



## wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report i

Jan 14, 2026 – 04:24 PM JST

PDB ID : 9VDO / pdb\_00009vdo  
EMDB ID : EMD-64990  
Title : Cryo-EM structure of the substrate bound DRT4  
Authors : Wang, Y.; Deng, Z.  
Deposited on : 2025-06-09  
Resolution : 2.93 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the i symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at  
<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) i) were used in the production of this report:

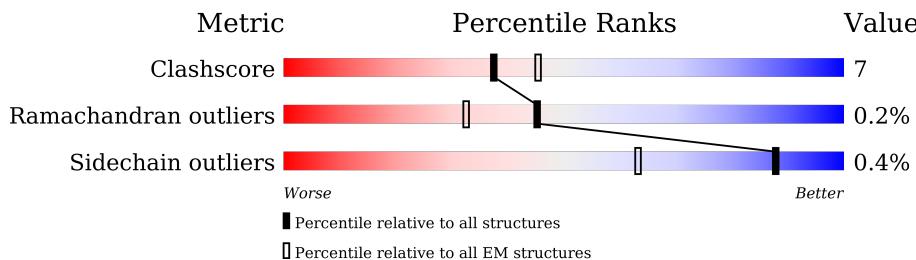
EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**  
MapQ : **FAILED**  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.47

# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  
**ELECTRON MICROSCOPY**

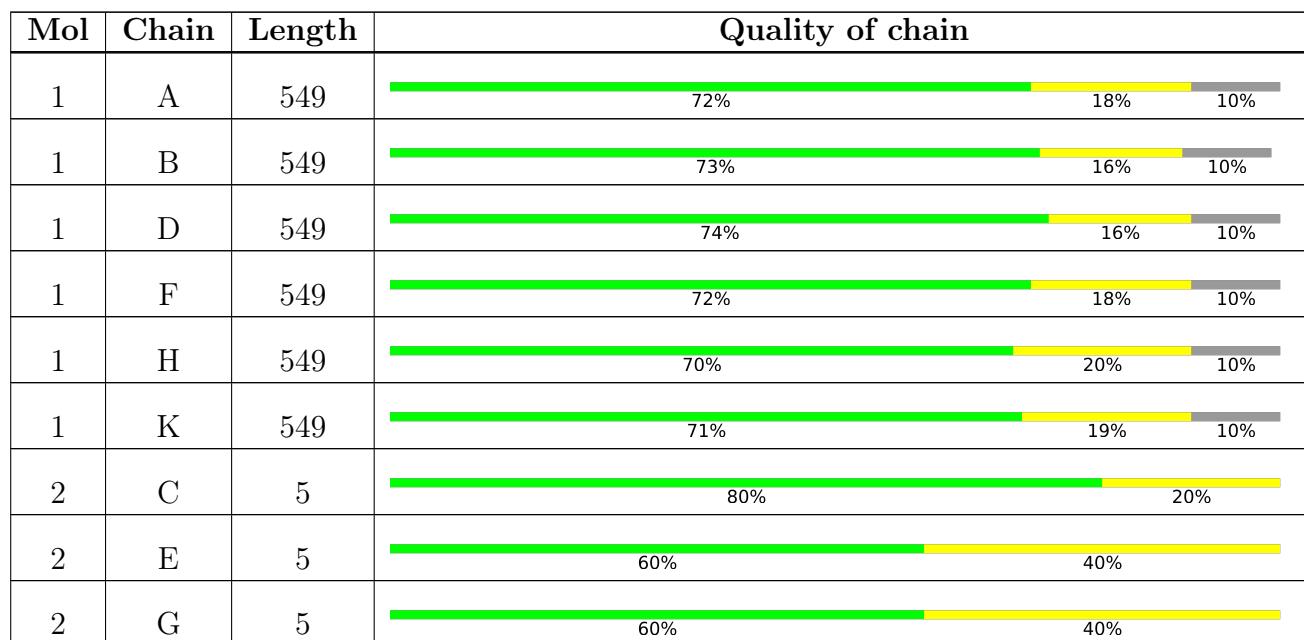
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.93 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



