



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:32 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3TQ6 / pdb\_00003tq6  
Title : Crystal structure of human mitochondrial transcription factor A, TFAM or mtTFA, bound to the light strand promoter LSP  
Authors : Rubio-Cosials, A.; Sydow, J.F.; Jimenez-Menendez, N.; Fernandez-Millan, P.; Montoya, J.; Jacobs, H.T.; Coll, M.; Bernado, P.; Sola, M.  
Deposited on : 2011-09-09  
Resolution : 2.45 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

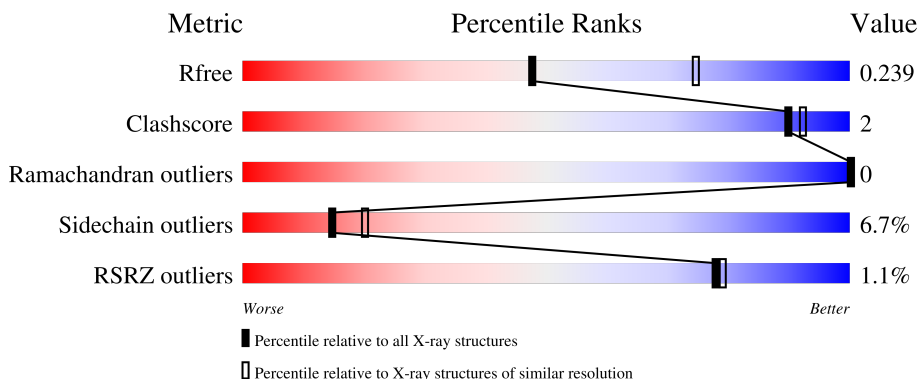
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.




Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1190 (2.46-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	1229 (2.46-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1218 (2.46-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1218 (2.46-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1190 (2.46-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	214	 78% 12% 9%
1	B	214	 77% 12% 11%
2	C	22	 68% 32%
2	E	22	 64% 27% 9%
3	D	22	 77% 23%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	22	 73% 27%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	PO4	C	503	-	X	-	-

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5243 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Transcription factor A, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	194	Total 1635	C 1034	N 295	O 300	S 6	0	0	0
1	B	190	Total 1602	C 1012	N 289	O 295	S 6	0	0	0

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	42	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	247	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	248	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	249	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	250	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	251	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	253	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	42	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	247	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	248	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	249	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	250	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	251	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	253	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059
B	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q00059

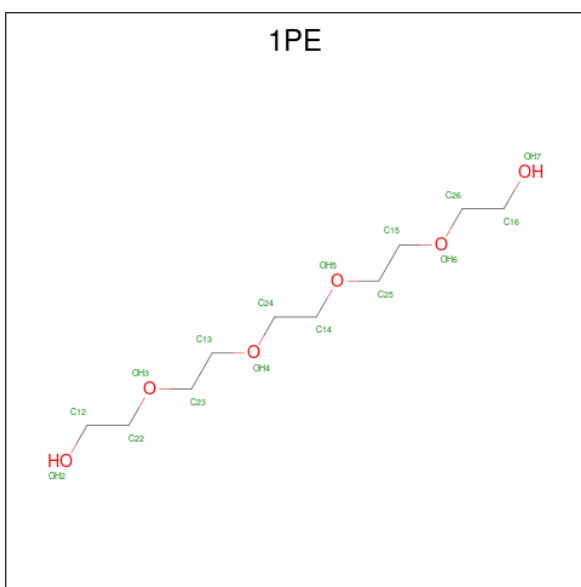
- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*GP\*TP\*CP\*AP\*CP\*CP\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*(BRU)P\*AP\*AP\*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
2	C	22	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			437	1	209	81	125	21			
2	E	22	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			437	1	209	81	125	21			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*GP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			459	219	84	135	21			
3	F	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			459	219	84	135	21			

- Molecule 4 is PENTAETHYLENE GLYCOL (CCD ID: 1PE) (formula: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>6</sub>).



