Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Mar 20, 2025 – 02:12 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	8VDV
Title	:	pcsk9 in complex with inhibitor
Authors	:	Xu, M.; Chopra, R.
Deposited on	:	2023-12-18
Resolution	:	1.97 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

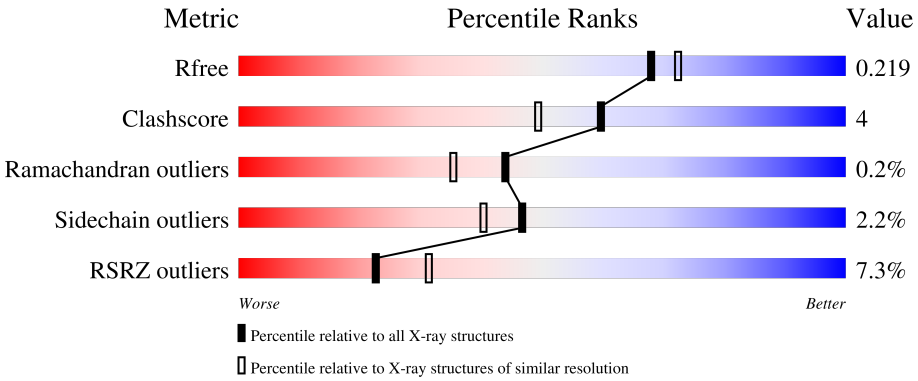
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.21
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.004 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.41.4

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.97 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	1356 (1.98-1.98)
Clashscore	180529	1437 (1.98-1.98)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1426 (1.98-1.98)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1426 (1.98-1.98)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1356 (1.98-1.98)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	92	97% .
2	B	529	8% 79% 10% . 10%
3	L	11	64% 18% 18%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4633 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	92	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			740	474	133	131	2			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	478	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3546	2190	652	673	31			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	474	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q8NBP7

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Inhibitor YBX-PHE-VAL-GLY-THR-THR-PHA-MAA-BIF-EME-NEH.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	L	11	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			89	64	10	14	1			

- Molecule 4 is water.

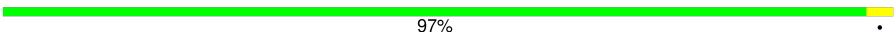
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	54	Total	O	0	0
			54	54		
4	B	196	Total	O	0	0
			196	196		
4	L	8	Total	O	0	0
			8	8		

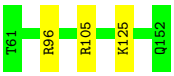
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9

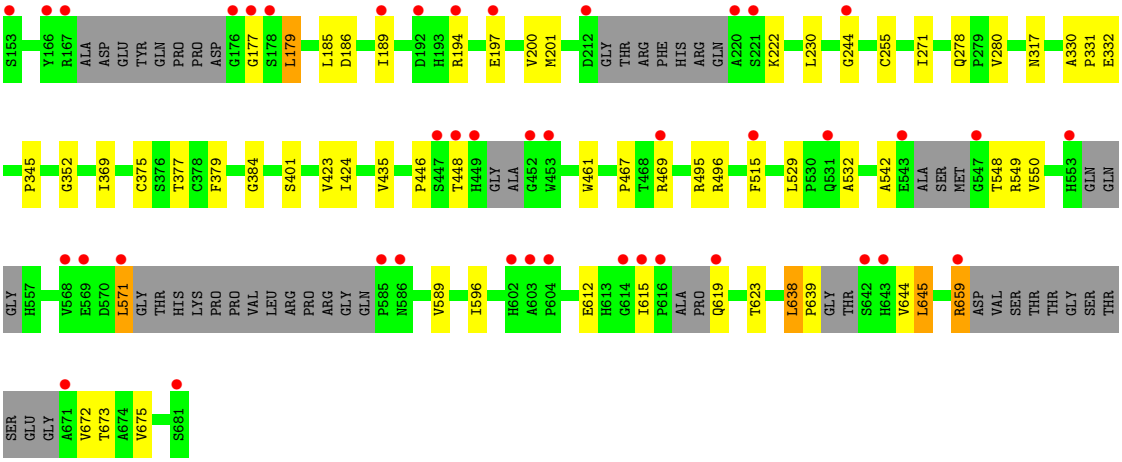
Chain A:





