

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Oct 24, 2024 – 12:12 AM EDT

PDB ID : 20HL

Title: X-ray crystal structure of beta secretase complexed with 2-aminoquinoline

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Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467

Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1

EDS: 3.0

Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)

CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)

Density-Fitness : 1.0.11

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

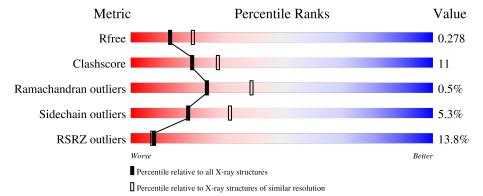
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	Similar resolution $(\# \text{Entries, resolution range}(\mathring{A}))$		
R_{free}	164625	1003 (2.66-2.66)		
Clashscore	180529	1063 (2.66-2.66)		
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1052 (2.66-2.66)		
Sidechain outliers	177891	1052 (2.66-2.66)		
RSRZ outliers	164620	1003 (2.66-2.66)		

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length		Quality of chain		
			13%			
1	A	402		71%	21%	• 6%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3100 atoms, of which 8 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-secretase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	A	377	Total 2966	C 1898	N 493	O 561	S 14	4	0	0

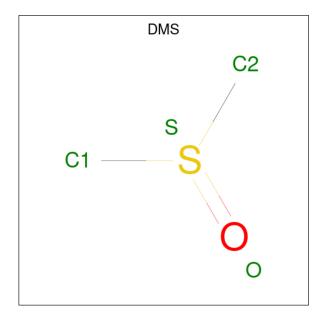
There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
Α	-5	LYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P56817
A	-4	LYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P56817

• Molecule 2 is IODIDE ION (three-letter code: IOD) (formula: I).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	3	Total I 3 3	0	0

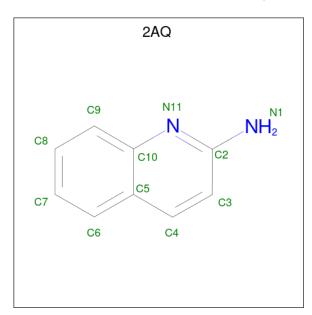
• Molecule 3 is DIMETHYL SULFOXIDE (three-letter code: DMS) (formula: C₂H₆OS).





Mol	Chain	Residues	A	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	
3	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 1	S 1	0	0

 \bullet Molecule 4 is QUINOLIN-2-AMINE (three-letter code: 2AQ) (formula: $\mathrm{C_9H_8N_2}).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 19	C 9	H 8	N 2	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	108	Total O 108 108	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants	102.83Å 102.83Å 168.85Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.19 - 2.65	Depositor
Resolution (A)	49.19 - 2.65	EDS
% Data completeness	100.0 (49.19-2.65)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.9 (49.19-2.65)	EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	4.29 (at 2.65Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019g	Depositor
D.D.	0.202 , 0.282	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.278	DCC
R_{free} test set	797 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.093	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.36, 51.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L > = 0.48, < L^2> = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3100	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.62% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DMS, IOD, 2AQ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Boı	nd lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI		RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z >5	
1	A	0.65	1/3041 (0.0%)	0.73	0/4132	

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(ext{\AA})$
1	A	382	CYS	CB-SG	-5.32	1.73	1.81

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2966	0	2878	65	0
2	A	3	0	0	0	0
3	A	4	0	6	1	0
4	A	11	8	8	0	0
5	A	108	0	0	2	1
All	All	3092	8	2892	65	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.



The worst 5 of 65 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:208:ILE:HD12	1:A:213:LEU:HD11	1.40	1.02
1:A:96:ARG:H	1:A:143:GLN:HE22	1.24	0.85
1:A:203:ILE:H	1:A:221:ASN:HD21	1.25	0.83
1:A:367:THR:HG22	1:A:368:ALA:O	1.79	0.82
1:A:37:ASN:HD21	1:A:128:ARG:H	1.31	0.79

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:485:HOH:O	5:A:485:HOH:O[12_555]	1.93	0.27

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed Favoured A		Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	373/402 (93%)	350 (94%)	21 (6%)	2 (0%)	25 40

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	73	GLN
1	A	55	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent side chain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.



The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Analysed Rotameric O		Percentiles
1	A	321/343 (94%)	304 (95%)	17 (5%)	19 33

5 of 17 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	312	VAL
1	A	327	SER
1	A	209	ASN
1	A	224	LYS
1	A	234	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	209	ASN
1	A	211	GLN
1	A	304	GLN
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	278	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.



In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Trms	Chain	Dag	Link	Вс	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	les
MIOI	Type	Chain	Res	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
3	DMS	A	389	-	3,3,3	2.71	1 (33%)	3,3,3	0.69	0
4	2AQ	A	390	-	12,12,12	1.31	2 (16%)	15,16,16	0.61	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	2AQ	A	390	-	-	-	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$Ideal(\AA)$
3	A	389	DMS	O-S	4.55	1.80	1.50
4	A	390	2AQ	C2-N1	-2.55	1.27	1.35
4	A	390	2AQ	C10-N11	-2.05	1.34	1.37

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	389	DMS	1	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\#\mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$	$OWAB(A^2)$	Q<0.9
1	A	377/402 (93%)	0.19	52 (13%) 8 7	11, 29, 87, 106	3 (0%)

The worst 5 of 52 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	313	ALA	6.9
1	A	314	THR	5.8
1	A	157	ALA	5.0
1	A	271	GLN	4.8
1	A	309	VAL	4.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
2	IOD	A	388	1/1	0.86	0.22	84,84,84,84	1
4	2AQ	A	390	11/11	0.86	0.14	42,50,52,53	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathring{\mathbf{A}}^2)$	Q < 0.9
3	DMS	A	389	4/4	0.97	0.10	45,46,47,49	0
2	IOD	A	387	1/1	0.97	0.10	57,57,57,57	1
2	IOD	A	386	1/1	1.00	0.01	42,42,42,42	1

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

