WORLDWIDE PDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Dec 1, 2025 – 06:18 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	9QEV / pdb_00009qev
Title	:	A native carbonic anhydrase from Caloramator australiacus
Authors	:	Papageorgiou, A.C.; Mohsin, I.
Deposited on	:	2025-03-11
Resolution	:	1.11 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.46

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.11 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
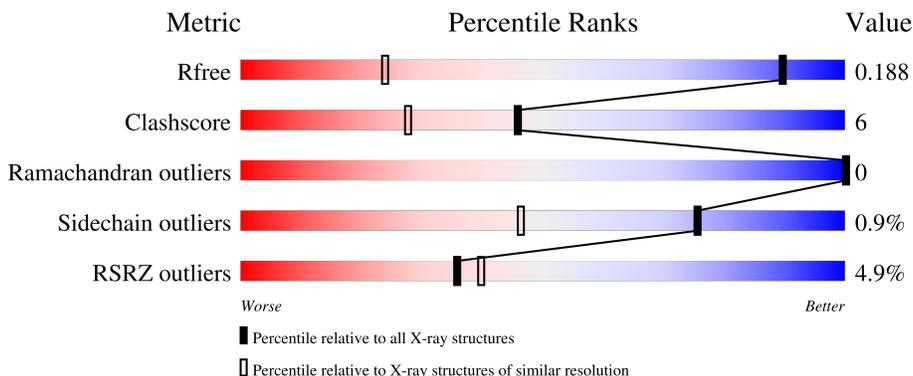
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	1652 (1.14-1.10)
Clashscore	180529	1870 (1.14-1.10)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1828 (1.14-1.10)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1824 (1.14-1.10)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1652 (1.14-1.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	173	6% / 87% / 13%
1	B	173	5% / 86% / 12% / ·
1	C	173	3% / 89% / 7% / ·

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4562 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Carbonic anhydrase, family 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1357	853	242	255	7			
1	B	168	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1314	828	228	252	6			
1	C	166	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1293	817	223	247	6			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	16	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	36	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	53	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	61	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	63	LEU	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	85	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	88	GLY	SER	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	157	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
A	168	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
A	169	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
A	170	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
A	171	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
A	172	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
A	173	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
B	16	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	36	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	53	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	61	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	63	LEU	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	85	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	88	GLY	SER	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	157	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
B	168	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6

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| Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	169	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
B	170	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
B	171	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
B	172	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
B	173	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	16	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	36	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	53	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	61	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	63	LEU	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	85	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	88	GLY	SER	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	157	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP G0V3M6
C	168	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	169	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	170	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	171	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	172	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6
C	173	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0V3M6

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	6	Total 6	Na 6	0	0
3	B	3	Total 3	Na 3	0	0
3	C	3	Total 3	Na 3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is FORMIC ACID (CCD ID: FMT) (formula: CH_2O_2).

FMT
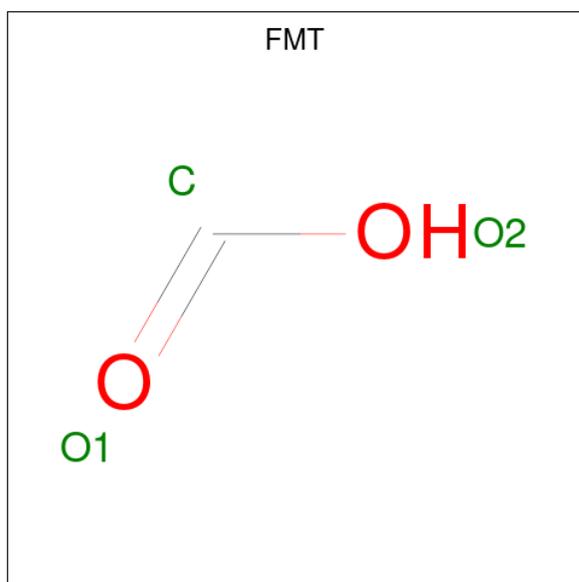
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 3	C 1	O 2	0	0
4	C	1	Total 3	C 1	O 2	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	210	Total 210	O 210	0	0
5	B	187	Total 187	O 187	0	0
5	C	180	Total 180	O 180	0	0

