



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 14, 2025 – 02:22 AM JST

PDB ID : 9J8Z / pdb_00009j8z
EMDB ID : EMD-61249
Title : Cryo-EM structure of human HCAR1-Gi complex without ligand (apo state)
Authors : Xin, P.; Fang, Y.
Deposited on : 2024-08-21
Resolution : 3.36 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.46

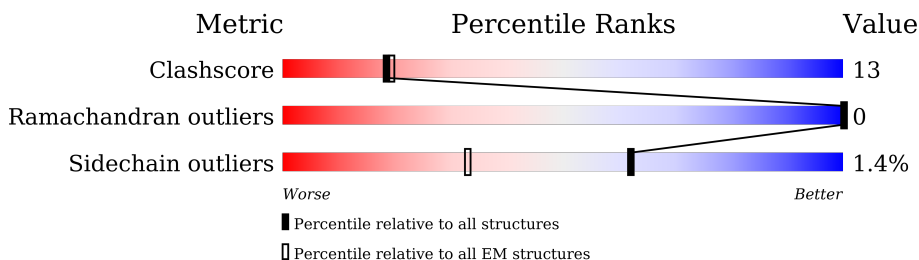
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.36 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	337	78% 22%
2	C	351	48% 13% 38%
3	G	56	64% 36%
4	S	248	75% 19% 6%
5	A	279	65% 31% .

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8611 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	B	337	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2592	1599	466	506	21		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(i) subunit alpha-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	C	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1743	1109	290	332	12		

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	203	ALA	GLY	conflict	UNP P63096
C	326	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP P63096

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	G	56	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			434	271	76	84	3		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called scFv16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	S	233	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1792	1135	296	351	10		

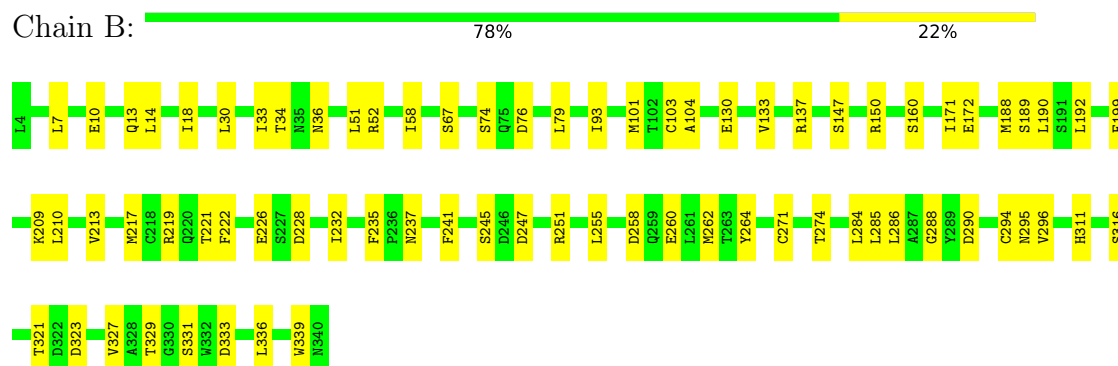
- Molecule 5 is a protein called Hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	A	279	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2050	1336	351	347	16		

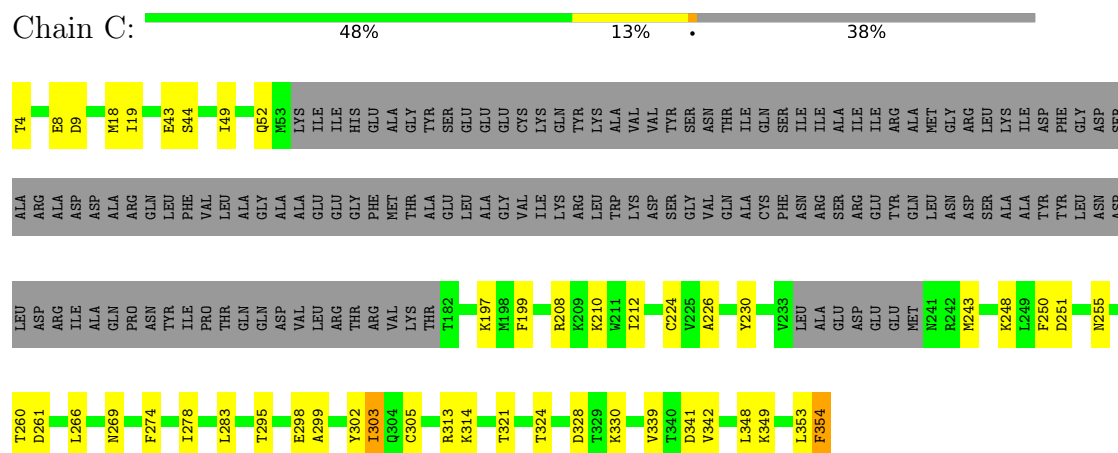
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