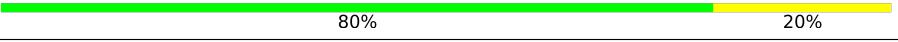
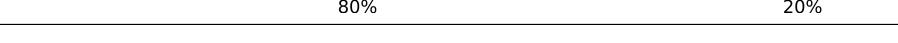
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$



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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	I	5	 80% 20%
2	J	5	 80% 20%
2	L	5	 80% 20%

## 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 25026 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		
1	B	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		
1	D	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		
1	F	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		
1	H	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		
1	K	494	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4042	2583	670	767	22		

There are 54 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
D	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
F	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
H	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156
K	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A628R156

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3').

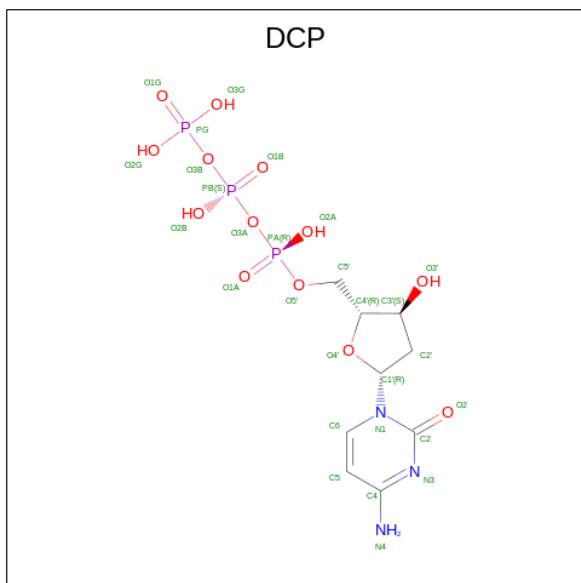
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	I	5	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			99	47	19	28	5		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	C	5	Total	C	N	O	P		
			99	47	19	28	5	0	0
2	E	5	Total	C	N	O	P		
			99	47	19	28	5	0	0
2	G	5	Total	C	N	O	P		
			99	47	19	28	5	0	0
2	J	5	Total	C	N	O	P		
			99	47	19	28	5	0	0
2	L	5	Total	C	N	O	P		
			99	47	19	28	5	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 2'-DEOXYCYTIDINE-5'-TRIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: DCP) (formula: C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>13</sub>P<sub>3</sub>) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0
3	H	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0
3	K	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	9	3	13	3	0

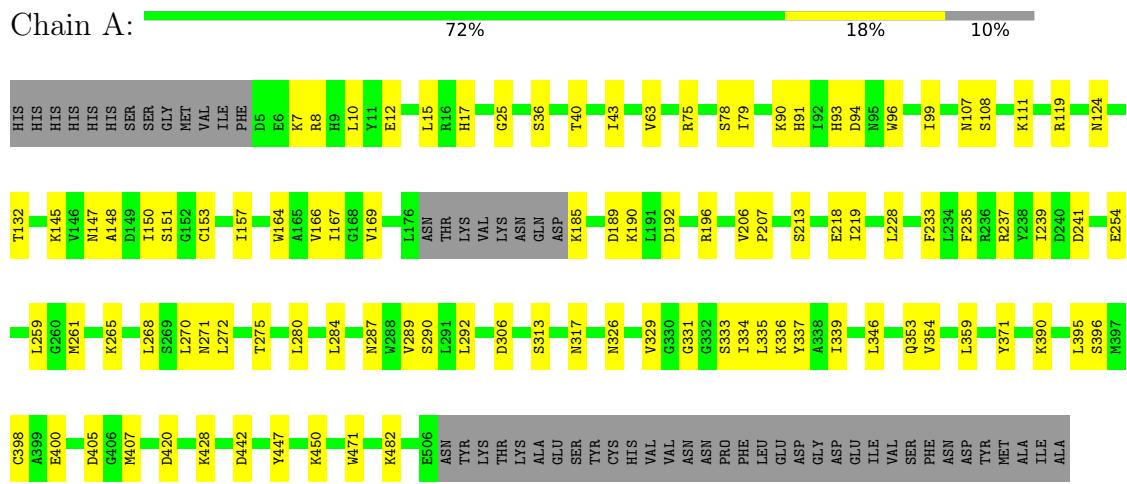
- Molecule 4 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
4	A	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	
4	B	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	
4	D	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	
4	F	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	
4	H	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	
4	K	2	Total	Mn	0
			2	2	