# 3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
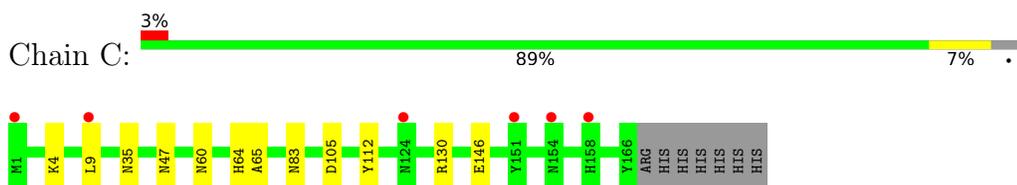
• Molecule 1: Carbonic anhydrase, family 3
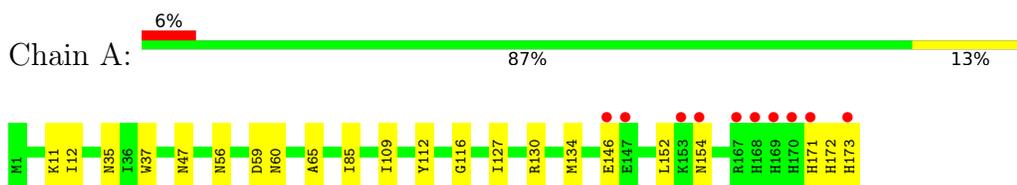
Chain A:

• Molecule 1: Carbonic anhydrase, family 3

Chain B:

• Molecule 1: Carbonic anhydrase, family 3

Chain C:
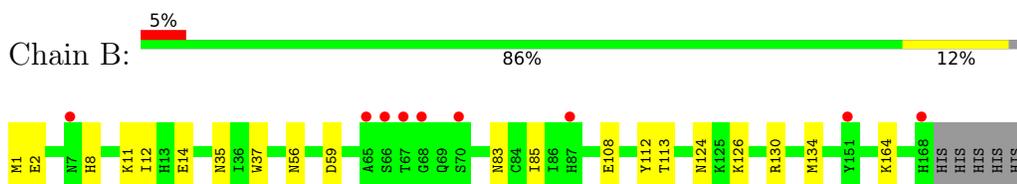
4   Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	57.02Å 82.85Å 98.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.25 – 1.11 49.25 – 1.11	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (49.25-1.11) 87.8 (49.25-1.11)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	0.60 (at 1.11Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.20.1_4487: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.166 , 0.188 0.166 , 0.188	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	8930 reflections (4.85%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	13.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.184	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 34.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	4562	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.62% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, ZN, FMT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.25	0/1389	0.54	0/1877
1	B	0.24	0/1341	0.54	0/1814
1	C	0.22	0/1323	0.51	0/1789
All	All	0.23	0/4053	0.53	0/5480

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1357	0	1347	24	0
1	B	1314	0	1315	15	1
1	C	1293	0	1301	8	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	6	0	0	0	0
3	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	C	3	0	0	0	0
4	A	3	0	1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	C	3	0	1	0	0
5	A	210	0	0	13	1
5	B	187	0	0	5	0
5	C	180	0	0	2	0
All	All	4562	0	3965	45	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 45 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:35:ASN:HD22	1:B:37:TRP:HE1	1.21	0.89
1:A:130:ARG:NH1	5:A:302:HOH:O	2.07	0.88
1:A:152:LEU:O	5:A:301:HOH:O	1.94	0.86
1:C:146:GLU:OE2	5:C:301:HOH:O	1.94	0.84
1:A:35:ASN:HD22	1:A:37:TRP:HE1	1.20	0.84

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:134:MET:SD	5:A:360:HOH:O[3_644]	2.00	0.20

5.3　Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1　Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	171/173 (99%)	166 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	168/173 (97%)	164 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	C	166/173 (96%)	161 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100 100
All	All	505/519 (97%)	491 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	149/148 (101%)	148 (99%)	1 (1%)	81 56
1	B	145/148 (98%)	143 (99%)	2 (1%)	62 26
1	C	143/148 (97%)	142 (99%)	1 (1%)	81 56
All	All	437/444 (98%)	433 (99%)	4 (1%)	75 46

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	59	ASP
1	B	59	ASP
1	B	113	THR
1	C	35	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	123	GLN
1	C	58	GLN
1	C	124	ASN
1	C	123	GLN
1	B	8	HIS

