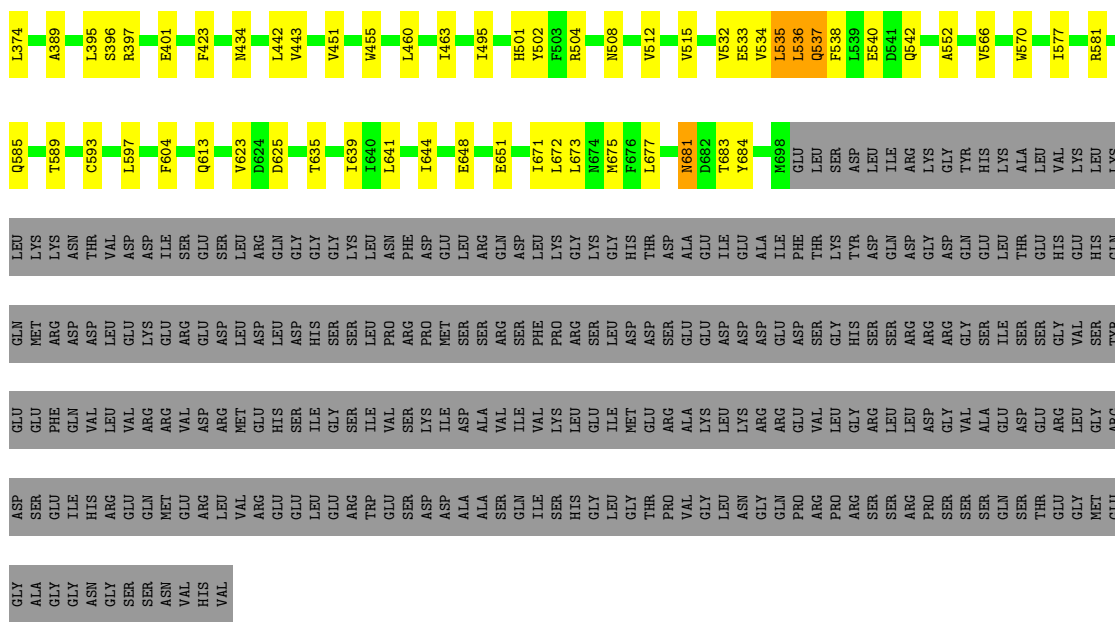
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Polycystin-1