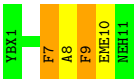
• Molecule 2: Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9

Chain B:



• Molecule 3: Inhibitor YBX-PHE-VAL-GLY-THR-THR-PHA-MAA-BIF-EME-NEH

Chain L:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	63.09Å 70.85Å 149.01Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	58.09 – 1.97 58.09 – 1.97	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (58.09-1.97) 99.9 (58.09-1.97)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.93 (at 1.97Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8_1069	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.217 0.191 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2428 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	25.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.479	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 36.9	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4633	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EME, PHA, NEH, MAA, YBX, BIF

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.44	0/757	0.65	0/1023
2	B	0.48	1/3608 (0.0%)	0.72	2/4894 (0.0%)
3	L	0.84	0/36	1.32	0/48
All	All	0.48	1/4401 (0.0%)	0.71	2/5965 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	423	VAL	CB-CG1	-5.12	1.42	1.52

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	179	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.54	130.34	115.30
2	B	571	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.29	127.47	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	244	GLY	Peptide

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	330	ALA	Mainchain
2	B	542	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	740	0	750	2	0
2	B	3546	0	3457	33	0
3	L	89	0	69	4	0
4	A	54	0	0	2	0
4	B	196	0	0	2	0
4	L	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	4633	0	4276	36	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (36) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:638:LEU:HD23	2:B:639:PRO:HD2	1.59	0.83
2:B:469:ARG:HD2	2:B:515:PHE:CD2	2.34	0.62
2:B:469:ARG:HD2	2:B:515:PHE:CG	2.36	0.60
2:B:549:ARG:C	2:B:596:ILE:HD11	2.22	0.60
2:B:550:VAL:N	2:B:596:ILE:HD11	2.20	0.57
2:B:529:LEU:HG	2:B:532:ALA:HB2	1.87	0.56
2:B:467:PRO:O	2:B:469:ARG:NH1	2.39	0.55
2:B:548:THR:HG22	2:B:596:ILE:HG12	1.88	0.55
2:B:549:ARG:HG2	2:B:589:VAL:HG22	1.89	0.55
2:B:177:GLY:HA2	2:B:401:SER:OG	2.07	0.55
2:B:446:PRO:HB2	2:B:448:THR:HG22	1.89	0.54
2:B:645:LEU:HD11	2:B:659:ARG:HH11	1.73	0.54
2:B:185:LEU:HD11	2:B:271:ILE:HD11	1.93	0.50
2:B:615:ILE:HG13	2:B:619:GLN:HG3	1.94	0.49
2:B:496:ARG:NH2	4:B:708:HOH:O	2.45	0.49

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:105:ARG:NH1	4:A:201:HOH:O	2.36	0.47
2:B:638:LEU:HD12	2:B:673:THR:HG21	1.96	0.47
2:B:179:LEU:HD22	2:B:401:SER:HA	1.97	0.46
2:B:435:VAL:HG12	2:B:461:TRP:CZ2	2.50	0.46
2:B:345:PRO:HD3	2:B:424:ILE:HG23	1.97	0.46
2:B:435:VAL:HG23	4:B:707:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
2:B:317:ASN:HB3	3:L:9:BIF:H11	1.99	0.45
2:B:189:ILE:CD1	2:B:200:VAL:HG11	2.46	0.45
1:A:125:LYS:HD2	4:A:205:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
2:B:331:PRO:O	2:B:332:GLU:HB2	2.18	0.44
3:L:7:PHA:HA	3:L:8:MAA:HA	1.78	0.44
2:B:352:GLY:C	3:L:9:BIF:H10	2.39	0.43
2:B:495:ARG:HH11	2:B:644:VAL:HG23	1.84	0.43
2:B:222:LYS:HE2	2:B:255:CYS:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:638:LEU:HB2	2:B:673:THR:HB	2.00	0.42
2:B:369:ILE:HD11	2:B:379:PHE:HB3	2.01	0.42
2:B:186:ASP:OD2	2:B:230:LEU:HD12	2.21	0.41
2:B:194:ARG:HG3	2:B:377:THR:HG22	2.01	0.41
2:B:612:GLU:HG2	2:B:675:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.41
2:B:384:GLY:HA2	3:L:9:BIF:C8	2.51	0.41
2:B:194:ARG:NH1	2:B:197:GLU:OE2	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	90/92 (98%)	89 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	458/529 (87%)	447 (98%)	10 (2%)	1 (0%)	44	35
3	L	4/11 (36%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	552/632 (87%)	540 (98%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	44	35

