



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Mar 20, 2026 – 02:45 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9QZ4 / pdb_00009qz4
Title : Actinobacterial 2-hydroxyacyl-CoA lyase (AcHACL) mutant E493D structure
in complex with substrate 2-HIB-CoA and inactive cofactor 3-deaza-ThDP
Authors : Zahn, M.; Rohwerder, T.
Deposited on : 2025-04-22
Resolution : 1.63 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : **NOT EXECUTED**
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Buster-report : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

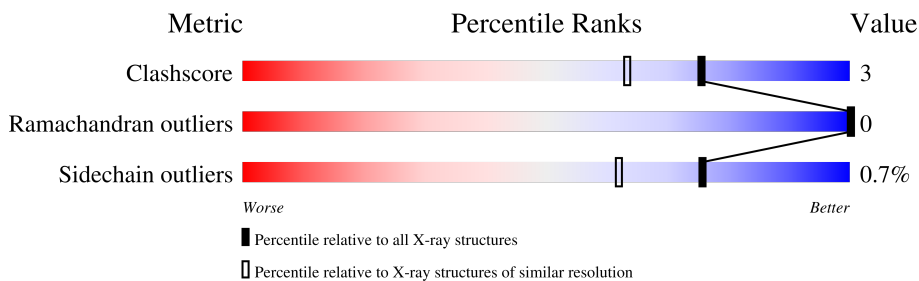
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.63 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1171 (1.64-1.64)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1151 (1.64-1.64)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1150 (1.64-1.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	612	
1	B	612	

2 Entry composition i

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9764 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 2-hydroxyacyl-CoA lyase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	574	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4307	2672	799	827	9			
1	B	573	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4302	2669	798	826	9			

There are 46 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

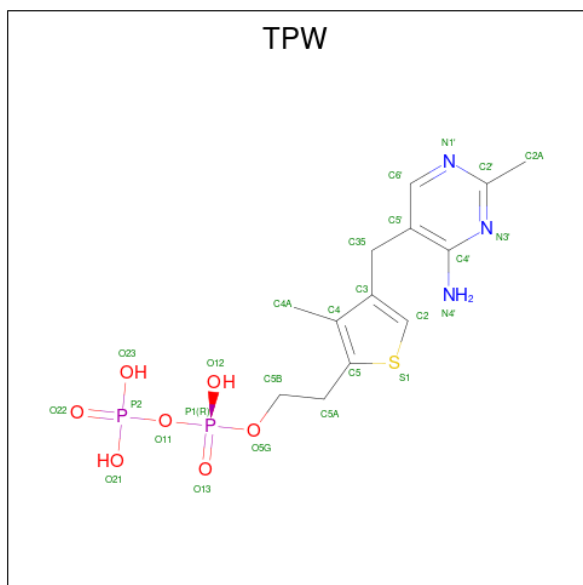
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-10	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0DUV9
A	-9	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	493	ASP	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DUV9
A	591	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	592	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	593	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	594	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	595	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	596	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	597	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	598	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	599	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	600	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
A	601	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-10	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0DUV9
B	-9	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9

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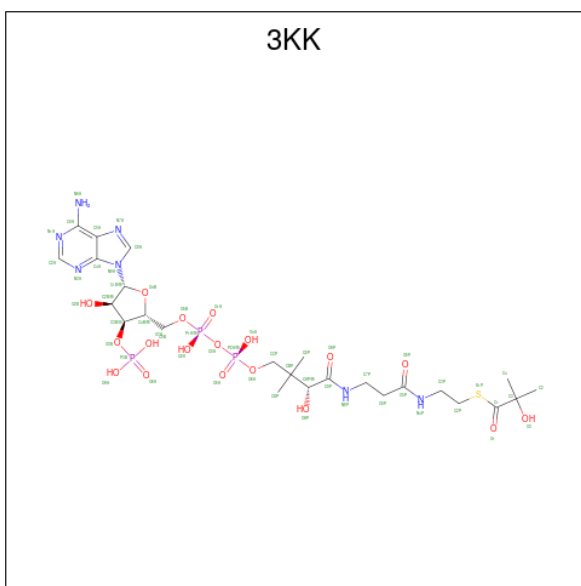
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	493	ASP	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DUV9
B	591	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	592	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	593	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	594	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	595	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	596	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	597	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	598	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	599	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	600	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9
B	601	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DUV9