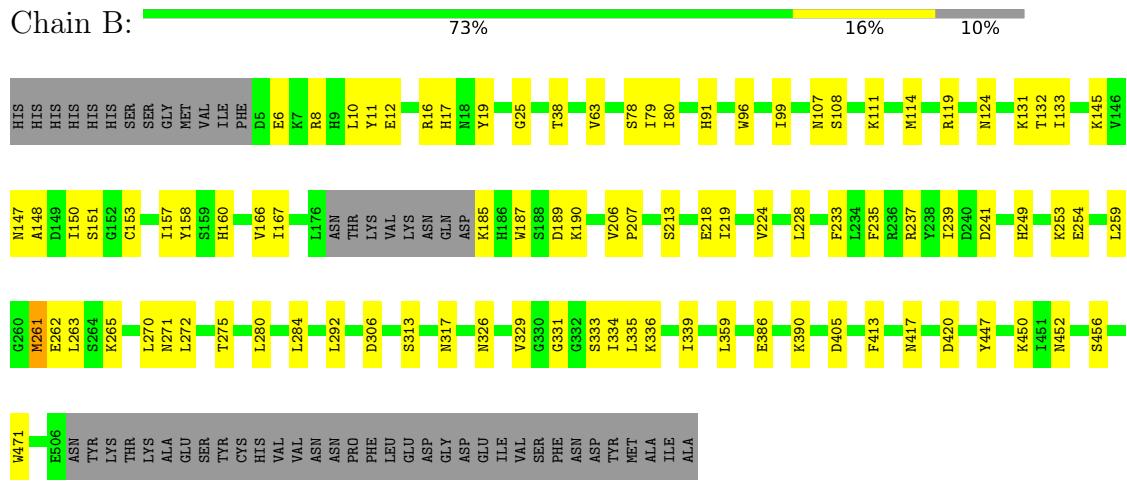
### 3 Residue-property plots [\(i\)](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

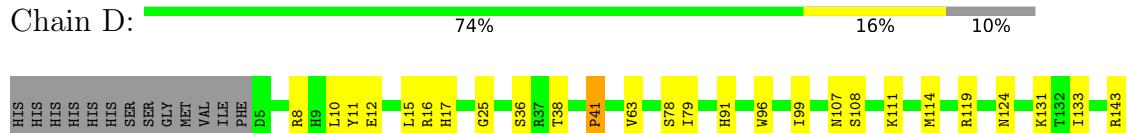
- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein

