

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

#### May 3, 2025 – 10:55 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	$1 \mathrm{XDB} \ / \ \mathrm{pdb} \ 00001 \mathrm{xdb}$
Title	:	Crystal Structure of the Nitrogenase Fe protein Asp129Glu
Authors	:	Jang, S.B.; Jeong, M.S.; Seefeldt, L.C.; Peters, J.W.
Deposited on	:	2004-09-05
Resolution	:	2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

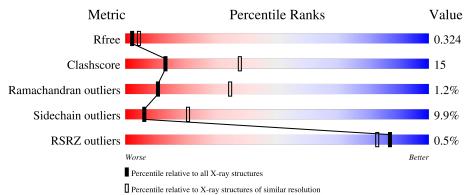
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0rc1
$\mathrm{EDS}$	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.006 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.43.1

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
$R_{free}$	164625	3657 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	180529	4123 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4071 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4073 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3659 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain						
1	А	289	57%	35%	7% •				
1	В	289	% • 56%	32%	10% •				



# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4384 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

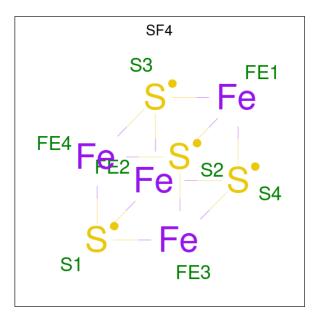
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Nitrogenase iron protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	Λ	A 289	Total	С	Ν	0	$\mathbf{S}$	0	0	0
	A	289	2188	1365	369	433	21	0	0	0
1	В	289	Total	С	Ν	Ο	S	0	0	0
	D	289	2188	1365	369	433	21	0	0	

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	129	GLU	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P00459
В	129	GLU	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P00459

• Molecule 2 is IRON/SULFUR CLUSTER (CCD ID: SF4) (formula:  $Fe_4S_4$ ).

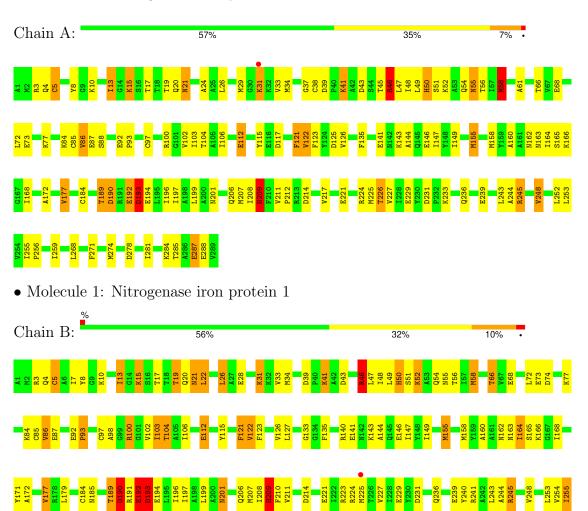


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	А	1	Total 8	Fe 4	$\frac{S}{4}$	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Nitrogenase iron protein 1



## 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants	57.57Å 92.14Å 63.93Å	Depositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $100.80^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 - 2.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	20.00 - 2.80	EDS
% Data completeness	87.4 (20.00-2.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	87.4 (20.00-2.80)	EDS
R <sub>merge</sub>	0.09	Depositor
R <sub>sym</sub>	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$2.20 (at 2.79 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
D D.	0.227 , $0.299$	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.246 , $0.324$	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	683 reflections $(4.81%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	57.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.345	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.27, $50.6$	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$ \langle L  \rangle = 0.49, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4384	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	77.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.56% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

### 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:  ${\rm SF4}$ 

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Chain		Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	
1	А	0.99	2/2212~(0.1%)	1.84	40/2978~(1.3%)	
1	В	0.99	3/2212~(0.1%)	1.85	48/2978~(1.6%)	
All	All	0.99	5/4424~(0.1%)	1.85	88/5956~(1.5%)	

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	А	209	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.83	1.30	1.37
1	А	50	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.78	1.30	1.37
1	В	50	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.43	1.30	1.37
1	В	209	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.72	1.31	1.37
1	В	50	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.00	1.32	1.38

The worst 5 of 88 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	В	100	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	14.04	144.05	124.40
1	А	245	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	14.03	144.04	124.40
1	В	245	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	13.92	143.89	124.40
1	В	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	13.89	131.70	119.20
1	А	100	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	13.53	143.34	124.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	2188	0	2199	63	0
1	В	2188	0	2200	69	0
2	А	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	4384	0	4399	128	0

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

The worst 5 of 128 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:209:HIS:HB2	1:B:243:LEU:HD13	1.47	0.93
1:A:209:HIS:HB2	1:A:243:LEU:HD13	1.51	0.89
1:B:15:LYS:HE3	1:B:126:VAL:O	1.90	0.71
1:A:33:VAL:HG22	1:A:121:PHE:HB2	1.75	0.69
1:A:20:GLN:HE22	1:A:47:LEU:H	1.42	0.67

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	287/289~(99%)	263~(92%)	21 (7%)	3~(1%)	13 39
1	В	287/289~(99%)	262 (91%)	21 (7%)	4 (1%)	9 30
All	All	574/578~(99%)	525~(92%)	42~(7%)	7~(1%)	11 34

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	208	ILE
1	В	46	ARG
1	А	46	ARG
1	А	252	LEU
1	А	208	ILE

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent side chain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric Outliers		Percentiles		
1	А	233/233~(100%)	210~(90%)	23 (10%)	6 21		
1	В	233/233~(100%)	210 (90%)	23 (10%)	6 21		
All	All	466/466~(100%)	420 (90%)	46 (10%)	6 21		

 $5~{\rm of}~46$  residues with a non-rotameric side chain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	52	LYS
1	В	155	MET
1	В	58	MET
1	В	112	GLU
1	В	177	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	21	ASN
1	В	54	GLN
1	В	218	GLN
1	В	163	ASN
1	В	206	GLN

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.



### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

[	Mol	Type	e Chain	Res	Link	B	ond leng	gths	В	ond ang	gles
	IVIOI	туре		nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
	2	SF4	А	290	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	SF4	А	290	1	-	-	0/6/5/5

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.



### 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



## 6 Fit of model and data (i)

## 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	# RSRZ > 2		$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	А	289/289~(100%)	-0.13	1 (0%)	90 87	33, 74, 98, 100	0
1	В	289/289~(100%)	-0.04	2 (0%)	84 79	39, 80, 99, 100	0
All	All	578/578~(100%)	-0.08	3 (0%)	87 83	33, 77, 99, 100	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	31	LYS	2.5
1	В	289	VAL	2.5
1	В	225	MET	2.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	Q<0.9
2	SF4	А	290	8/8	0.99	0.02	19,27,32,33	0



## 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