- Molecule 2 is 2-{4-[(4-AMINO-2-METHYLPYRIMIDIN-5-YL)METHYL]-3-METHYLT HIOPHEN-2-YL}ETHYL TRIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: TPW) (formula: $C_{13}H_{19}N_3O_7P_2S$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	N	O	P			S
2	A	1	26	13	3	7	2	1	0	0
2	B	1	26	13	3	7	2	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is S-{(3R,5R,9R)-1-[(2R,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-amino-9H-purin-9-yl)-4-hydroxy-3-(phosphonoxy)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl]-3,5,9-trihydroxy-8,8-dimethyl-3,5-dioxido-10,14-dioxo-2,4,6-trioxa-11,15-diaza-3lambda 5 ,5lambda 5 -diphosphaheptadecan-17-yl} 2-hydroxy-2-methylpropanethioate (CCD ID: 3KK) (formula: C₂₅H₄₂N₇O₁₈P₃S) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	N	O	P			S
3	A	1	54	25	7	18	3	1	0	0
3	B	1	54	25	7	18	3	1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total		
4	A	3	Mg 3	0	0
4	B	1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	490	Total 490	O 490	0	0
5	B	501	Total 501	O 501	0	0

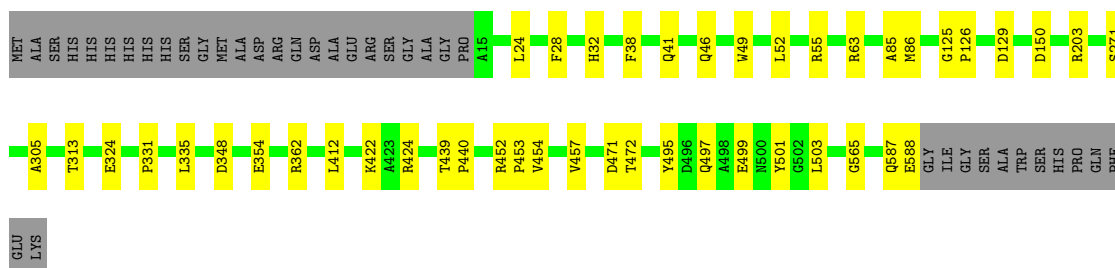
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.


Note EDS was not executed.

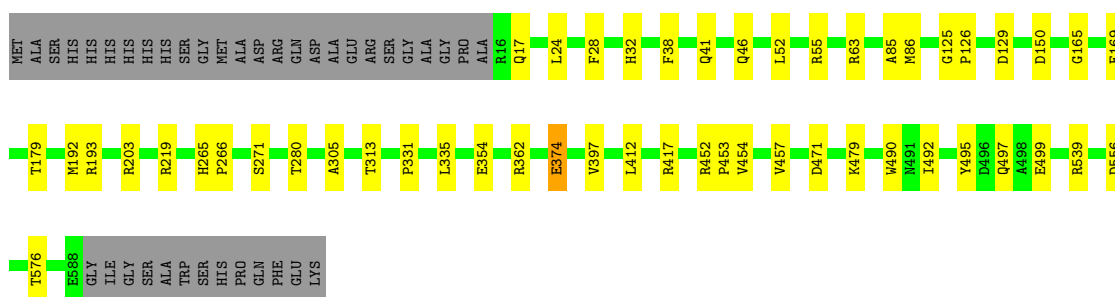
- Molecule 1: 2-hydroxyacyl-CoA lyase

Chain A:  86% 7% 6%



- Molecule 1: 2-hydroxyacyl-CoA lyase

Chain B:  85% 8% 6%



4 Data and refinement statistics

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	103.98Å 147.53Å 174.45Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	87.22 – 1.63	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	50.2 (87.22-1.63)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.75 (at 1.63Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430 (refmacat 0.4.88)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.157 , 0.193	Depositor
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.069	Xtrriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	9764	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.38% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 3KK, MG, TPW