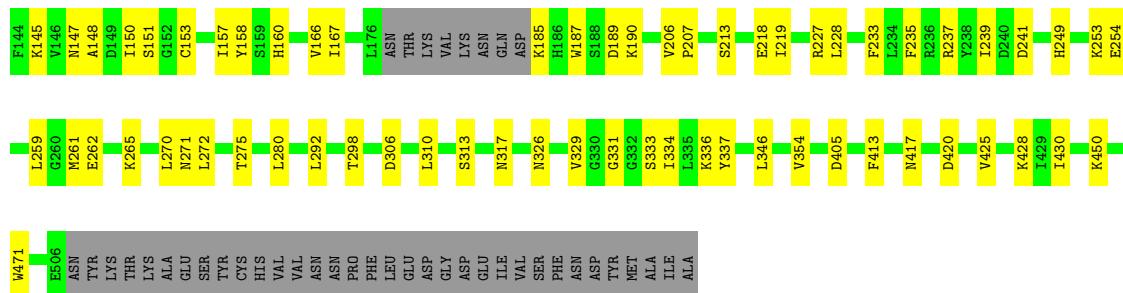


- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein



- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein

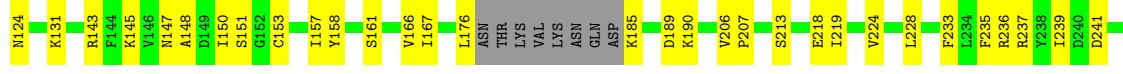




- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein

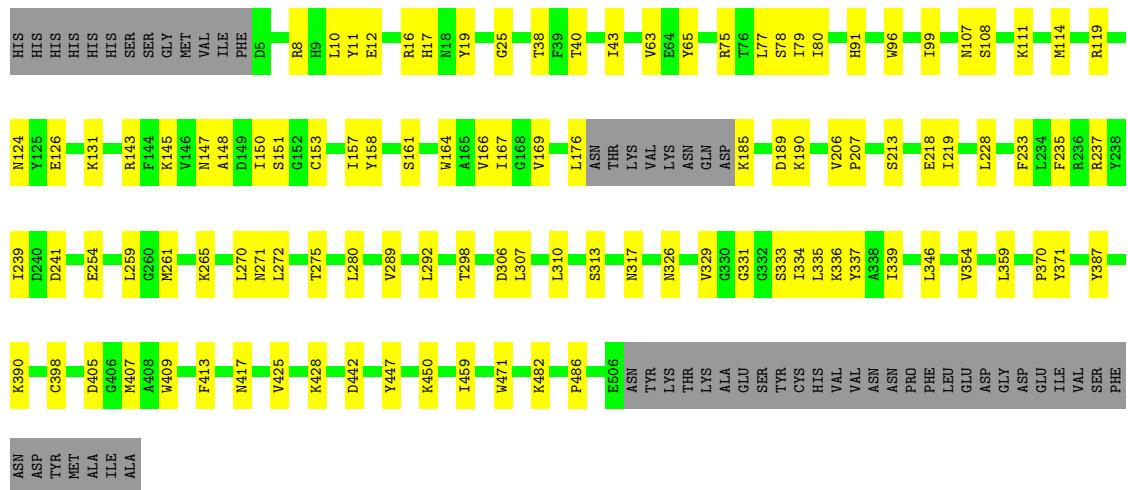


- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein



- Molecule 1: Reverse transcriptase domain-containing protein



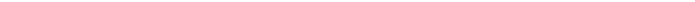


- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain I:  80% 20%



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain C:  80% 20%



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain E:  60% 40%



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain G: 60% 40%

A horizontal progress bar for 'Chain G'. The bar is divided into two segments: a green segment on the left representing 60% completion, and a yellow segment on the right representing 40% completion. The segments are separated by a thin black vertical line. The percentage values are displayed in white text inside each segment.



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain J: 80% 20%

A horizontal progress bar for 'Chain J'. The bar is divided into two segments: a green segment on the left representing 80% completion, and a yellow segment on the right representing 20% completion. The text 'Chain J:' is positioned to the left of the bar.



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain L:  80% 20%



## 4 Experimental information (i)

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	277716	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING ONLY	Depositor
Microscope	JEOL CRYO ARM 300	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ( $e^-/\text{\AA}^2$ )	40	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	500	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2500	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DCP, MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.21	0/4138	0.48	0/5601
1	B	0.20	0/4138	0.47	0/5601
1	D	0.20	0/4138	0.50	1/5601 (0.0%)
1	F	0.21	0/4138	0.48	0/5601
1	H	0.20	0/4138	0.48	0/5601
1	K	0.20	0/4138	0.48	2/5601 (0.0%)
2	C	0.36	0/110	0.64	0/166
2	E	0.36	0/110	0.64	0/166
2	G	0.36	0/110	0.64	0/166
2	I	0.37	0/110	0.67	0/166
2	J	0.36	0/110	0.66	0/166
2	L	0.36	0/110	0.65	0/166
All	All	0.21	0/25488	0.49	3/34602 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	41	PRO	CA-N-CD	-8.66	99.87	112.00
1	K	126	GLU	CA-C-N	5.46	131.97	121.54
1	K	126	GLU	C-N-CA	5.46	131.97	121.54