5.3.3　RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4　Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5　Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6　Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 17 ligands modelled in this entry, 15 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	FMT	C	205	-	2,2,2	0.72	0	1,1,1	0.25	0
4	FMT	A	208	-	2,2,2	0.67	0	1,1,1	0.25	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7　Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	173/173 (100%)	0.37	10 (5%)	30	35	11, 15, 33, 48	1 (0%)
1	B	168/173 (97%)	0.46	9 (5%)	32	37	12, 17, 32, 45	2 (1%)
1	C	166/173 (95%)	0.33	6 (3%)	46	51	12, 16, 31, 47	2 (1%)
All	All	507/519 (97%)	0.39	25 (4%)	36	40	11, 16, 33, 48	5 (0%)

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	67	THR	4.7
1	B	7	ASN	3.8
1	C	9	LEU	3.7
1	A	173	HIS	3.5
1	B	66	SER	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	FMT	C	205	3/3	0.63	0.18	60,60,61,61	0
3	NA	A	207	1/1	0.74	0.21	69,69,69,69	0
4	FMT	A	208	3/3	0.83	0.14	38,38,40,41	0
3	NA	C	204	1/1	0.83	0.18	70,70,70,70	0
3	NA	B	202	1/1	0.86	0.17	63,63,63,63	0
3	NA	A	206	1/1	0.89	0.11	51,51,51,51	0
3	NA	B	203	1/1	0.90	0.20	45,45,45,45	0
3	NA	A	203	1/1	0.91	0.15	57,57,57,57	0
3	NA	C	203	1/1	0.92	0.14	53,53,53,53	0
3	NA	B	204	1/1	0.92	0.11	58,58,58,58	0
3	NA	C	202	1/1	0.97	0.07	22,22,22,22	0
3	NA	A	204	1/1	0.99	0.08	22,22,22,22	0
3	NA	A	205	1/1	0.99	0.10	20,20,20,20	0
3	NA	A	202	1/1	0.99	0.08	19,19,19,19	0
2	ZN	B	201	1/1	0.99	0.04	15,15,15,15	1
2	ZN	A	201	1/1	1.00	0.02	13,13,13,13	1
2	ZN	C	201	1/1	1.00	0.03	14,14,14,14	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.
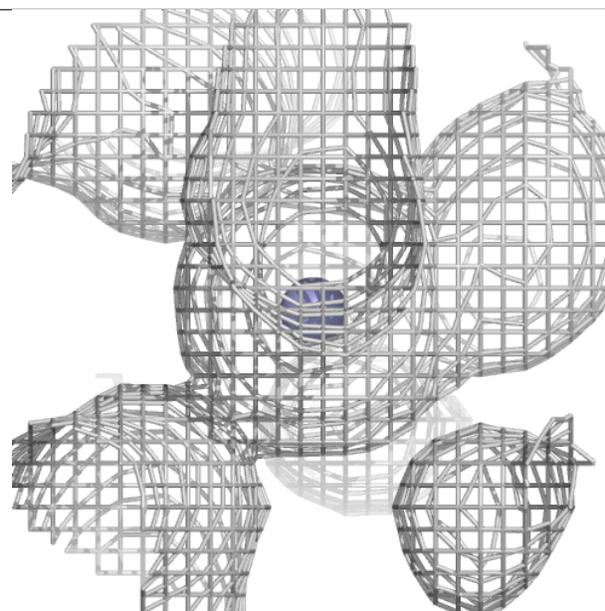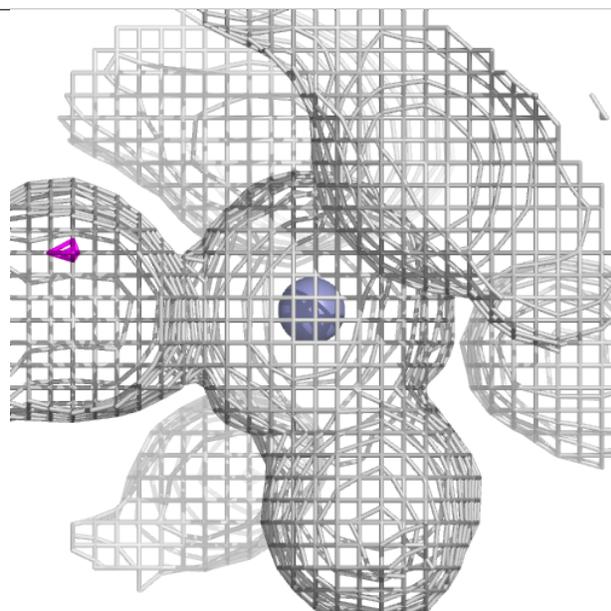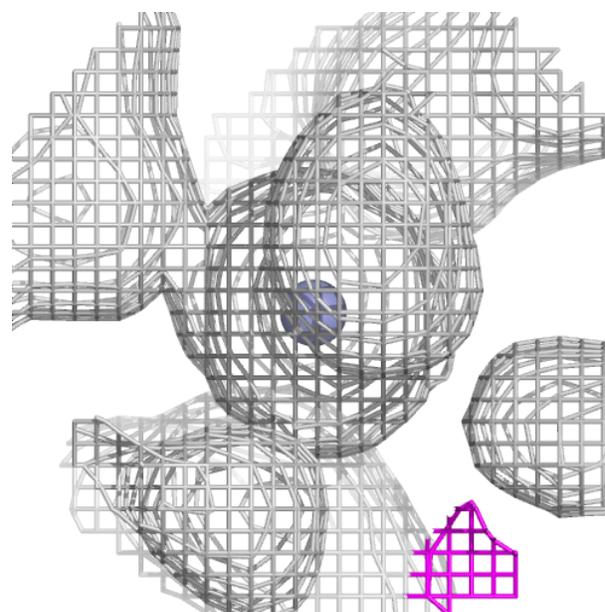
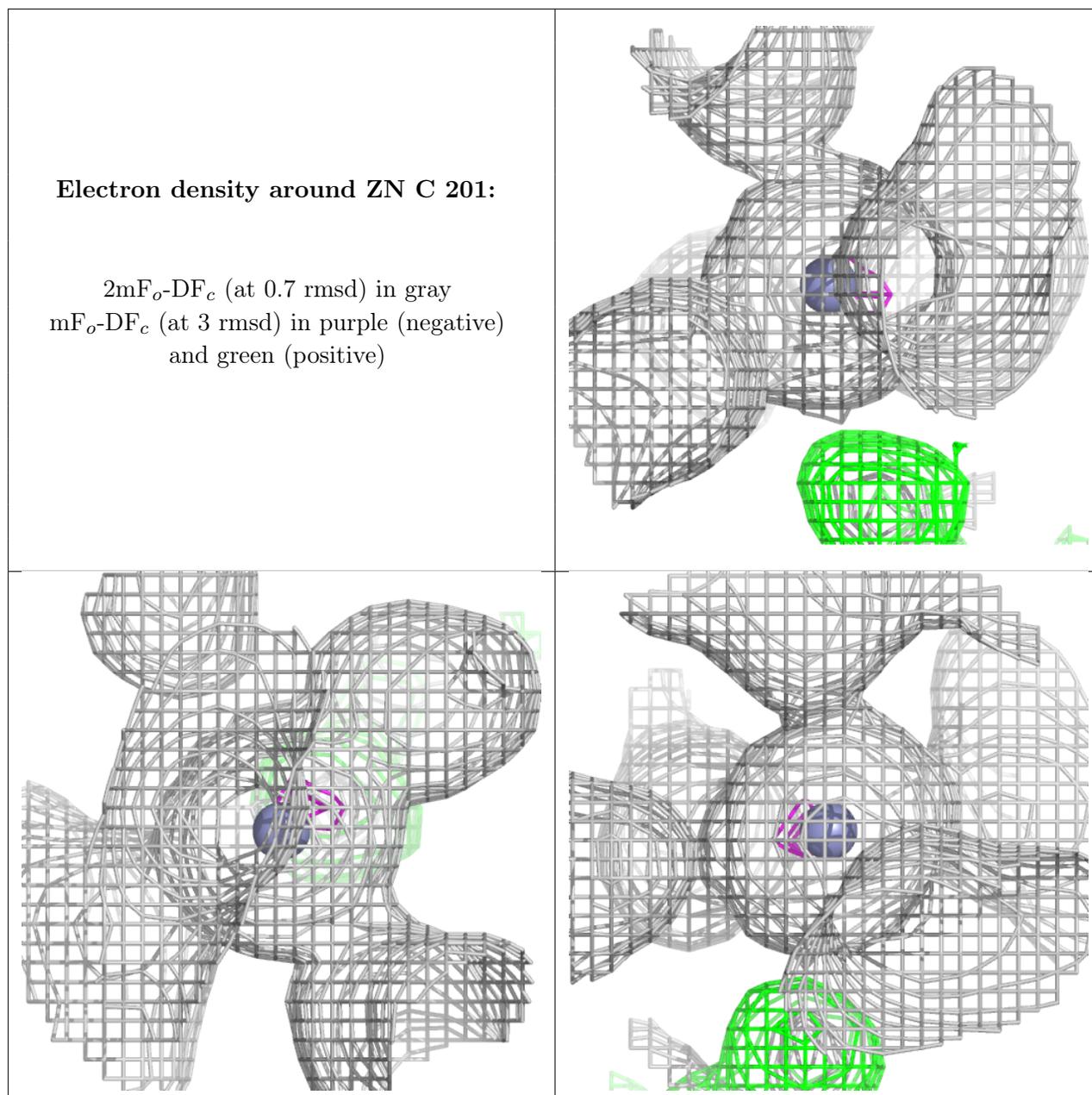**Electron density around ZN B 201:**

