



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6ZHU / pdb_00006zhu
Title : Yeast Uba1 in complex with Ubc3 and ATP
Authors : Misra, M.; Schindelin, H.
Deposited on : 2020-06-23
Resolution : 3.18 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

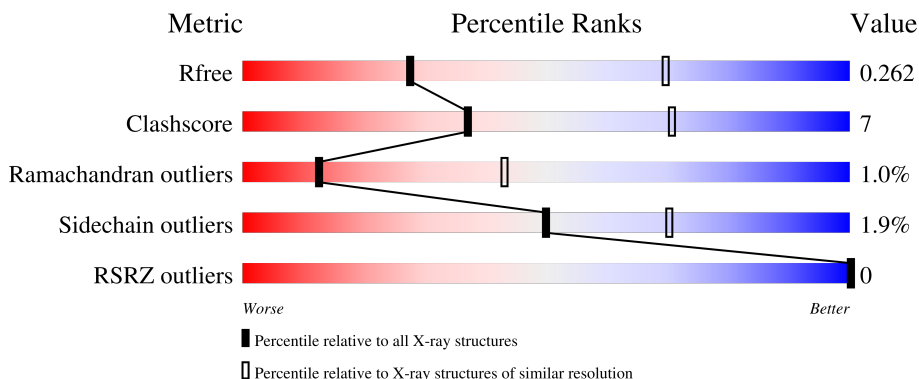
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.18 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.






Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2001 (3.20-3.16)
Clashscore	190562	2119 (3.20-3.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2070 (3.20-3.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2069 (3.20-3.16)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2001 (3.20-3.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	295	 38% 19% 0% 0% 43%
1	D	295	 39% 17% 0% 0% 44%
1	F	295	 39% 19% 0% 0% 42%
1	H	295	 36% 22% 0% 0% 42%
2	A	1024	 84% 13% 0% 0% 3%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	C	1024	 86% 10% ..
2	E	1024	 81% 15% ..
2	G	1024	 82% 14% .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 73822 atoms, of which 36603 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2-34 kDa.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	B	177	2821	910	1390	242	273	6	0	0	0
1	F	178	2841	915	1402	243	274	7	0	0	0
1	D	173	2753	892	1354	234	267	6	0	0	0
1	H	178	2841	915	1402	243	274	7	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
2	A	995	15611	5005	7760	1297	1526	23	0	0	0
2	E	993	15590	4999	7751	1294	1523	23	0	0	0
2	C	995	15612	5005	7761	1297	1526	23	0	0	0
2	G	992	15572	4996	7739	1294	1520	23	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is ADENOSINE-5'-TRIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: ATP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{16}N_5O_{13}P_3$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	H	N	O			P
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			42	10	11	5	13	3		
3	E	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			42	10	11	5	13	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			42	10	11	5	13	3		
3	G	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			42	10	11	5	13	3		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Mg		
4	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	E	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	C	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	G	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

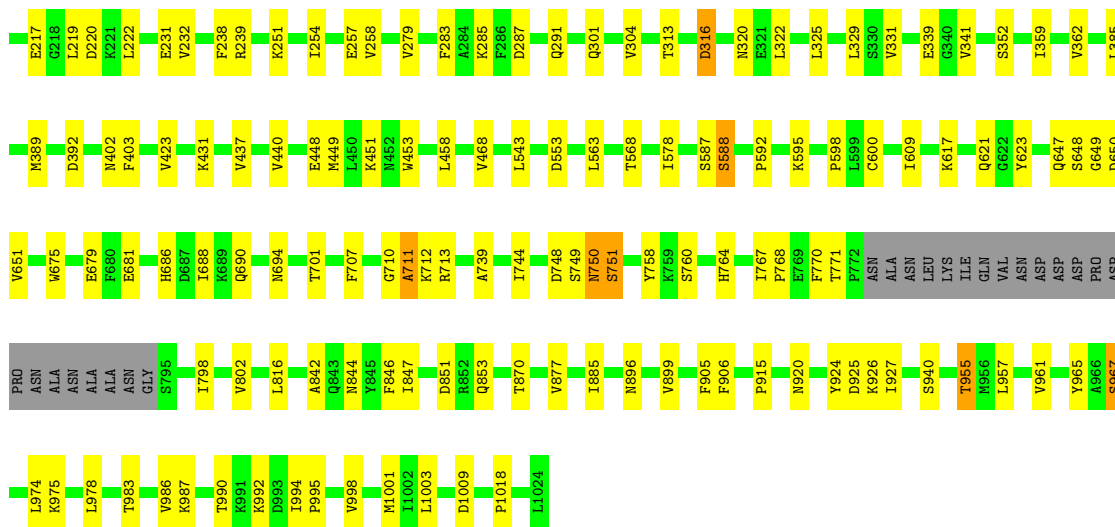
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
5	A	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		