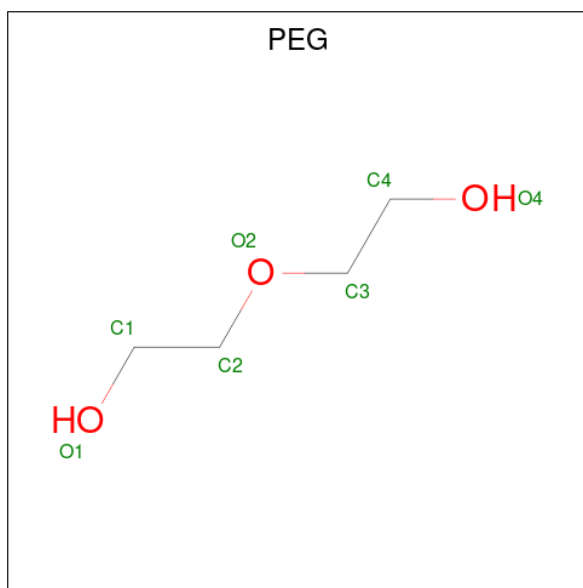
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			16	10	6		

- Molecule 5 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	C	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 6 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (CCD ID: PEG) (formula:  $C_4H_{10}O_3$ ).




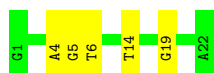
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	E	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	55	Total O 55 55	0	0
7	B	54	Total O 54 54	0	0
7	C	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
7	D	33	Total O 33 33	0	0
7	E	15	Total O 15 15	0	0
7	F	18	Total O 18 18	0	0



Chain D:  77% 23%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(\*GP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*A)-3')

Chain F:  73% 27%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	113.90Å 117.20Å 56.53Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.84 – 2.45 40.84 – 2.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (40.84-2.45) 99.7 (40.84-2.45)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.72 (at 2.45Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.8.0	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.182 , 0.228 0.188 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	992 reflections (3.47%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.346	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 62.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.029 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	5243	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.90% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PEG, 1PE, PO4, BRU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.97	2/1666 (0.1%)	1.43	10/2227 (0.4%)
1	B	0.96	1/1633 (0.1%)	1.39	5/2184 (0.2%)
2	C	0.55	0/466	1.36	5/711 (0.7%)
2	E	0.59	0/466	1.42	7/711 (1.0%)
3	D	0.64	0/515	1.46	7/797 (0.9%)
3	F	0.57	0/515	1.46	8/797 (1.0%)
All	All	0.84	3/5261 (0.1%)	1.42	42/7427 (0.6%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	134	MET	SD-CE	5.79	1.94	1.79
1	B	127	MET	SD-CE	5.71	1.93	1.79
1	A	127	MET	SD-CE	5.01	1.92	1.79

The worst 5 of 42 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	D	5	DG	P-O3'-C3'	7.00	130.71	120.20
3	F	14	DT	P-O5'-C5'	6.97	130.45	120.00
3	D	14	DT	P-O5'-C5'	6.96	130.44	120.00
3	D	6	DT	P-O5'-C5'	6.61	129.91	120.00
1	B	56	SER	N-CA-C	6.14	118.51	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1635	0	1687	6	0
1	B	1602	0	1643	9	0
2	C	437	0	244	1	0
2	E	437	0	244	3	0
3	D	459	0	252	0	0
3	F	459	0	252	0	0
4	B	16	0	22	2	0
5	C	5	0	0	0	0
6	E	7	0	10	1	0
7	A	55	0	0	0	0
7	B	54	0	0	0	0
7	C	11	0	0	1	0
7	D	33	0	0	0	0
7	E	15	0	0	0	0
7	F	18	0	0	0	0
All	All	5243	0	4354	16	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 16 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:219:GLU:OE2	1:A:232:ARG:HD3	1.91	0.70
2:C:3:DA:H5'	7:C:614:HOH:O	1.94	0.67
1:A:131:LYS:HE2	1:B:134:MET:HE1	1.79	0.64
1:B:186:LYS:HG2	2:E:16:DA:H4'	1.85	0.58
1:B:130:GLU:HG3	4:B:501:1PE:H151	1.88	0.55