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.62	0/4389	1.12	10/5983 (0.2%)
1	B	0.63	0/4384	1.10	9/5976 (0.2%)
All	All	0.63	0/8773	1.11	19/11959 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	150	ASP	CB-CA-C	-7.52	94.46	110.32
1	A	150	ASP	CB-CA-C	-7.45	94.75	110.31
1	A	55	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-6.52	97.65	112.00
1	A	452	ARG	CB-CG-CD	6.37	125.95	111.30
1	B	354	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-6.23	102.01	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	305	ALA	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	305	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4307	0	4261	24	0
1	B	4302	0	4256	31	0
2	A	26	0	16	0	0
2	B	26	0	16	2	0
3	A	54	0	38	0	0
3	B	54	0	38	1	0
4	A	3	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	490	0	0	5	1
5	B	501	0	0	8	1
All	All	9764	0	8625	52	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 52 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:452:ARG:HH11	1:B:452:ARG:HG2	1.59	0.66
1:A:422:LYS:HD3	5:A:876:HOH:O	1.96	0.66
1:A:126:PRO:HG2	1:A:129:ASP:HB2	1.77	0.65
1:B:126:PRO:HG2	1:B:129:ASP:HB2	1.79	0.64
1:B:412:LEU:HD11	1:B:457:VAL:HG12	1.84	0.60

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:1138:HOH:O	5:B:1189:HOH:O[3_554]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	572/612 (94%)	559 (98%)	13 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	571/612 (93%)	558 (98%)	13 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1143/1224 (93%)	1117 (98%)	26 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	439/467 (94%)	437 (100%)	2 (0%)	81	71
1	B	439/467 (94%)	435 (99%)	4 (1%)	70	54
All	All	878/934 (94%)	872 (99%)	6 (1%)	76	62

5 of 6 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	41	GLN
1	B	193	ARG
1	B	313	THR
1	A	313	THR
1	A	41	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	46	GLN
1	B	320	ASN
1	B	587	GLN
1	A	46	GLN
1	A	41	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

Mogul was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

Mogul was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Mogul was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

Mogul was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

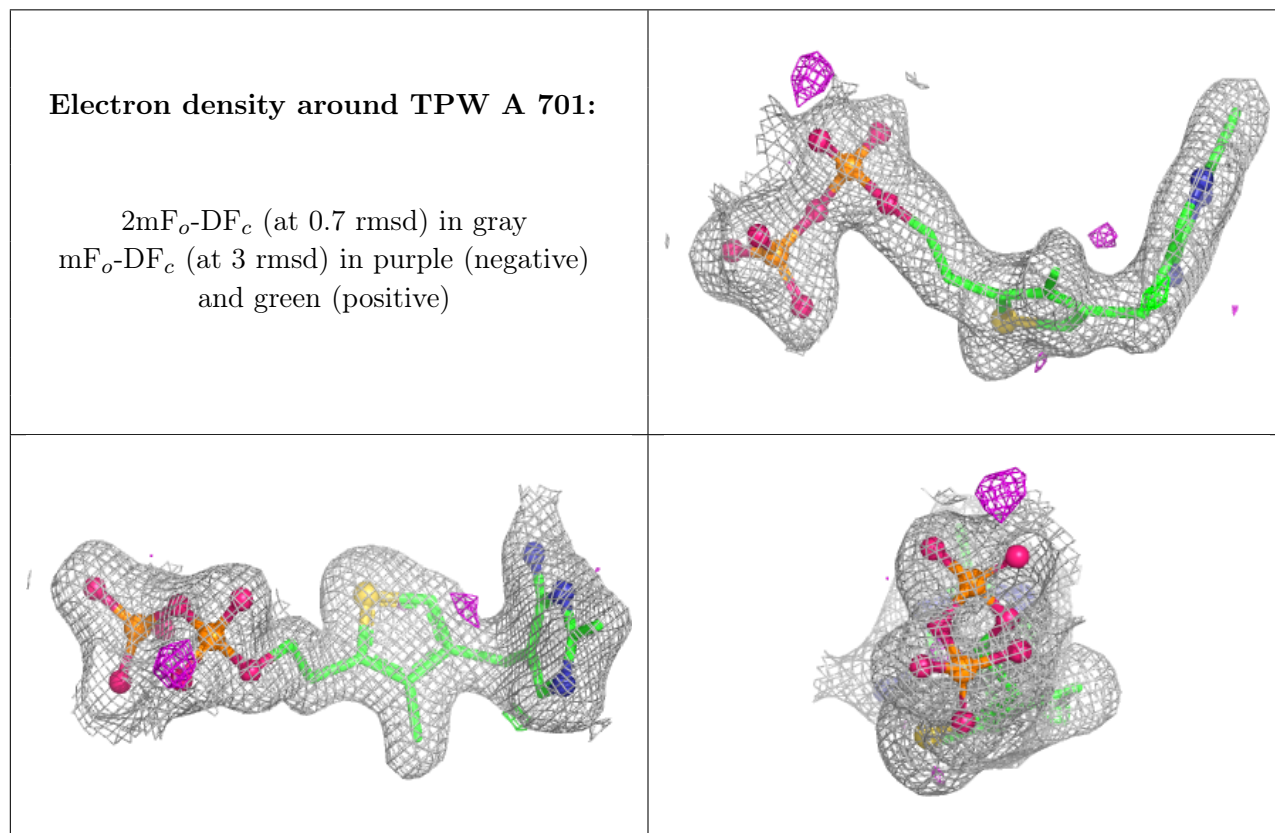
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