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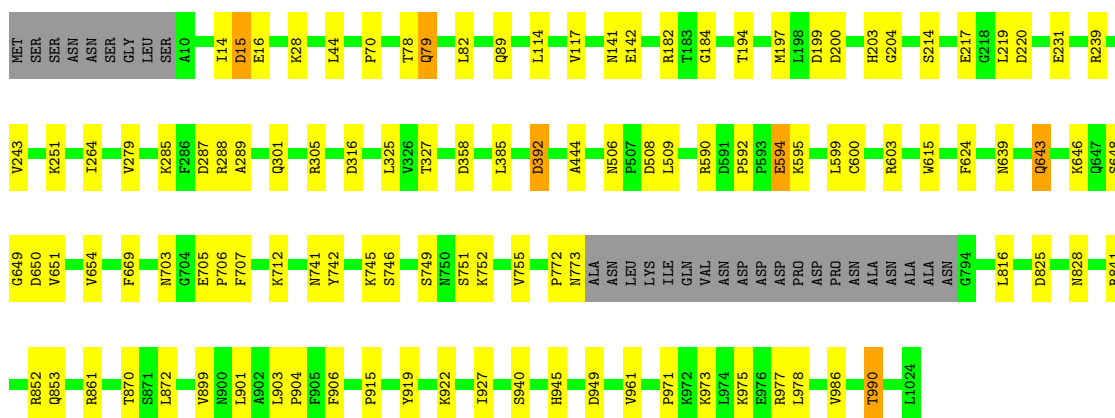
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	E	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
5	C	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
5	G	2	Total O 2 2	0	0



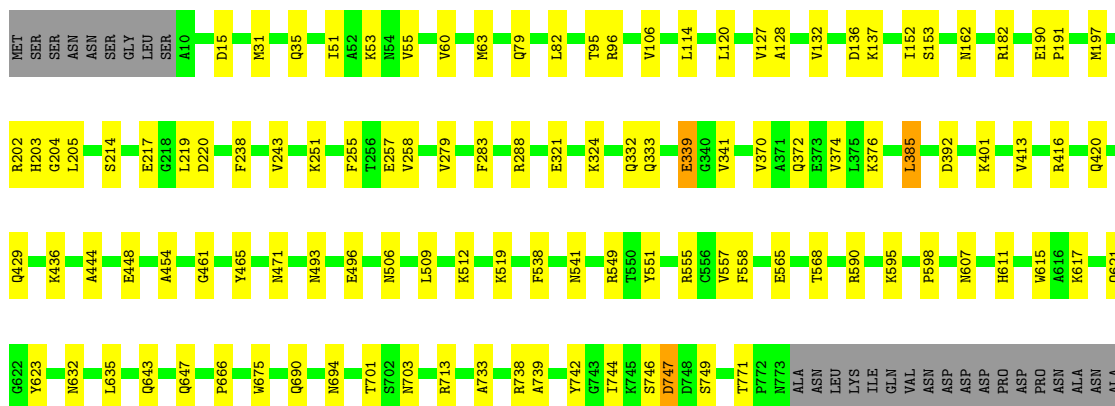
• Molecule 2: Ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 1

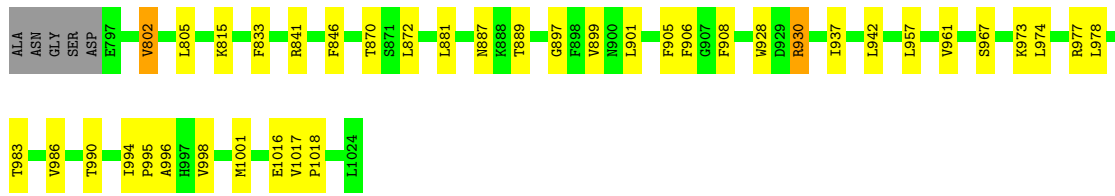
Chain C: 86% 10%



• Molecule 2: Ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 1

Chain G: 82% 14%





4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.64Å 152.41Å 252.57Å 90.00° 90.45° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.81 – 3.18 49.81 – 3.18	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (49.81-3.18) 97.5 (49.81-3.18)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.38 (at 3.19Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.17.1_3660	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.263 0.217 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4767 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	85.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.093	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 55.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.105 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	73822	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	101.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, ATP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	B	0.59	0/1470	0.83	0/1997
1	D	0.68	0/1438	0.85	0/1956
1	F	0.63	0/1478	0.80	2/2007 (0.1%)
1	H	0.58	0/1478	0.72	0/2007
2	A	0.78	1/8014 (0.0%)	0.85	1/10842 (0.0%)
2	C	0.76	0/8014	0.83	0/10842
2	E	0.76	1/8002 (0.0%)	0.82	0/10826
2	G	0.67	0/7996	0.77	0/10818
All	All	0.72	2/37890 (0.0%)	0.82	3/51295 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	F	0	2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	896	ASN	CB-CG	-5.25	1.39	1.52
2	E	896	ASN	CB-CG	-5.18	1.39	1.52

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	F	141	ALA	CA-C-N	5.25	131.56	121.54
1	F	141	ALA	C-N-CA	5.25	131.56	121.54
2	A	534	GLU	CA-CB-CG	-5.17	103.76	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	F	100	HIS	Peptide
1	F	172	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	1431	1390	1390	41	0
1	D	1399	1354	1354	43	0
1	F	1439	1402	1402	55	0
1	H	1439	1402	1402	48	0
2	A	7851	7760	7759	78	1
2	C	7851	7761	7759	78	0
2	E	7839	7751	7750	106	1
2	G	7833	7739	7747	99	2
3	A	31	11	12	0	0
3	C	31	11	12	1	0
3	E	31	11	12	2	0
3	G	31	11	12	3	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
4	G	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	3	0	0	0	0
5	C	2	0	0	1	0
5	E	2	0	0	2	0
5	G	2	0	0	3	0
All	All	37219	36603	36611	525	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 525 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:91:ASP:OD2	2:C:603:ARG:NH2	1.83	1.11
3:G:1101:ATP:O2B	5:G:1201:HOH:O	1.77	1.00
1:B:150:ARG:NH2	2:A:694:ASN:O	1.98	0.95
2:E:623:TYR:OH	2:E:679:GLU:OE1	1.83	0.95
2:C:705:GLU:HG2	2:C:706:PRO:HD2	1.57	0.85