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts i

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4042	0	3929	60	0
1	B	4042	0	3929	58	0
1	D	4042	0	3929	57	0
1	F	4042	0	3929	61	0
1	H	4042	0	3929	64	0
1	K	4042	0	3929	62	0
2	C	99	0	55	2	0
2	E	99	0	55	4	0
2	G	99	0	55	3	0
2	I	99	0	55	1	0
2	J	99	0	56	1	0
2	L	99	0	55	3	0
3	A	28	0	12	1	0
3	B	28	0	12	0	0
3	D	28	0	12	0	0
3	F	28	0	12	1	0
3	H	28	0	12	0	0
3	K	28	0	12	1	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	D	2	0	0	0	0
4	F	2	0	0	0	0
4	H	2	0	0	0	0
4	K	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	25026	0	23977	359	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 359 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:147:ASN:O	1:F:275:THR:HA	1.91	0.71
1:K:147:ASN:O	1:K:275:THR:HA	1.91	0.71
1:B:147:ASN:O	1:B:275:THR:HA	1.91	0.70
1:H:40:THR:H	1:H:43:ILE:HD12	1.55	0.70
1:A:147:ASN:O	1:A:275:THR:HA	1.93	0.68

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	490/549 (89%)	475 (97%)	14 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 66
1	B	490/549 (89%)	477 (97%)	12 (2%)	1 (0%)	44 66
1	D	490/549 (89%)	475 (97%)	14 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 66
1	F	490/549 (89%)	476 (97%)	13 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 66
1	H	490/549 (89%)	476 (97%)	13 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 66
1	K	490/549 (89%)	476 (97%)	13 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 66
All	All	2940/3294 (89%)	2855 (97%)	79 (3%)	6 (0%)	45 66

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	239	ILE
1	B	239	ILE
1	D	239	ILE
1	F	239	ILE
1	H	239	ILE

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	451/502 (90%)	450 (100%)	1 (0%)	92 96
1	B	451/502 (90%)	449 (100%)	2 (0%)	89 94
1	D	451/502 (90%)	450 (100%)	1 (0%)	92 96

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	F	451/502 (90%)	450 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	96
1	H	451/502 (90%)	449 (100%)	2 (0%)	89	94
1	K	451/502 (90%)	448 (99%)	3 (1%)	81	89
All	All	2706/3012 (90%)	2696 (100%)	10 (0%)	88	94

5 of 10 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	K	11	TYR
1	K	176	LEU
1	K	307	LEU
1	D	11	TYR
1	F	113	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 25 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	201	ASN
1	H	17	HIS
1	K	392	ASN
1	F	392	ASN
1	H	201	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [\(i\)](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [\(i\)](#)

Of 18 ligands modelled in this entry, 12 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	DCP	F	601	4	25,29,29	0.37	0	37,45,45	0.60	1 (2%)
3	DCP	B	601	4	25,29,29	0.39	0	37,45,45	0.61	1 (2%)
3	DCP	H	601	4	25,29,29	0.37	0	37,45,45	0.60	1 (2%)
3	DCP	A	601	4	25,29,29	0.38	0	37,45,45	0.61	1 (2%)
3	DCP	K	601	4	25,29,29	0.38	0	37,45,45	0.60	1 (2%)
3	DCP	D	601	4	25,29,29	0.38	0	37,45,45	0.61	1 (2%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	DCP	F	601	4	-	6/22/34/34	0/2/2/2
3	DCP	B	601	4	-	7/22/34/34	0/2/2/2
3	DCP	H	601	4	-	7/22/34/34	0/2/2/2
3	DCP	A	601	4	-	9/22/34/34	0/2/2/2
3	DCP	K	601	4	-	6/22/34/34	0/2/2/2
3	DCP	D	601	4	-	6/22/34/34	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
3	D	601	DCP	PB-O3B-PG	2.05	139.86	132.83
3	K	601	DCP	PB-O3B-PG	2.05	139.86	132.83
3	B	601	DCP	PB-O3B-PG	2.04	139.84	132.83
3	F	601	DCP	PB-O3B-PG	2.04	139.83	132.83