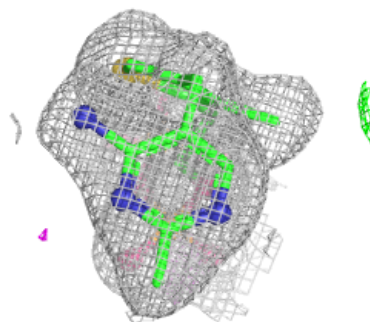
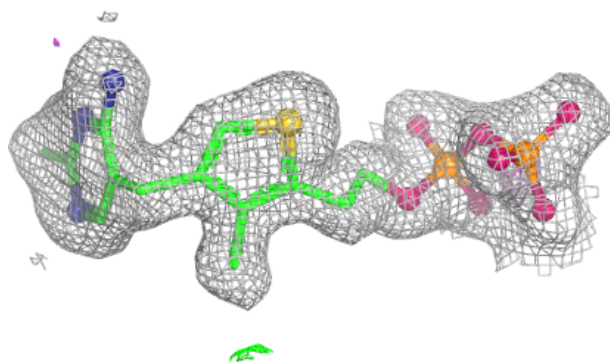
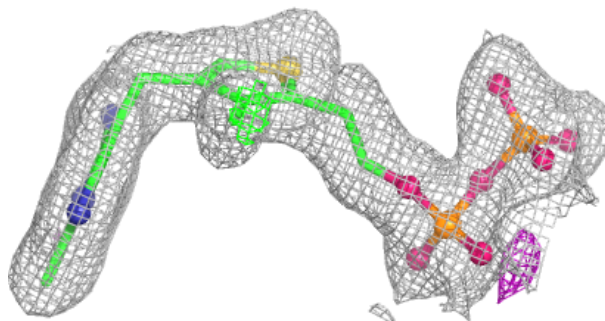
EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

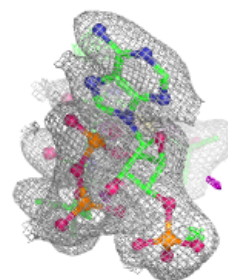
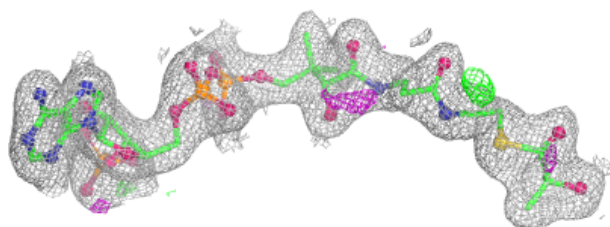
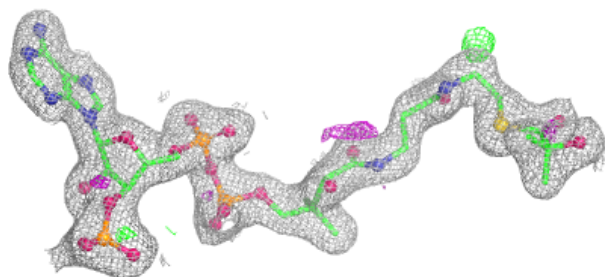