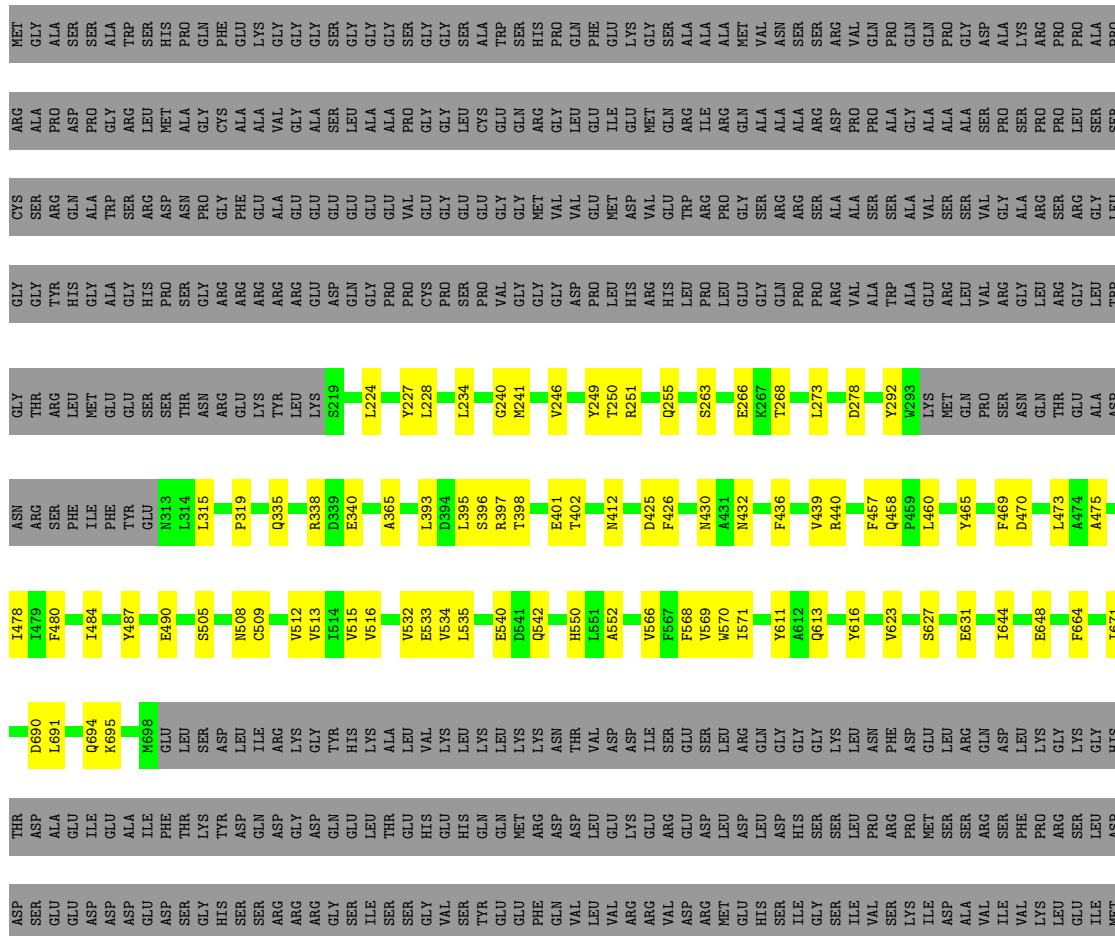
Chain B: 41% 5% 53%





- Molecule 2: Polycystin-2

Chain D:



THR	PRO	VAL	GLY	LEU	ASN	GLY	GLN	PRO	ARG	PRO	ARG	SER	SER	ARG	PRO	SER	SER	SER	GLN	SER	THR	GLU	GLY	MET	GLU	GLY	ALA	GLY	GLY	ASN	GLY	SER	SER	ASN	VAL	HIS	VAL
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	146525	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PA8, CA, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.24	0/5375	0.51	6/7354 (0.1%)
2	B	0.22	1/4007 (0.0%)	0.38	0/5436
2	C	0.37	5/4002 (0.1%)	0.46	2/5429 (0.0%)
2	D	0.15	0/3898	0.36	0/5291
All	All	0.26	6/17282 (0.0%)	0.44	8/23510 (0.0%)

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	681	ASN	C-O	-11.14	1.11	1.24
2	B	681	ASN	C-O	-6.62	1.16	1.24
2	C	535	LEU	C-O	-5.79	1.16	1.24
2	C	536	LEU	CA-C	-5.49	1.46	1.52
2	C	537	GLN	CA-C	-5.47	1.46	1.52

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	681	ASN	CB-CA-C	-13.70	89.37	110.88
1	A	3063	ARG	N-CA-C	11.70	126.85	112.58
1	A	3306	ALA	N-CA-C	-9.48	98.22	112.54
1	A	3806	TRP	CB-CA-C	-9.30	104.72	115.79
1	A	3806	TRP	N-CA-C	8.75	125.43	109.32

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5278	0	4755	93	0
2	B	3904	0	3852	38	0
2	C	3899	0	3847	61	0
2	D	3798	0	3754	60	0
3	B	42	0	39	1	0
3	C	42	0	39	1	0
3	D	28	0	26	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
5	D	28	35	36	3	0
All	All	17021	35	16348	237	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 237 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:533:GLU:HA	2:C:536:LEU:CD2	1.90	1.01
1:A:3806:TRP:HA	1:A:3814:TYR:O	1.59	1.01
2:C:533:GLU:HA	2:C:536:LEU:HD23	1.02	0.99
2:C:542:GLN:OE1	2:D:340:GLU:OE2	1.81	0.97
1:A:3580:PHE:CE1	1:A:3584:VAL:HG12	2.03	0.94

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	766/1261 (61%)	673 (88%)	89 (12%)	4 (0%)	25	56
2	B	469/1007 (47%)	427 (91%)	41 (9%)	1 (0%)	44	73
2	C	468/1007 (46%)	434 (93%)	34 (7%)	0	100	100
2	D	457/1007 (45%)	425 (93%)	32 (7%)	0	100	100
All	All	2160/4282 (50%)	1959 (91%)	196 (9%)	5 (0%)	45	73

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3807	SER
1	A	3065	VAL
1	A	3808	TRP
2	B	306	ARG
1	A	3307	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	410/1041 (39%)	410 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	427/860 (50%)	427 (100%)	0	100	100
2	C	427/860 (50%)	427 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	416/860 (48%)	416 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1680/3621 (46%)	1680 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	613	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	681	ASN
2	D	542	GLN
2	D	335	GLN
2	B	430	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 9 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	D	4203	2	14,14,15	0.24	0	17,19,21	0.37	0
3	NAG	C	1002	2	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.48	0
3	NAG	B	1001	2	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.48	0
3	NAG	B	1002	2	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	C	1001	2	14,14,15	0.20	0	17,19,21	0.41	0
3	NAG	C	1003	2	14,14,15	0.24	0	17,19,21	0.46	0
3	NAG	D	4202	2	14,14,15	0.91	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.26	1 (5%)
3	NAG	B	1003	2	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
5	PA8	D	4201	-	27,27,27	1.12	3 (11%)	31,32,32	1.29	2 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	D	4203	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1002	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	1001	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	1002	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1001	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1003	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	4202	2	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	1003	2	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	PA8	D	4201	-	-	15/29/29/29	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	D	4202	NAG	O5-C1	3.17	1.48	1.43
5	D	4201	PA8	O7-C2	-2.58	1.40	1.46
5	D	4201	PA8	O5-C4	2.40	1.40	1.33
5	D	4201	PA8	O5-C3	-2.26	1.40	1.45