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
3	A	601	DCP	PB-O3B-PG	2.03	139.79	132.83

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 41 torsion outliers are listed below:

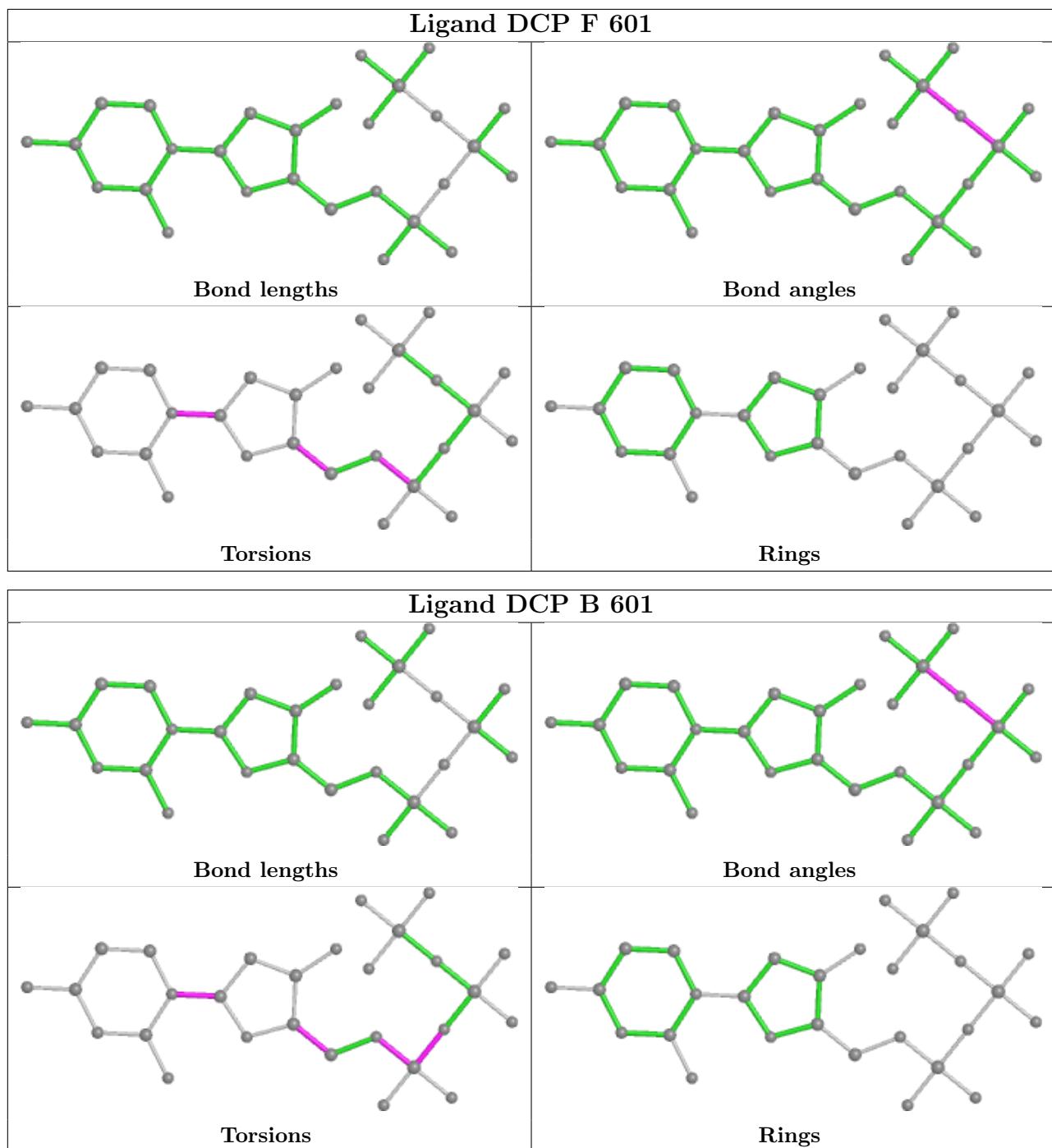
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	601	DCP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
3	A	601	DCP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	B	601	DCP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
3	B	601	DCP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	D	601	DCP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A