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:800:GLN:HE22	2:G:401:LYS:O[2_445]	1.49	0.11
2:E:96:ARG:HH21	2:G:703:ASN:OD1[2_455]	1.52	0.08

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	B	175/295 (59%)	153 (87%)	10 (6%)	12 (7%)	1 6
1	D	171/295 (58%)	153 (90%)	14 (8%)	4 (2%)	5 26
1	F	176/295 (60%)	149 (85%)	19 (11%)	8 (4%)	2 13
1	H	176/295 (60%)	156 (89%)	11 (6%)	9 (5%)	1 11
2	A	991/1024 (97%)	943 (95%)	44 (4%)	4 (0%)	30 60
2	C	991/1024 (97%)	940 (95%)	49 (5%)	2 (0%)	43 72
2	E	989/1024 (97%)	937 (95%)	47 (5%)	5 (0%)	24 57
2	G	988/1024 (96%)	935 (95%)	51 (5%)	2 (0%)	43 72
All	All	4657/5276 (88%)	4366 (94%)	245 (5%)	46 (1%)	12 43

5 of 46 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	4	ARG
1	B	28	SER
1	B	36	ASP
1	F	109	GLU
1	F	142	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	B	163/276 (59%)	158 (97%)	5 (3%)	35 62
1	D	159/276 (58%)	148 (93%)	11 (7%)	14 42
1	F	164/276 (59%)	158 (96%)	6 (4%)	30 59
1	H	164/276 (59%)	162 (99%)	2 (1%)	63 76
2	A	876/900 (97%)	862 (98%)	14 (2%)	55 72
2	C	876/900 (97%)	864 (99%)	12 (1%)	59 74
2	E	875/900 (97%)	857 (98%)	18 (2%)	47 69
2	G	874/900 (97%)	863 (99%)	11 (1%)	61 75
All	All	4151/4704 (88%)	4072 (98%)	79 (2%)	50 70

5 of 79 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	194	THR
2	G	385	LEU
2	C	316	ASP
2	C	703	ASN
2	G	771	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 34 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	429	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	478	ASN
2	G	611	HIS
2	A	878	ASN
2	A	643	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	ATP	C	1101	4	32,33,33	1.53	6 (18%)	48,52,52	2.37	12 (25%)
3	ATP	G	1101	4	32,33,33	1.31	5 (15%)	48,52,52	2.43	19 (39%)
3	ATP	A	1101	4	32,33,33	1.36	6 (18%)	48,52,52	2.27	12 (25%)
3	ATP	E	1101	4	32,33,33	1.22	4 (12%)	48,52,52	2.49	15 (31%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	ATP	C	1101	4	-	7/22/38/38	0/3/3/3
3	ATP	G	1101	4	-	6/22/38/38	0/3/3/3
3	ATP	A	1101	4	-	6/22/38/38	0/3/3/3
3	ATP	E	1101	4	-	5/22/38/38	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 21 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	1101	ATP	C8-N9	-4.61	1.29	1.37
3	A	1101	ATP	C5-C4	3.93	1.46	1.39
3	C	1101	ATP	C5-N7	-3.62	1.32	1.39
3	E	1101	ATP	C5-C4	3.19	1.44	1.39
3	G	1101	ATP	C5-C6	3.09	1.49	1.41

The worst 5 of 58 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	E	1101	ATP	C5-C4-N3	-7.17	116.85	126.72
3	C	1101	ATP	C5-C4-N3	-6.86	117.27	126.72
3	G	1101	ATP	C5-C4-N3	-6.49	117.79	126.72
3	A	1101	ATP	C5-C4-N3	-6.13	118.27	126.72
3	E	1101	ATP	N3-C4-N9	6.08	137.51	127.17

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 24 torsion outliers are listed below:

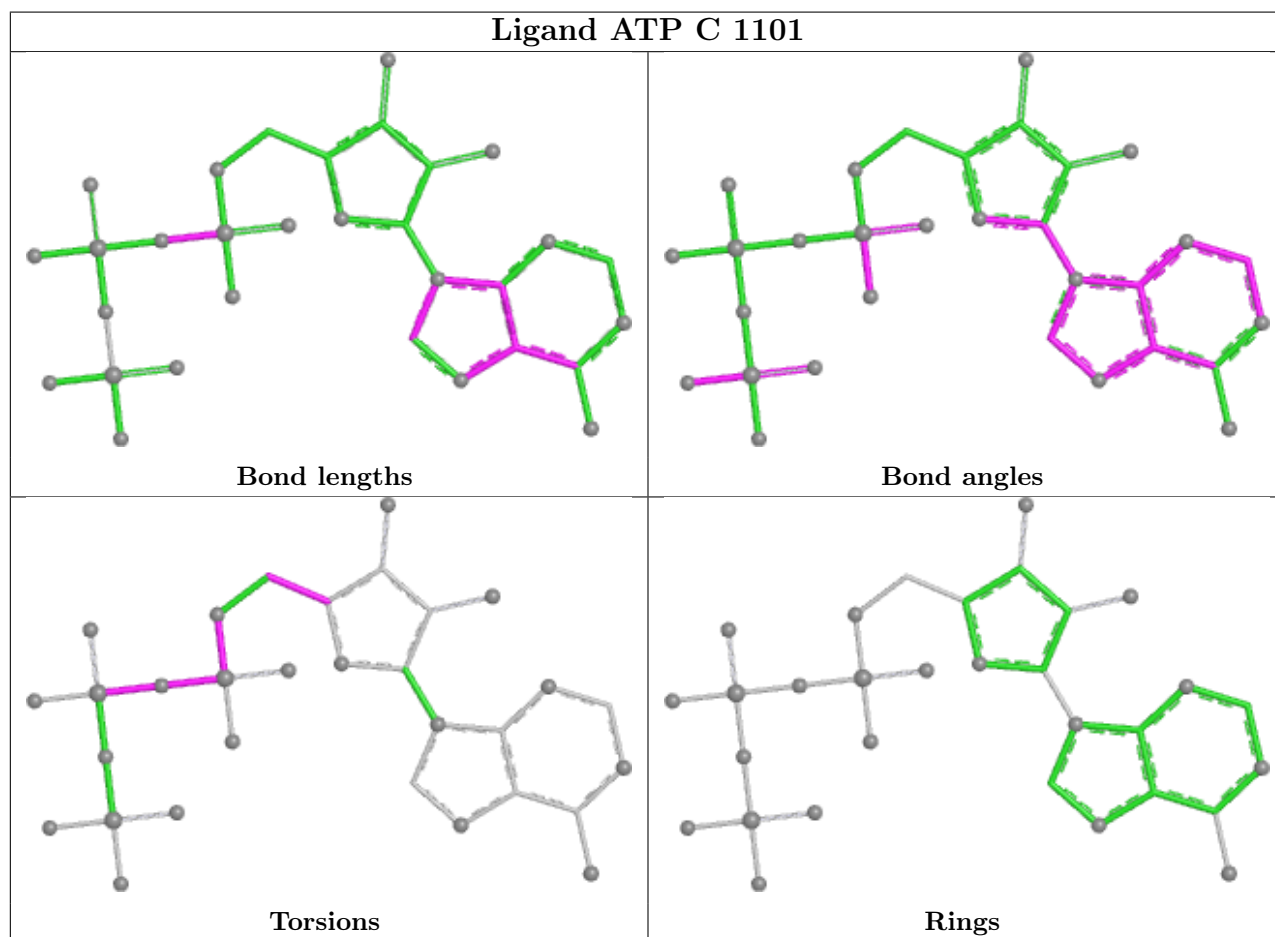
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1101	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
3	E	1101	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
3	E	1101	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	C	1101	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
3	G	1101	ATP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A

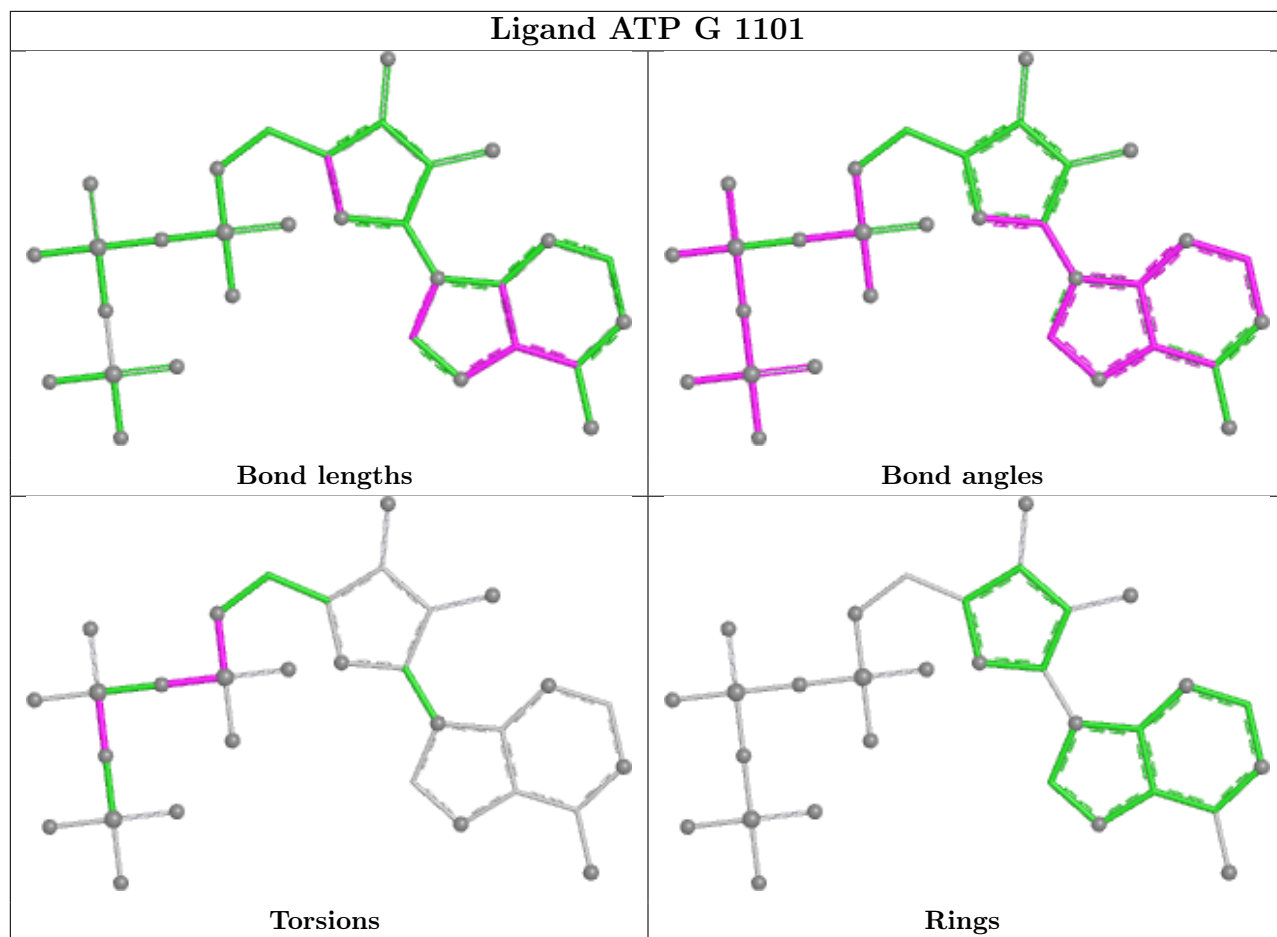
There are no ring outliers.