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	280	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	79/79 (100%)	78 (99%)	1 (1%)	65	62
2	B	382/421 (91%)	373 (98%)	9 (2%)	44	36
3	L	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	465/504 (92%)	455 (98%)	10 (2%)	47	40

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	96	ARG
2	B	201	MET
2	B	278	GLN
2	B	375	CYS
2	B	571	LEU
2	B	623	THR
2	B	638	LEU
2	B	645	LEU
2	B	659	ARG
2	B	672	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	587	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	BIF	L	9	3	16,18,19	1.25	3 (18%)	14,23,25	0.67	0
3	MAA	L	8	3	4,5,6	0.85	0	2,5,7	0.85	0
3	EME	L	10	3	8,9,10	0.99	0	7,10,12	1.09	1 (14%)
3	PHA	L	7	3	10,11,11	1.49	1 (10%)	8,13,13	0.50	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	BIF	L	9	3	-	2/5/10/12	0/2/2/2
3	MAA	L	8	3	-	0/2/4/6	-
3	EME	L	10	3	-	2/6/9/11	-
3	PHA	L	7	3	-	0/5/6/6	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	L	7	PHA	CE2-CD2	2.38	1.43	1.38
3	L	9	BIF	C10-C11	2.16	1.41	1.36
3	L	9	BIF	C8-C13	2.15	1.41	1.36
3	L	9	BIF	CE1-CD1	2.02	1.41	1.36

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	L	10	EME	C7-N-CA	2.00	119.68	113.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	L	10	EME	N-CA-CB-CG
3	L	10	EME	C-CA-CB-CG
3	L	9	BIF	CA-CB-CG-CD1
3	L	9	BIF	CA-CB-CG-CD2

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	L	9	BIF	3	0
3	L	8	MAA	1	0
3	L	7	PHA	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	92/92 (100%)	-0.25	0 100 100	12, 18, 32, 43	0
2	B	478/529 (90%)	0.13	42 (8%) 17 25	9, 21, 48, 66	0
3	L	5/11 (45%)	-0.51	0 100 100	14, 15, 17, 18	0
All	All	575/632 (90%)	0.07	42 (7%) 22 31	9, 20, 45, 66	0

All (42) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	571	LEU	5.9
2	B	515	PHE	5.0
2	B	449	HIS	4.9
2	B	671	ALA	4.7
2	B	585	PRO	4.5
2	B	604	PRO	4.2
2	B	448	THR	4.2
2	B	220	ALA	4.0
2	B	547	GLY	4.0
2	B	659	ARG	3.9
2	B	177	GLY	3.9
2	B	453	TRP	3.9
2	B	452	GLY	3.8
2	B	615	ILE	3.6
2	B	543	GLU	3.6
2	B	531	GLN	3.5
2	B	616	PRO	3.2
2	B	212	ASP	3.1
2	B	176	GLY	3.0
2	B	447	SER	3.0
2	B	469	ARG	2.8
2	B	178	SER	2.7
2	B	642	SER	2.6

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	221	SER	2.6
2	B	681	SER	2.5
2	B	603	ALA	2.5
2	B	614	GLY	2.5
2	B	194	ARG	2.4
2	B	244	GLY	2.4
2	B	553	HIS	2.3
2	B	153	SER	2.3
2	B	569	GLU	2.3
2	B	602	HIS	2.3
2	B	568	VAL	2.2
2	B	189	ILE	2.2
2	B	197	GLU	2.2
2	B	167	ARG	2.2
2	B	643	HIS	2.1
2	B	619	GLN	2.1
2	B	192	ASP	2.1
2	B	166	TYR	2.1
2	B	586	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	EME	L	10	10/11	0.87	0.14	16,26,49,54	0
3	PHA	L	7	11/11	0.94	0.08	14,18,22,22	0
3	BIF	L	9	17/18	0.96	0.05	11,15,20,20	0
3	MAA	L	8	6/7	0.97	0.05	15,17,18,18	0

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.