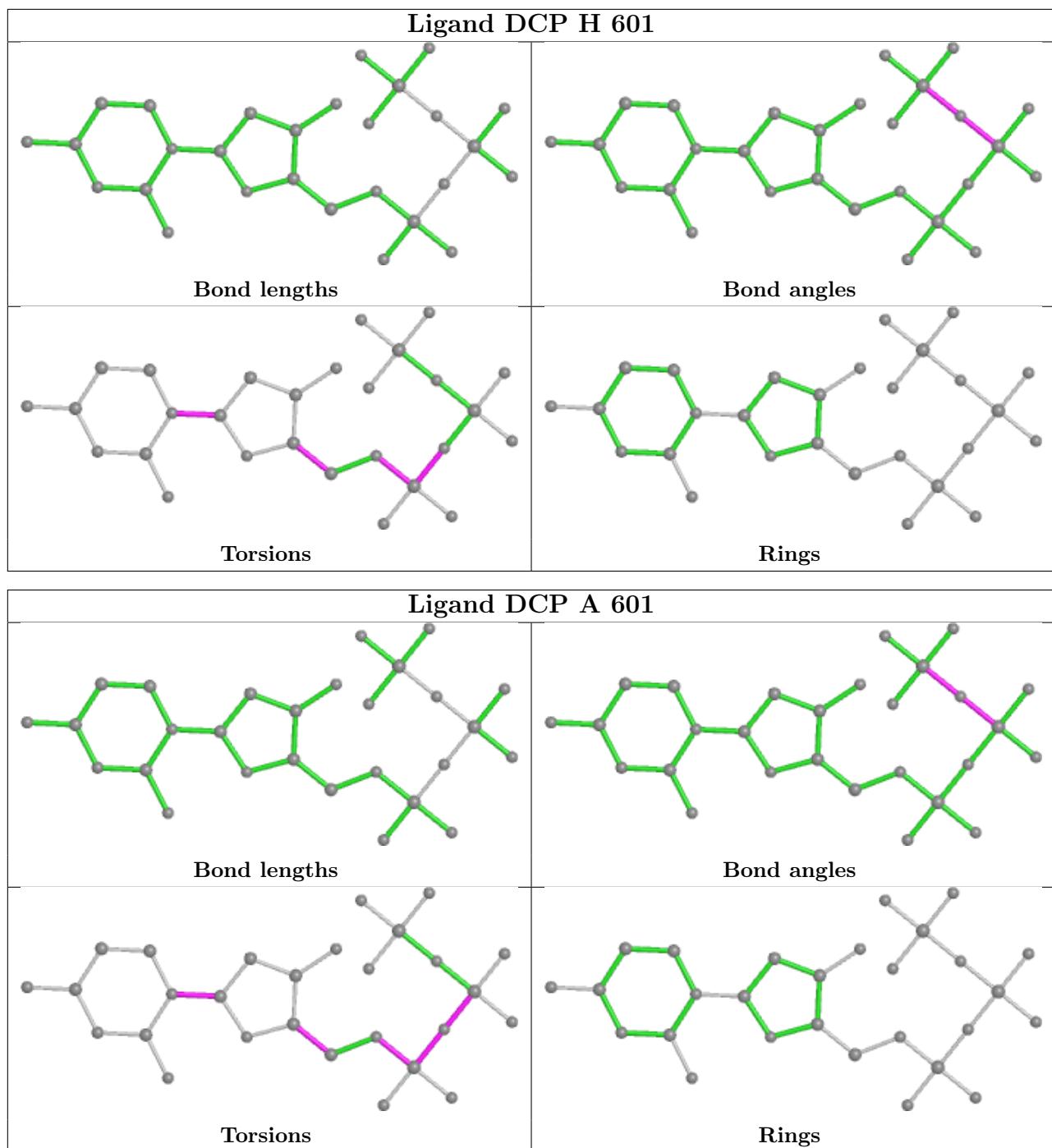
There are no ring outliers.