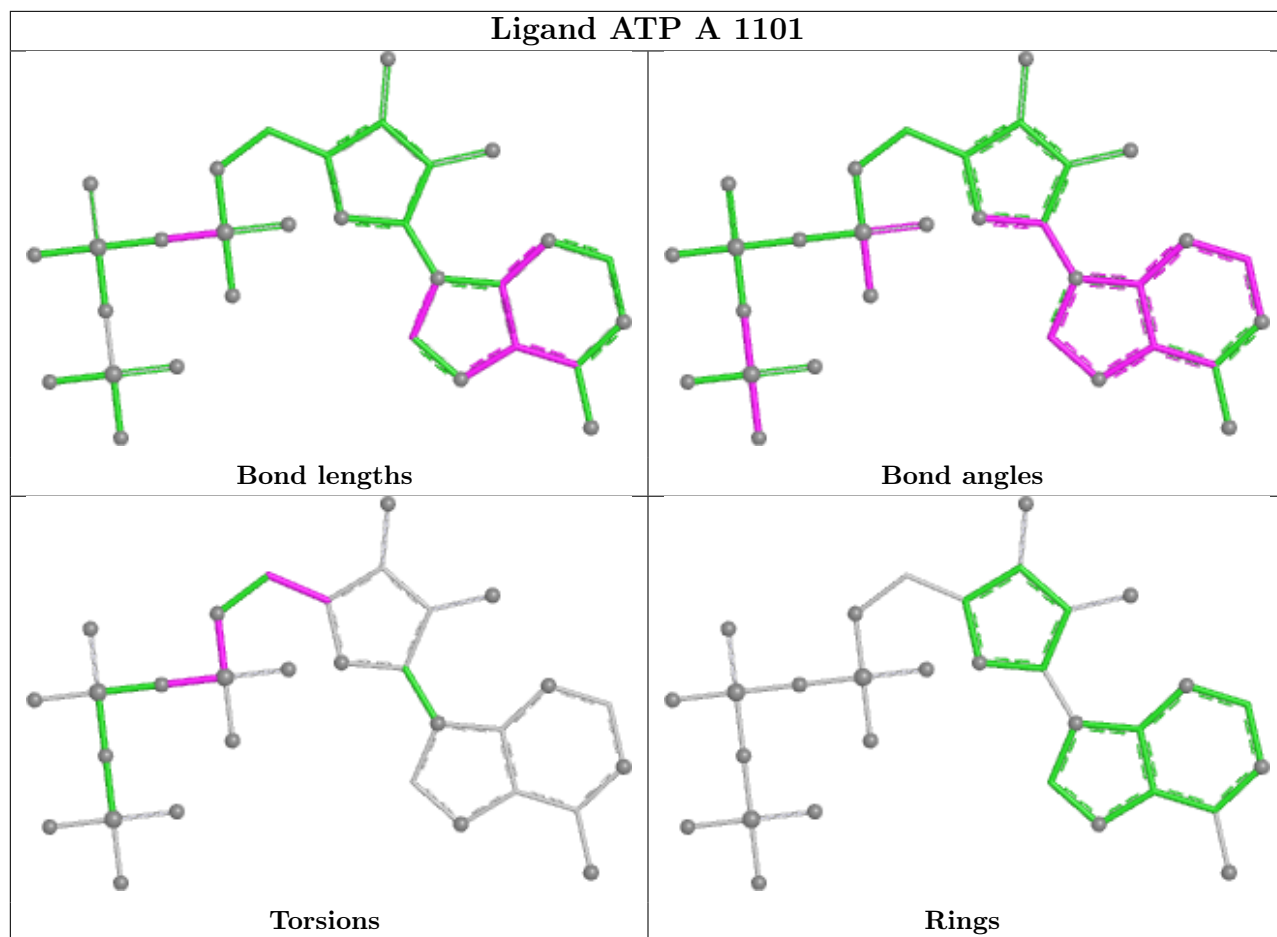
3 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

