



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 10:23 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1YH3 / pdb\_00001yh3  
Title : Crystal structure of human CD38 extracellular domain  
Authors : Liu, Q.; Kriksunov, I.A.; Graeff, R.; Munshi, C.; Lee, H.C.; Hao, Q.  
Deposited on : 2005-01-06  
Resolution : 1.91 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

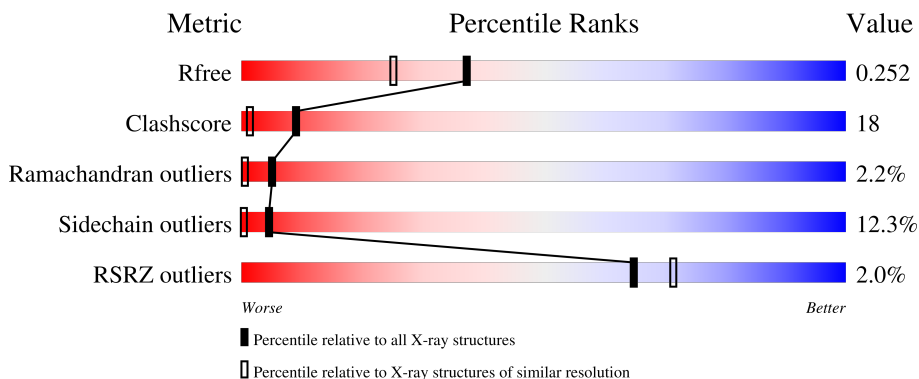
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.91 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1188 (1.92-1.92)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (1.92-1.92)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1195 (1.92-1.92)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1195 (1.92-1.92)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1188 (1.92-1.92)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	256	
1	B	256	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4310 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	252	2000	1262	350	372	16	0	0	0
1	B	252	1986	1254	347	369	16	0	0	0

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	49	THR	GLN	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P28907
A	100	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	164	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	209	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	219	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	49	THR	GLN	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P28907
B	100	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	164	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	209	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	219	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907

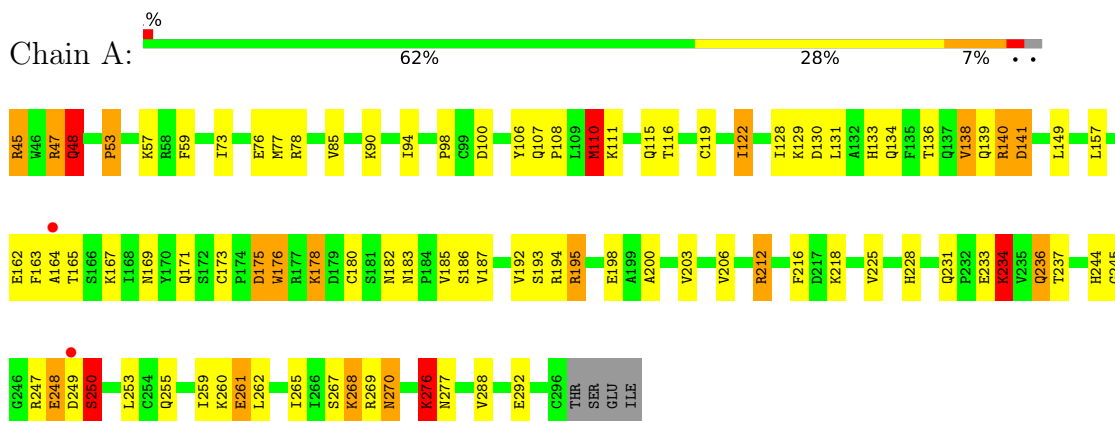
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	194	Total 194	O 194	0	0
2	B	130	Total 130	O 130	0	0