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
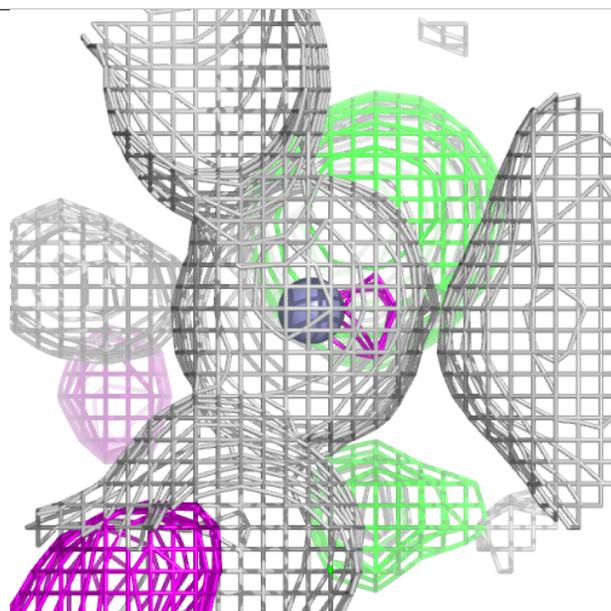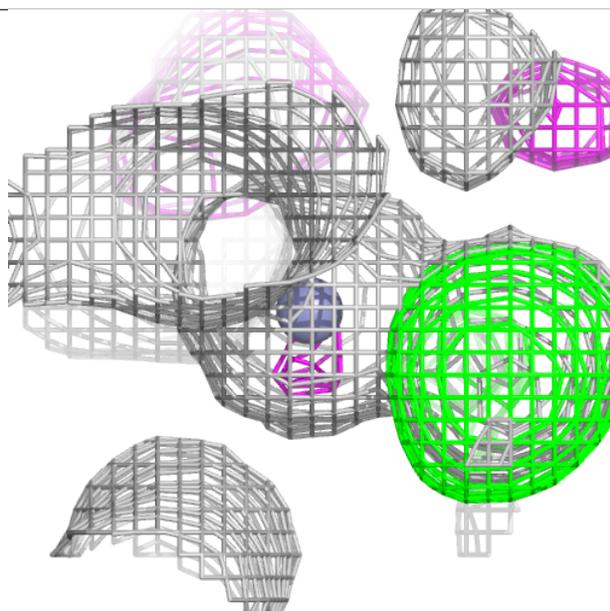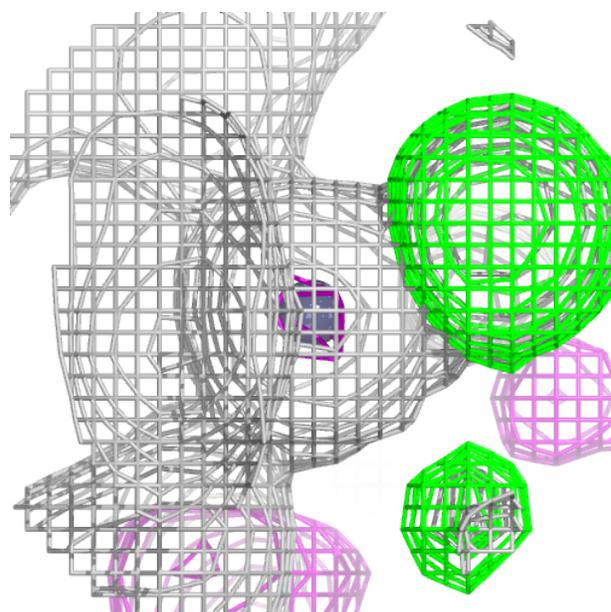
Electron density around ZN A 201:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around ZN C 201:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.