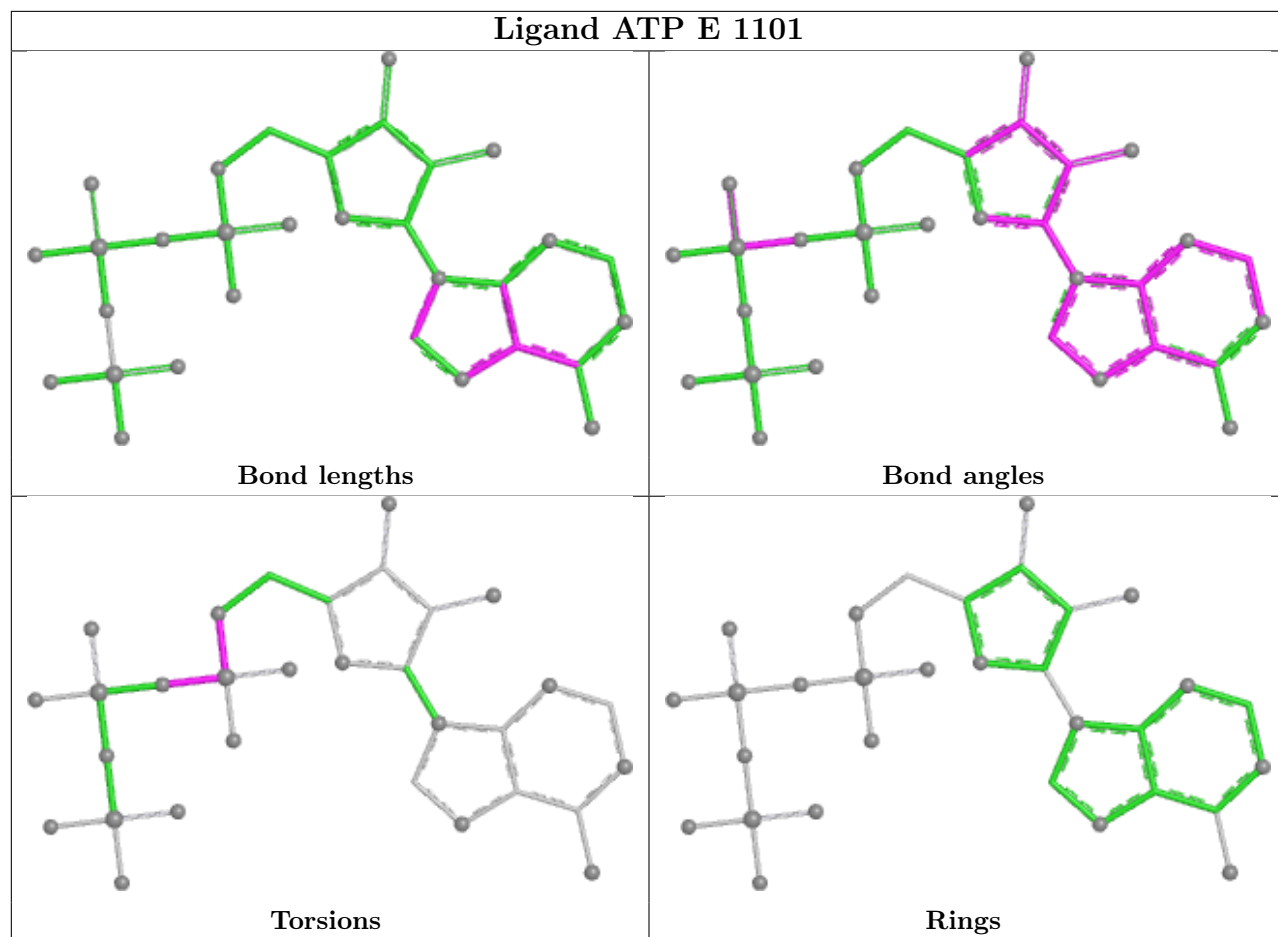
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	C	1101	ATP	1	0
3	G	1101	ATP	3	0
3	E	1101	ATP	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	B	177/295 (60%)	-1.28	0 100 100	88, 142, 203, 223	0
1	D	173/295 (58%)	-1.29	0 100 100	68, 110, 180, 226	0
1	F	178/295 (60%)	-1.23	0 100 100	74, 141, 213, 249	0
1	H	178/295 (60%)	-1.10	0 100 100	108, 151, 195, 230	0
2	A	995/1024 (97%)	-1.48	0 100 100	39, 75, 148, 209	0
2	C	995/1024 (97%)	-1.50	0 100 100	43, 80, 125, 196	0
2	E	993/1024 (96%)	-1.37	0 100 100	50, 82, 176, 226	0
2	G	992/1024 (96%)	-1.38	0 100 100	68, 108, 161, 202	0
All	All	4681/5276 (88%)	-1.40	0 100 100	39, 93, 170, 249	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

