



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 10, 2024 – 10:14 AM EST

PDB ID : 2QSH  
Title : Crystal structure of Rad4-Rad23 bound to a mismatch DNA  
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Deposited on : 2007-07-31  
Resolution : 2.81 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

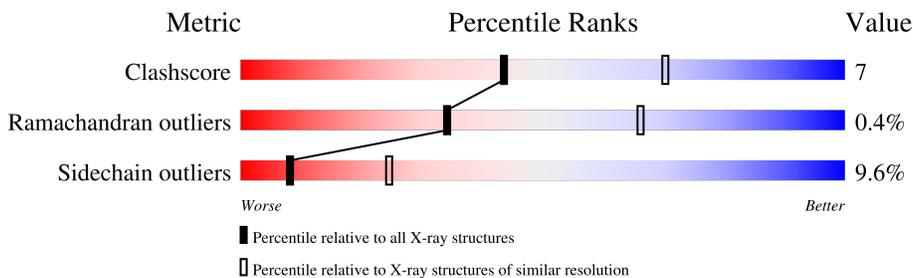
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.81 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	W	24	
2	Y	24	
3	A	538	
4	X	171	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5485 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called top strand of the mismatch DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	W	24	481	233	82	143	23	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called bottom strand of the mismatch DNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	Y	23	456	219	82	134	21	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called DNA repair protein RAD4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	A	502	4132	2633	744	728	27	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	95	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	96	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	97	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	98	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	99	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	100	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P14736
A	223	GLU	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P14736
A	225	LEU	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P14736

- Molecule 4 is a protein called UV excision repair protein RAD23.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	X	54	416	265	70	79	2	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
X	228	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P32628
X	229	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P32628



ARG  
ASP  
LEU  
VAL  
ILE  
GLN  
VAL  
TYR  
PHE  
ALA  
CYS  
ASP  
LYS  
ASN  
GLU  
GLU  
ALA  
ALA  
ALA  
ASN  
ILE  
LEU  
PHE  
SER  
SER  
ASP  
HIS  
ALA  
ASP

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	79.64Å 79.64Å 403.97Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.81 29.79 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.3 (30.00-2.81) 90.4 (29.79-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.52 (at 2.80Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.209 , 0.244 0.269 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	61.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.188	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.31 , 25.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	5485	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	59.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.53% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	W	0.71	0/537	1.44	10/825 (1.2%)
2	Y	0.69	0/510	1.54	11/786 (1.4%)
3	A	0.43	0/4221	0.56	0/5673
4	X	0.40	0/422	0.54	0/575
All	All	0.49	0/5690	0.84	21/7859 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	Y	21	DG	O4'-C1'-N9	8.21	113.75	108.00
2	Y	12	DG	O4'-C1'-N9	7.67	113.37	108.00
2	Y	6	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-7.00	103.10	108.00
2	Y	11	DT	O4'-C4'-C3'	-6.93	101.73	104.50
1	W	18	DG	P-O3'-C3'	6.53	127.53	119.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	W	481	0	274	3	0
2	Y	456	0	253	6	0
3	A	4132	0	4214	59	0
4	X	416	0	427	9	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5485	0	5168	71	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 71 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:372:CYS:H	3:A:410:HIS:HD2	1.07	0.99
3:A:159:ASN:HD21	3:A:274:ARG:HH22	1.26	0.83
3:A:287:GLN:HE22	3:A:359:MET:H	1.30	0.80
3:A:444:HIS:HD2	3:A:446:TYR:H	1.30	0.77
1:W:9:DA:H2''	1:W:10:DC:H5''	1.67	0.75

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
3	A	498/538 (93%)	474 (95%)	23 (5%)	1 (0%)	47 78
4	X	52/171 (30%)	50 (96%)	1 (2%)	1 (2%)	8 26
All	All	550/709 (78%)	524 (95%)	24 (4%)	2 (0%)	34 66

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	603	SER
4	X	308	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	452/480 (94%)	410 (91%)	42 (9%)	9	26
4	X	47/129 (36%)	41 (87%)	6 (13%)	4	13
All	All	499/609 (82%)	451 (90%)	48 (10%)	8	24

5 of 48 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	441	LEU
3	A	513	ILE
3	A	448	VAL
3	A	478	VAL
3	A	553	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	303	ASN
3	A	410	HIS
4	X	272	ASN
3	A	444	HIS
3	A	570	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.