

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

#### Mar 27, 2025 – 06:12 pm GMT

PDB ID : 9QGC

Title : Crystal structure of an NADH-accepting ene reductase variant NostocER1-

L1,5 mutant Q204K

Authors: Bischoff, D.; Walla, B.; Janowski, R.; Maslakova, A.; Niessing, D.; Weuster-

Botz, D.

Deposited on : 2025-03-13

Resolution : 1.24 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity: 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as 541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13

EDS : 3.0

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)

CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)

Density-Fitness : 1.0.11

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

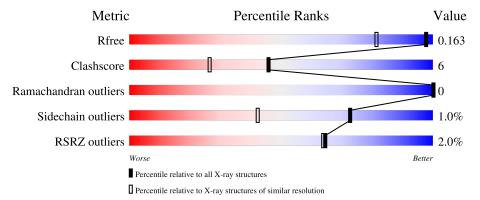
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.41.5

## 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.24 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Similar\ resolution} \\ (\#{\rm Entries,\ resolution\ range(\mathring{A})}) \end{array}$
$R_{free}$	164625	1389 (1.26-1.22)
Clashscore	180529	1509 (1.26-1.22)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1478 (1.26-1.22)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1476 (1.26-1.22)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1389 (1.26-1.22)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
			2%		
1	D	375	86%	8% •	5%



## 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3482 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called All1865 protein.

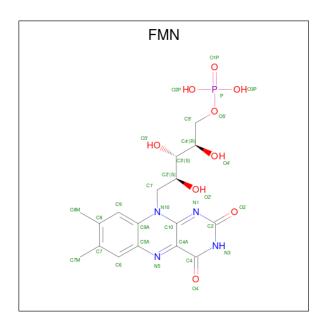
$\mathbf{Mol}$	Chain	Residues		Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	D	357	Total 2947	C 1859	N 527	O 559	S 2	0	23	0

There are 19 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q8YVV8
D	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	9	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	11	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8YVV8
D	40	SER	GLN	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	204	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q8YVV8
D	243	LEU	SER	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	244	THR	GLY	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	246	LEU	PHE	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	248	GLY	ASP	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	249	CYS	ILE	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8
D	250	VAL	ARG	conflict	UNP Q8YVV8

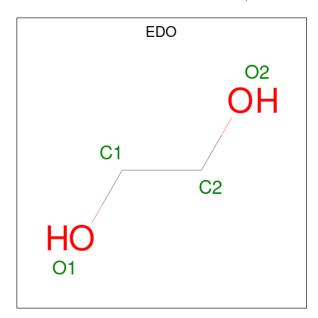
• Molecule 2 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FMN) (formula:  $C_{17}H_{21}N_4O_9P$ ).





Mol	Chain	Residues		Ato	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0
		1	31	17	4	9	1		

 $\bullet$  Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_6O_2}).$ 



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

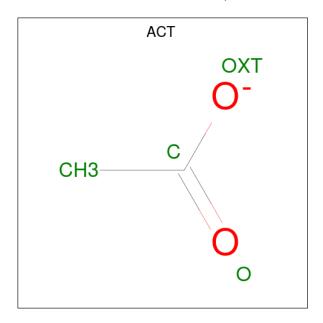
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 8 4 4	0	1

 $\bullet$  Molecule 4 is ACETATE ION (three-letter code: ACT) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_3O_2}).$ 



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

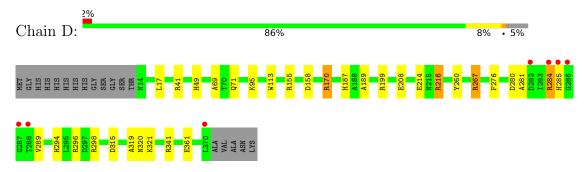
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	467	Total O 472 472	0	5



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: All1865 protein





# 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	55.36Å 68.56Å 90.04Å	Donositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.16 - 1.24	Depositor
Resolution (A)	47.16 - 1.24	EDS
% Data completeness	99.5 (47.16-1.24)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.5 (47.16-1.24)	EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.41 (at 1.24Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430 (refmacat 0.4.100)	Depositor
D D.	0.129 , 0.163	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.129 , 0.163	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	4871 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.307	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$ , $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.34, 45.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$< L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	3482	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.21% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of <|L|>,  $<L^2>$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

## 5 Model quality (i)

### 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACT, FMN, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain		lengths		ond angles
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5
1	D	0.58	0/3013	0.97	$10/4102 \ (0.2\%)$

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a maintenain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	D	0	5

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$\mathbf{Observed}(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
1	D	170	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.37	116.62	120.30
1	D	289	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.61	96.97	111.50
1	D	170	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.13	123.36	120.30
1	D	216[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.84	117.38	120.30
1	D	216[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.84	117.38	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	170	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	199	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	216[A]	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	267[A]	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	296	ARG	Sidechain



### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	2947	0	2880	33	1
2	D	31	0	19	0	0
3	D	28	0	42	1	0
4	D	4	0	3	1	0
5	D	472	0	0	16	1
All	All	3482	0	2944	34	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 34 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)	
1:D:158[B]:ASP:OD2	5:D:501:HOH:O	1.62	1.15	
1:D:284[A]:ARG:O	1:D:284[A]:ARG:NH1	1.99	0.95	
1:D:158[B]:ASP:OD1	5:D:502:HOH:O	1.89	0.89	
1:D:361:GLU:OE1	5:D:503:HOH:O	1.97	0.82	
1:D:284[A]:ARG:NH1	1:D:285:HIS:HB2	1.96	0.80	

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
1:D:95[A]:LYS:NZ	5:D:686:HOH:O[3_545]	2.09	0.11

### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was



analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	D	377/375 (100%)	363 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Analysed Rotameric		Percentiles	
1	D	310/300 (103%)	306 (99%)	4 (1%)	65 32	

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	71	GLN
1	D	276	PHE
1	D	284[A]	ARG
1	D	284[B]	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	187	HIS
1	D	247	ASN
1	D	349	ASN
1	D	294	HIS
1	D	71	GLN

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.



### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

9 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Tuno	Chain	Res	Link	Во	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	les
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	ACT	D	404	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	3,3,3	0.71	0
3	EDO	D	402	-	3,3,3	0.10	0	2,2,2	0.58	0
3	EDO	D	403	-	3,3,3	0.14	0	2,2,2	0.93	0
3	EDO	D	406	-	3,3,3	0.38	0	2,2,2	0.81	0
3	EDO	D	408[B]	-	3,3,3	0.31	0	2,2,2	0.37	0
2	FMN	D	401	-	33,33,33	0.90	1 (3%)	48,50,50	0.82	1 (2%)
3	EDO	D	407	-	3,3,3	0.51	0	2,2,2	0.21	0
3	EDO	D	408[A]	-	3,3,3	0.31	0	2,2,2	0.98	0
3	EDO	D	405	-	3,3,3	0.47	0	2,2,2	0.46	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	D	402	-	=	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	D	403	-	=	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	D	406	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	D	408[B]	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	FMN	D	401	-	=	1/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
3	EDO	D	407	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	D	408[A]	-	=	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	D	405	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

#### All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(\text{\AA})$
2	D	401	FMN	C1'-C2'	3.12	1.57	1.52

#### All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
2	D	401	FMN	C4-N3-C2	-2.60	120.84	125.64

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	401	FMN	C4'-C5'-O5'-P
3	D	408[A]	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	D	407	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	D	406	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

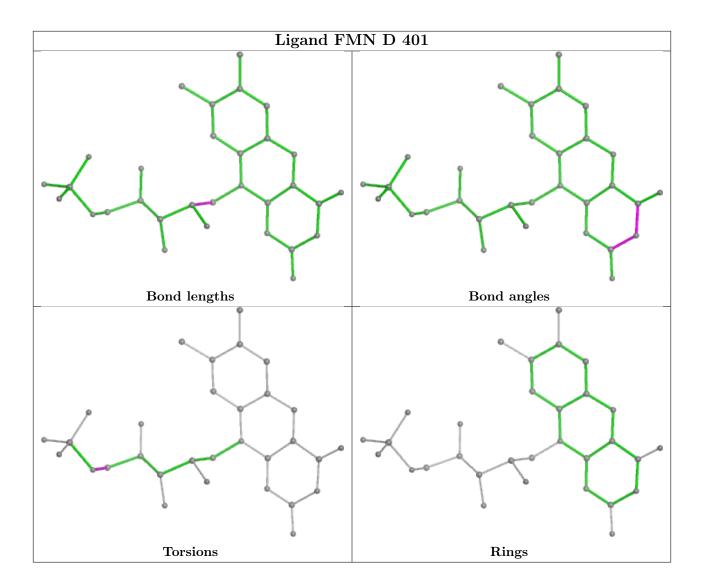
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	D	404	ACT	1	0
3	D	405	EDO	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





## 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



### 6 Fit of model and data (i)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle { m RSRZ} \rangle$	#RSRZ	>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	D	357/375~(95%)	-0.43	7 (1%) 64	64	5, 13, 24, 53	29 (8%)

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	286	GLY	6.2
1	D	285	HIS	6.1
1	D	287	GLY	4.7
1	D	288	THR	4.2
1	D	284[A]	ARG	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
3	EDO	D	408[A]	4/4	0.88	0.12	25,27,30,30	4
3	EDO	D	408[B]	4/4	0.88	0.12	24,26,27,29	4

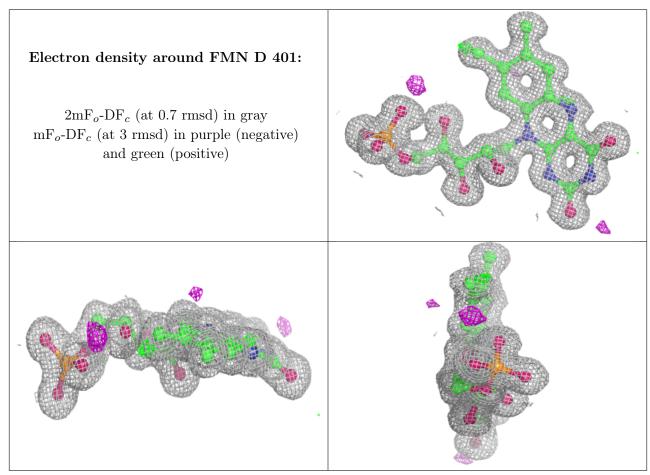
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q < 0.9
3	EDO	D	403	4/4	0.92	0.09	24,26,26,31	0
3	EDO	D	407	4/4	0.92	0.09	22,23,24,26	0
3	EDO	D	406	4/4	0.96	0.13	12,15,16,20	4
3	EDO	D	405	4/4	0.96	0.08	18,27,31,35	0
3	EDO	D	402	4/4	0.97	0.06	21,26,31,35	0
4	ACT	D	404	4/4	0.98	0.05	13,13,15,17	0
2	FMN	D	401	31/31	0.99	0.03	10,11,13,14	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



### 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