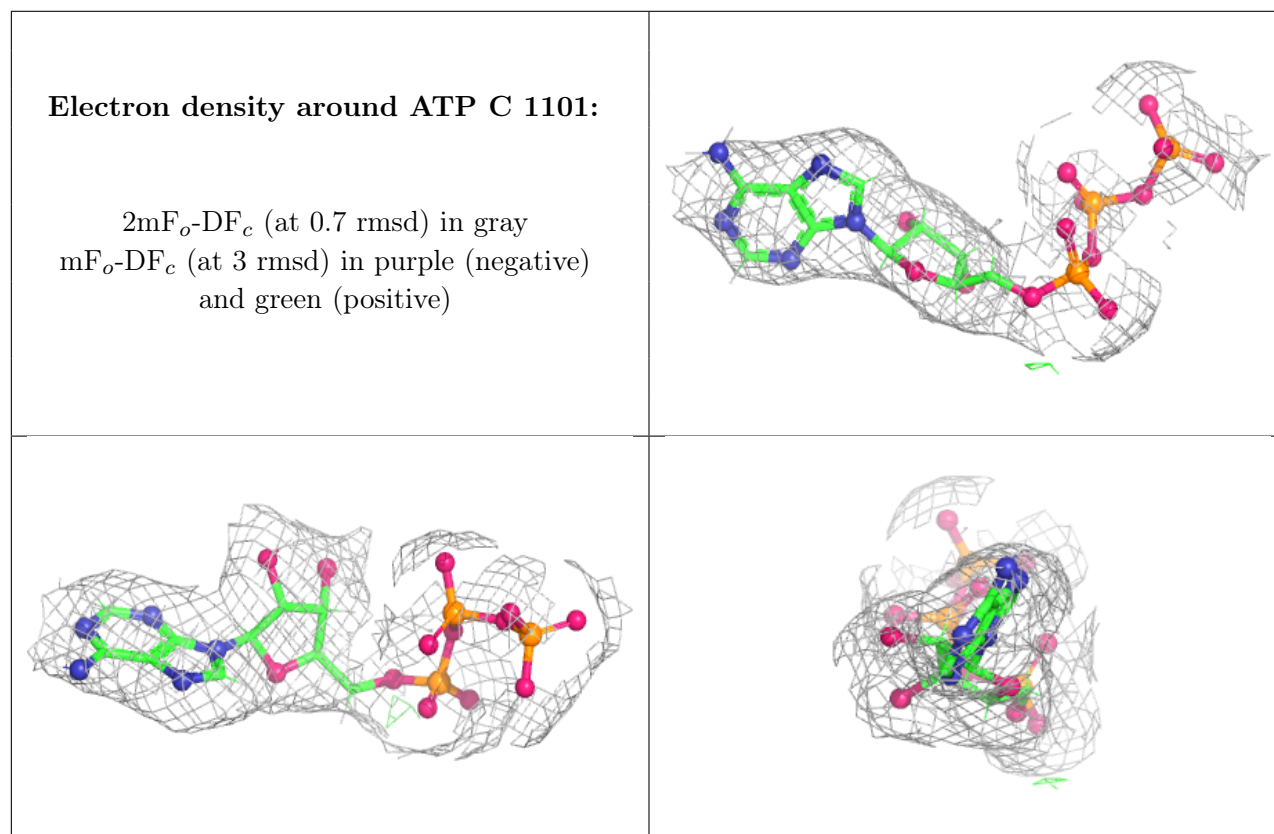
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

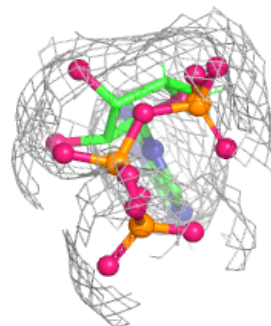
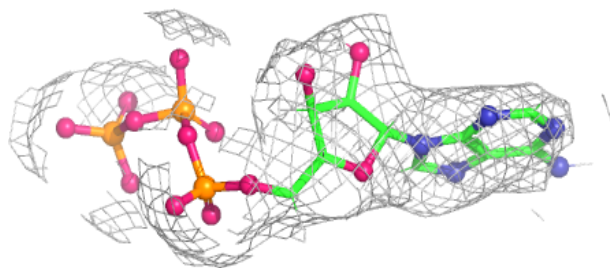
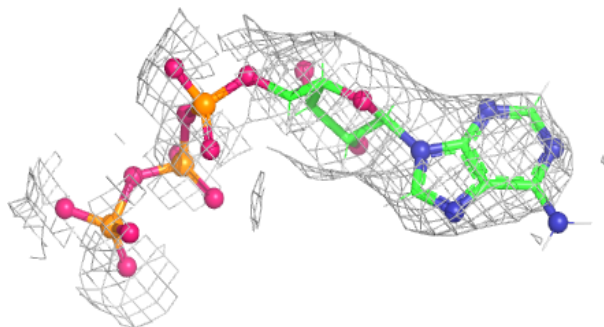
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
4	MG	A	1102	1/1	0.98	0.07	72,72,72,72	0
4	MG	G	1102	1/1	0.99	0.03	62,62,62,62	0
3	ATP	C	1101	31/31	1.00	0.02	40,55,69,82	0
3	ATP	G	1101	31/31	1.00	0.02	63,67,81,88	0
3	ATP	A	1101	31/31	1.00	0.02	40,58,71,71	0
4	MG	E	1102	1/1	1.00	0.01	67,67,67,67	0
4	MG	C	1102	1/1	1.00	0.01	68,68,68,68	0
3	ATP	E	1101	31/31	1.00	0.02	43,56,67,72	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