Electron density around TPW B 701:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

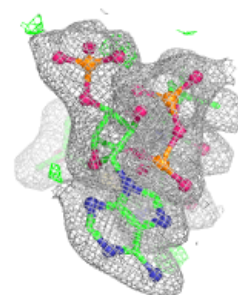
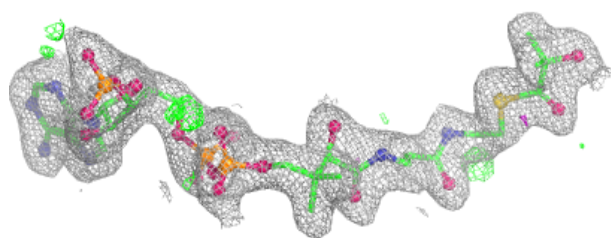
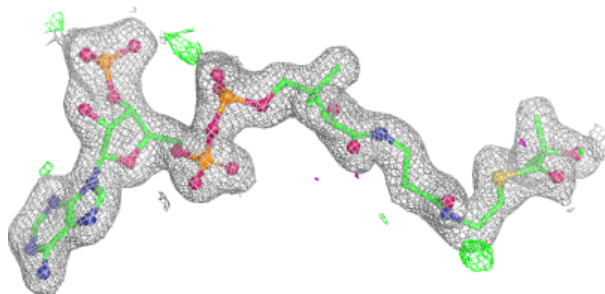
**Electron density around 3KK A 702:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



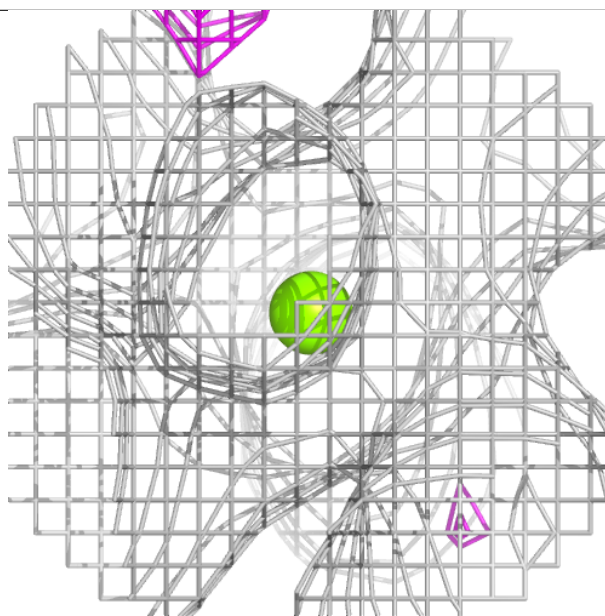
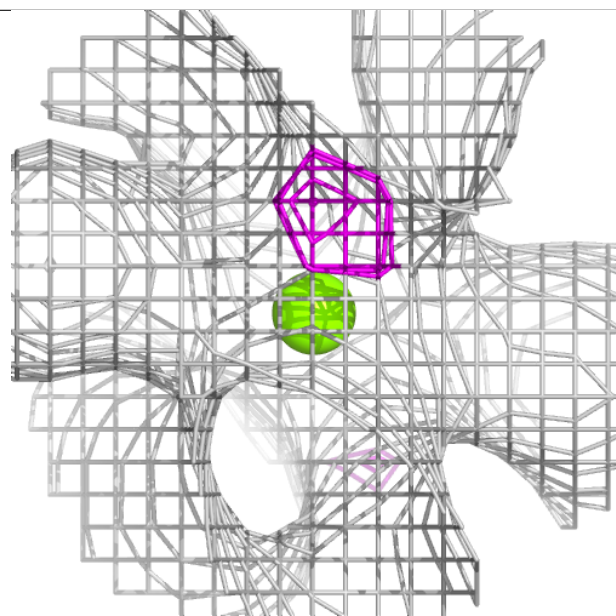
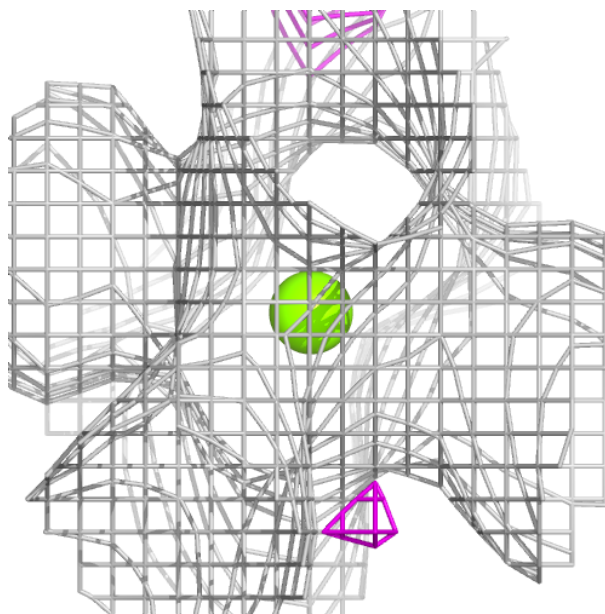
Electron density around 3KK B 702:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rnsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rnsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