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	D	4202	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.93	118.88	112.19
5	D	4201	PA8	O7-C12-C13	4.38	120.95	111.50
5	D	4201	PA8	O5-C4-C5	2.68	120.31	111.91

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 32 torsion outliers are listed below:

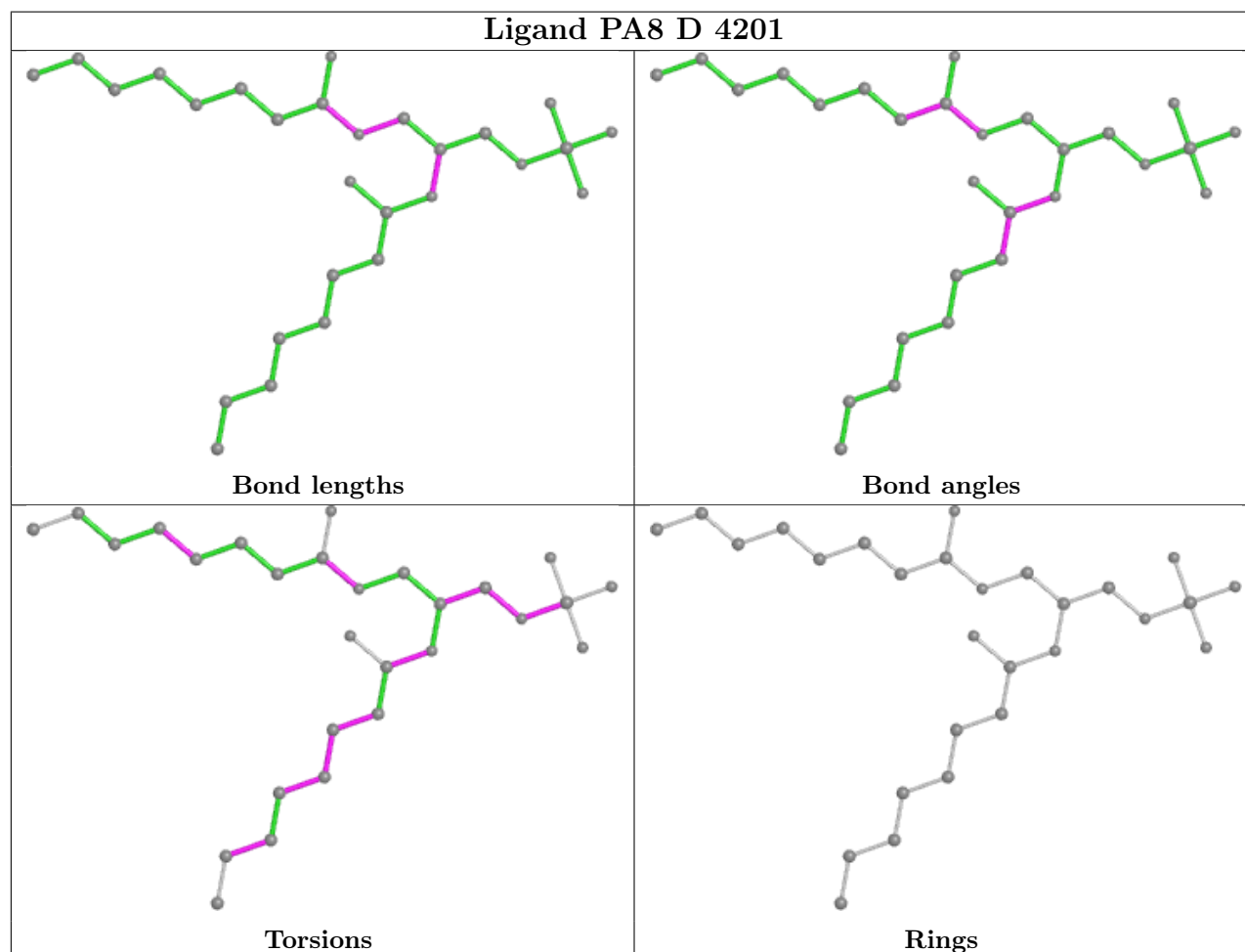
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	D	4201	PA8	C1-O4-P1-O1
5	D	4201	PA8	C1-O4-P1-O2
5	D	4201	PA8	C1-O4-P1-O3
3	B	1001	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	D	4203	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1001	NAG	1	0
3	C	1003	NAG	1	0
5	D	4201	PA8	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.