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	192/214 (90%)	189 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	188/214 (88%)	186 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	380/428 (89%)	375 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	180/197 (91%)	168 (93%)	12 (7%)	15	20
1	B	176/197 (89%)	164 (93%)	12 (7%)	14	20
All	All	356/394 (90%)	332 (93%)	24 (7%)	15	20

5 of 24 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	79	GLU
1	B	168	GLU
1	B	146	LYS
1	B	169	ARG
1	A	146	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	188	ASN
1	A	212	HIS
1	B	64	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	BRU	C	19	2,3	18,21,22	1.17	2 (11%)	25,30,33	2.66	11 (44%)
2	BRU	E	19	2,3	18,21,22	1.02	0	25,30,33	2.56	10 (40%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '2' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BRU	C	19	2,3	-	4/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	BRU	E	19	2,3	-	4/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	19	BRU	C4-N3	-2.43	1.34	1.38
2	C	19	BRU	BR-C5	2.42	1.94	1.88

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	19	BRU	C5-C4-N3	5.97	120.21	113.34
2	C	19	BRU	C5-C4-N3	5.88	120.11	113.34
2	C	19	BRU	C4-N3-C2	-5.69	119.88	127.34
2	E	19	BRU	C4-N3-C2	-5.13	120.61	127.34
2	C	19	BRU	N3-C2-N1	4.72	121.03	114.89

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	C	19	BRU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	E	19	BRU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	E	19	BRU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	C	19	BRU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	C	19	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1-C6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
6	PEG	E	502	-	6,6,6	0.55	0	5,5,5	0.78	0
4	1PE	B	501	-	15,15,15	0.67	0	14,14,14	0.67	0
5	PO4	C	503	-	4,4,4	3.78	4 (100%)	6,6,6	0.99	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	PEG	E	502	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
4	1PE	B	501	-	-	1/13/13/13	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	C	503	PO4	P-O1	5.97	1.64	1.50
5	C	503	PO4	P-O2	3.01	1.63	1.54
5	C	503	PO4	P-O3	2.86	1.63	1.54
5	C	503	PO4	P-O4	2.05	1.60	1.54

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	501	1PE	C25-C15-OH6-C26
6	E	502	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	E	502	PEG	1	0
4	B	501	1PE	2	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	194/214 (90%)	-0.02	2 (1%) 79 80	21, 40, 63, 93	0
1	B	190/214 (88%)	-0.05	3 (1%) 70 73	22, 38, 66, 78	0
2	C	21/22 (95%)	-0.47	0 100 100	29, 41, 57, 62	0
2	E	21/22 (95%)	-0.58	0 100 100	30, 39, 47, 49	0
3	D	22/22 (100%)	-0.81	0 100 100	26, 37, 41, 45	0
3	F	22/22 (100%)	-0.42	0 100 100	32, 40, 56, 65	0
All	All	470/516 (91%)	-0.13	5 (1%) 78 79	21, 39, 63, 93	0

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	233	ARG	2.8
1	A	235	ILE	2.6
1	A	234	THR	2.3
1	B	198	GLU	2.2
1	B	205	LYS	2.1

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	BRU	C	19	20/21	0.97	0.06	25,30,36,38	1
2	BRU	E	19	20/21	0.97	0.06	30,34,37,41	1

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
6	PEG	E	502	7/7	0.80	0.17	46,52,52,54	0
4	1PE	B	501	16/16	0.87	0.15	61,68,76,77	0
5	PO4	C	503	5/5	0.92	0.20	66,67,72,75	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.