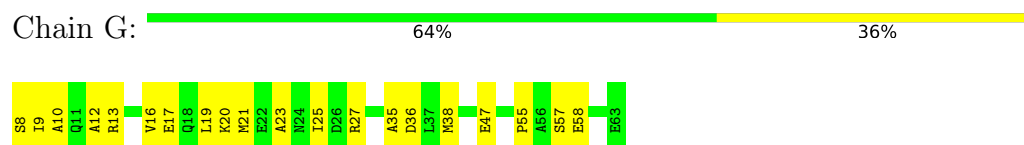
- Molecule 1: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1



- Molecule 2: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(i) subunit alpha-1

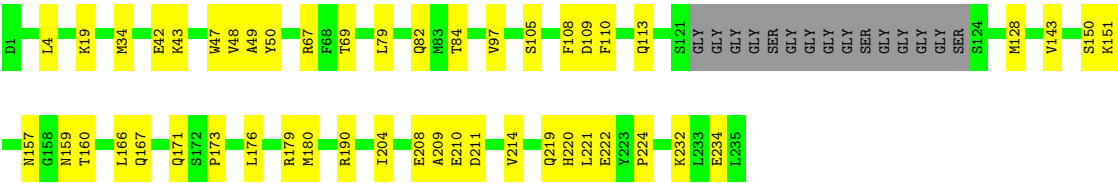


- Molecule 3: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2

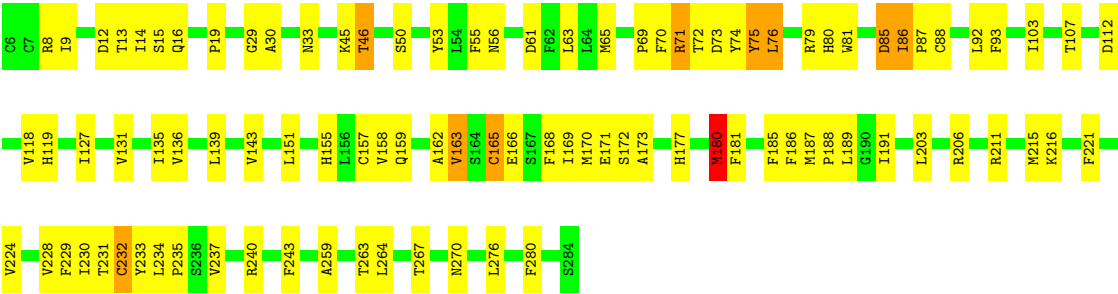


- Molecule 4: scFv16





• Molecule 5: Hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 1



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	208323	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	56	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	1400	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 BIOQUANTUM (6k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	0.13	0/2639	0.35	0/3577
2	C	0.13	0/1772	0.29	0/2376
3	G	0.15	0/440	0.44	0/592
4	S	0.14	0/1836	0.40	0/2488
5	A	0.34	0/2107	0.77	8/2888 (0.3%)
All	All	0.20	0/8794	0.49	8/11921 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
5	A	85	ASP	N-CA-C	8.93	121.01	111.28
5	A	14	ILE	N-CA-C	-8.79	104.25	111.81
5	A	9	ILE	N-CA-C	-8.33	97.68	108.93
5	A	180	MET	N-CA-C	-7.91	102.59	111.14
5	A	14	ILE	CB-CA-C	-6.09	104.55	111.55

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	2592	0	2499	57	0
2	C	1743	0	1733	35	0
3	G	434	0	442	17	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	S	1792	0	1724	35	0
5	A	2050	0	1916	80	0
All	All	8611	0	8314	217	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 217 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:75:TYR:CA	5:A:79:ARG:HA	1.82	1.07
5:A:75:TYR:HA	5:A:79:ARG:CA	1.86	1.04
5:A:73:ASP:HA	5:A:76:LEU:HB3	1.44	0.99
5:A:75:TYR:HA	5:A:79:ARG:HA	0.95	0.93
5:A:169:ILE:HG21	5:A:173:ALA:HB2	1.64	0.80

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	335/337 (99%)	325 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
2	C	210/351 (60%)	202 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
3	G	54/56 (96%)	54 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	S	229/248 (92%)	217 (95%)	12 (5%)	0	100	100
5	A	277/279 (99%)	247 (89%)	30 (11%)	0	100	100
All	All	1105/1271 (87%)	1045 (95%)	60 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	280/280 (100%)	279 (100%)	1 (0%)	89	94
2	C	193/304 (64%)	191 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	84
3	G	46/46 (100%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
4	S	198/201 (98%)	198 (100%)	0	100	100
5	A	197/243 (81%)	187 (95%)	10 (5%)	20	46
All	All	914/1074 (85%)	901 (99%)	13 (1%)	62	78

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	A	76	LEU
5	A	163	VAL
5	A	232	CYS
5	A	172	SER
5	A	180	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	155	ASN
4	S	13	GLN
5	A	56	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.