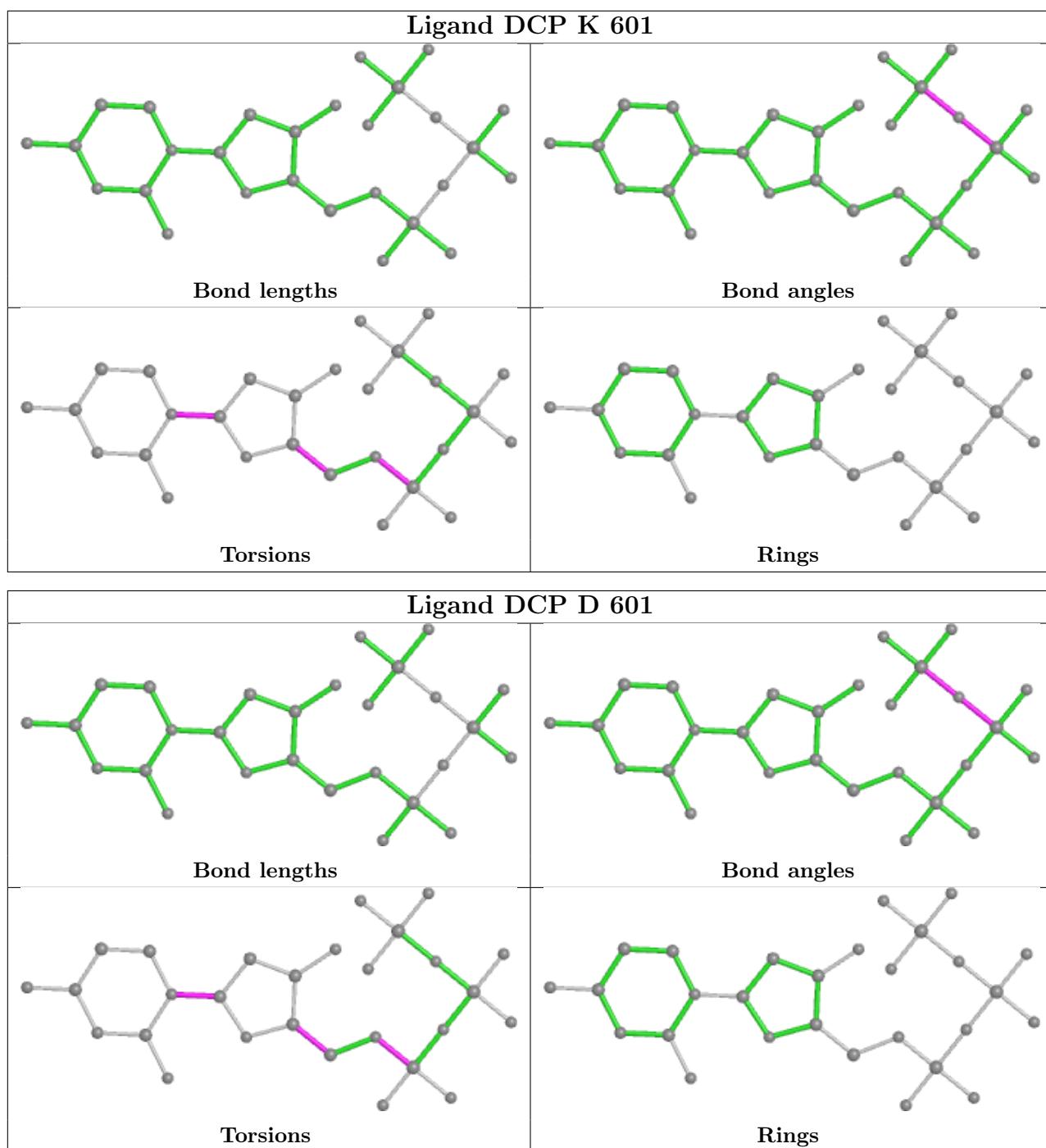
3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	F	601	DCP	1	0
3	A	601	DCP	1	0
3	K	601	DCP	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







## 5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [\(i\)](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.