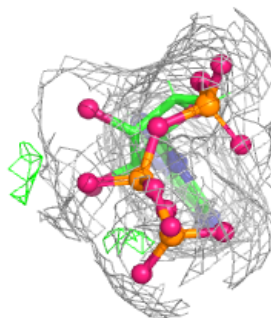
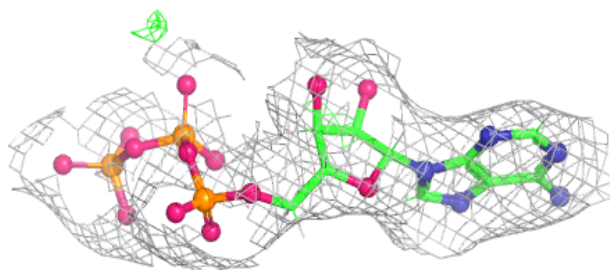
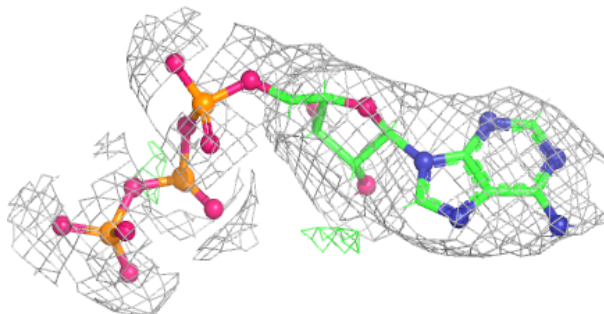


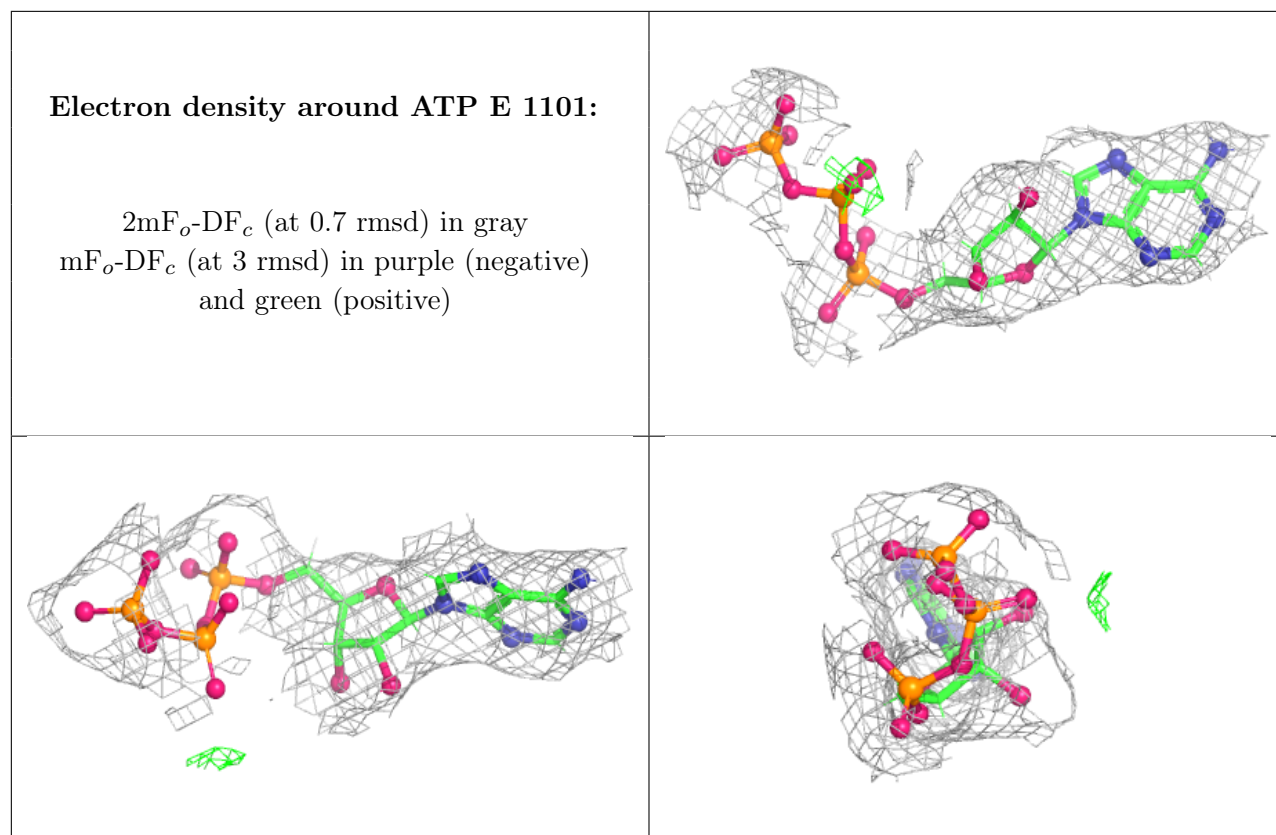
Electron density around ATP G 1101:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around ATP A 1101:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.