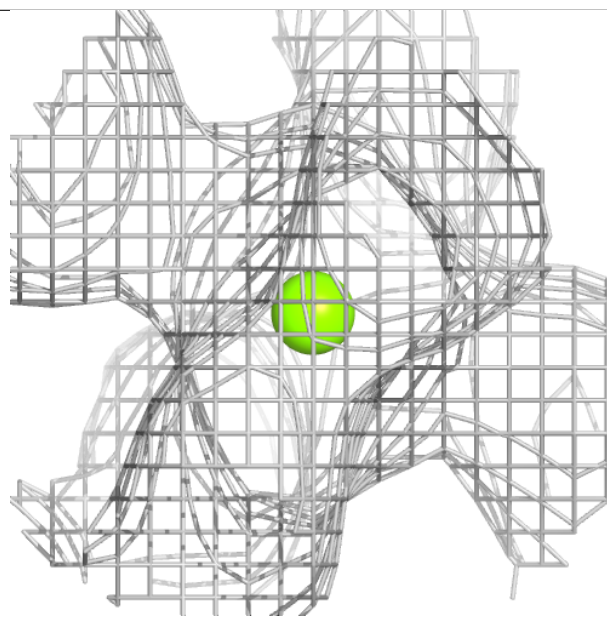
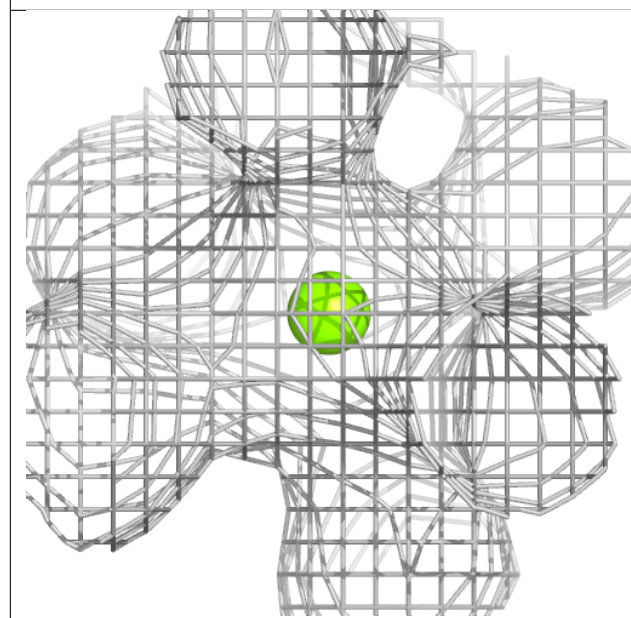
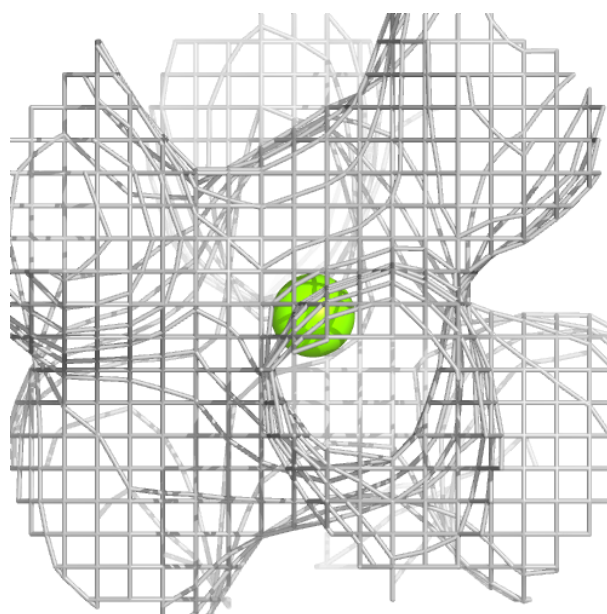
Electron density around MG A 703:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