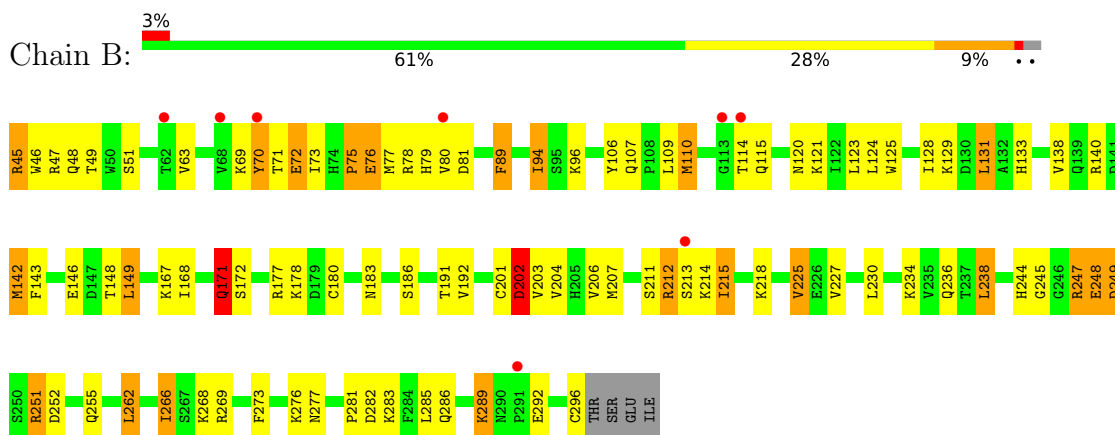
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1



- Molecule 1: ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	41.84Å 51.49Å 66.44Å 108.27° 90.47° 97.29°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.91 10.00 – 1.91	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.1 (10.00-1.91) 97.4 (10.00-1.91)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	0.00 (at 1.80Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.253 0.189 , 0.252	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2029 reflections (4.16%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	27.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.619	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 58.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4310	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.09% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.70	25/2050 (1.2%)	1.49	20/2774 (0.7%)
1	B	1.40	12/2036 (0.6%)	1.36	7/2754 (0.3%)
All	All	1.56	37/4086 (0.9%)	1.43	27/5528 (0.5%)

The worst 5 of 37 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	236	GLN	CB-CG	8.42	1.77	1.52
1	A	110	MET	SD-CE	-8.23	1.58	1.79
1	A	187	VAL	CA-CB	7.59	1.64	1.54
1	B	75	PRO	C-O	7.24	1.34	1.24
1	A	259	ILE	CA-CB	6.98	1.63	1.54

The worst 5 of 27 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
1	A	138	VAL	N-CA-C	10.70	120.69	110.42
1	B	225	VAL	CB-CA-C	8.09	118.25	111.05
1	A	236	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-8.01	98.99	112.60
1	B	281	PRO	N-CA-C	6.94	123.64	114.27
1	A	164	ALA	N-CA-CB	-6.92	99.95	110.33

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2000	0	1913	64	0
1	B	1986	0	1893	81	0
2	A	194	0	0	23	0
2	B	130	0	0	14	0
All	All	4310	0	3806	143	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 143 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:236:GLN:CB	1:A:236:GLN:CG	1.77	1.54
1:B:45:ARG:NH1	1:B:47:ARG:HD3	1.48	1.27
1:A:180:CYS:HB2	2:A:340:HOH:O	1.42	1.19
1:A:269:ARG:HG3	2:A:484:HOH:O	1.56	1.06
1:B:45:ARG:HH11	1:B:47:ARG:HD3	0.92	1.05

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	250/256 (98%)	235 (94%)	10 (4%)	5 (2%)	6	1
1	B	250/256 (98%)	234 (94%)	10 (4%)	6 (2%)	4	0
All	All	500/512 (98%)	469 (94%)	20 (4%)	11 (2%)	5	0

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	248	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	247	ARG
1	A	292	GLU
1	B	202	ASP
1	B	248	GLU

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	221/236 (94%)	200 (90%)	21 (10%)	8	1
1	B	218/236 (92%)	185 (85%)	33 (15%)	3	0
All	All	439/472 (93%)	385 (88%)	54 (12%)	4	0

5 of 54 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	128	ILE
1	B	178	LYS
1	B	283	LYS
1	B	131	LEU
1	B	167	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	231	GLN
1	B	270	ASN
1	B	255	GLN
1	A	286	GLN
1	B	183	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

#### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

#### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

#### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	252/256 (98%)	-0.41	2 (0%) 82 88	5, 17, 49, 76	0
1	B	252/256 (98%)	0.14	8 (3%) 50 55	8, 34, 56, 62	0
All	All	504/512 (98%)	-0.14	10 (1%) 65 71	5, 24, 53, 76	0

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	70	TYR	8.4
1	B	80	VAL	4.0
1	B	213	SER	2.5
1	B	291	PRO	2.5
1	B	113	GLY	2.2

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.