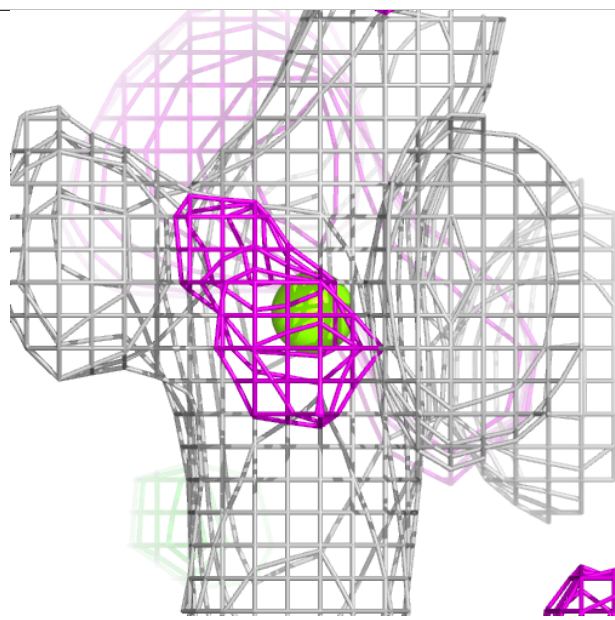
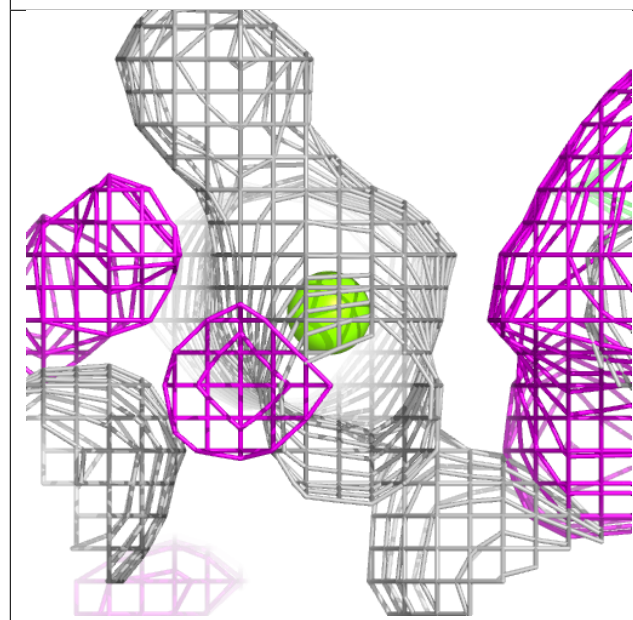
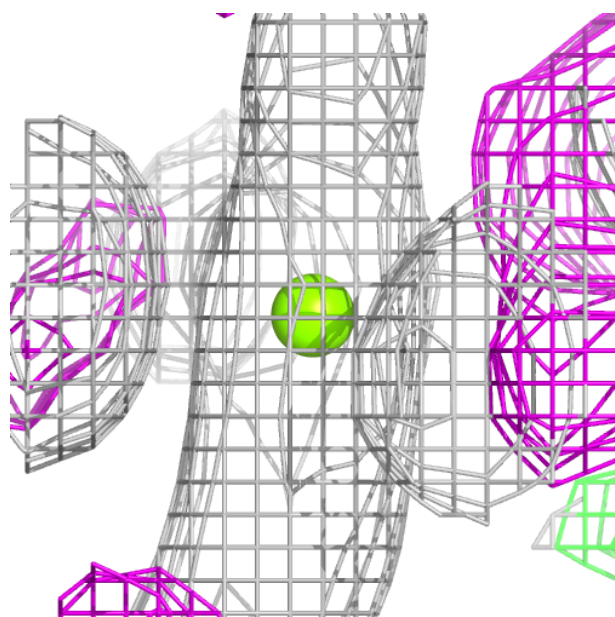
Electron density around MG A 704:

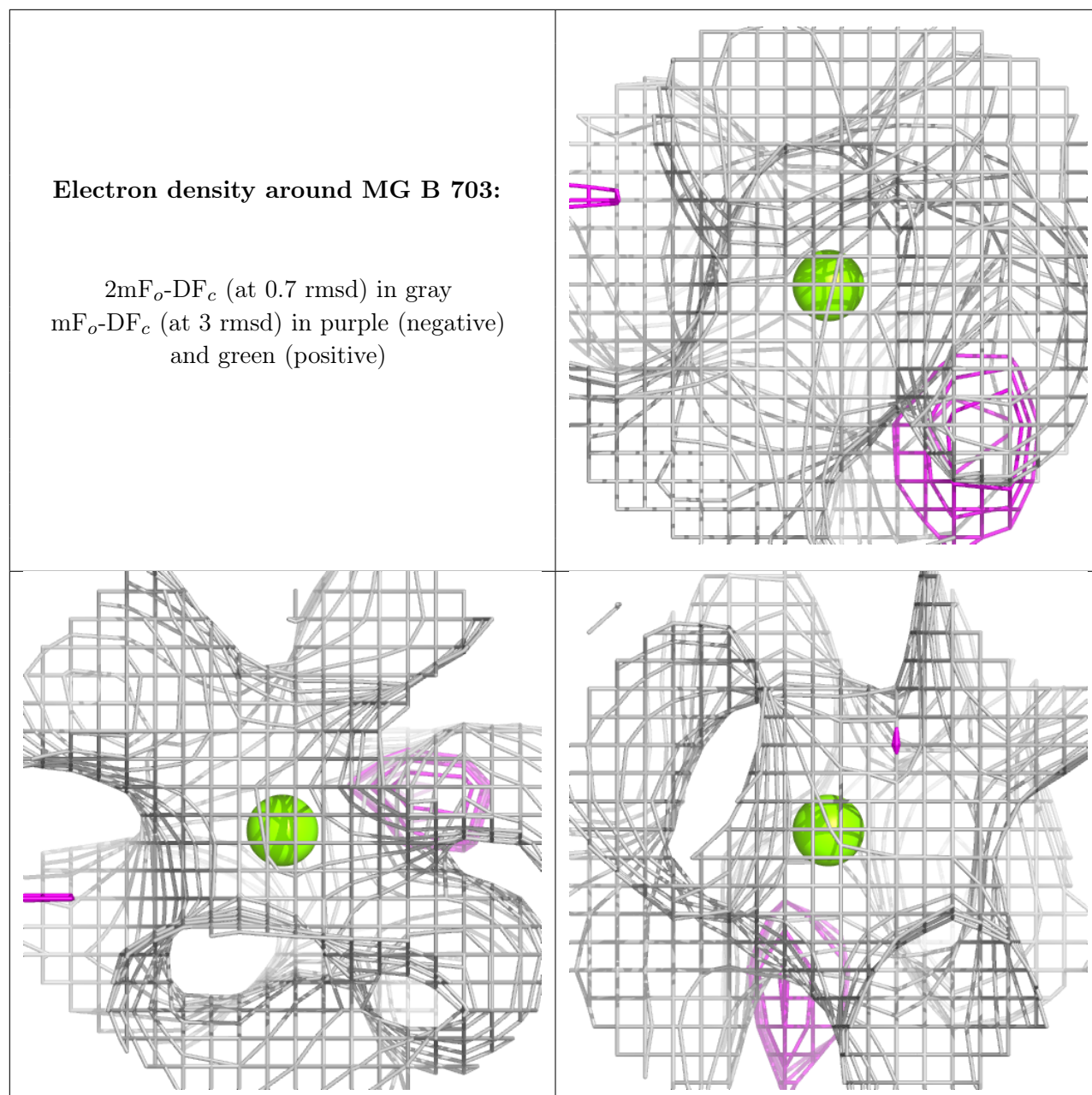
$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around MG A 705:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.