WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 2, 2024 – 11:46 AM EST

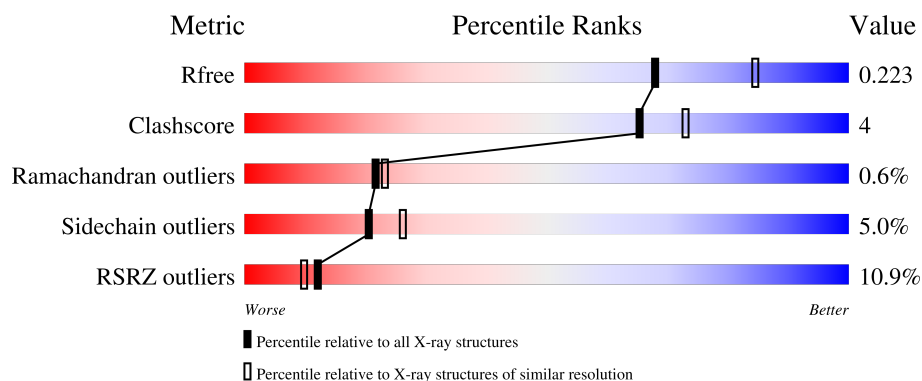|		
PDB ID	:	2GHV
Title	:	Crystal structure of SARS spike protein receptor binding domain
Authors	:	Hwang, W.C.; Lin, Y.; Santelli, E.; Sui, J.; Jaroszewski, L.; Stec, B.; Farzan, M.; Marasco, W.A.; Liddington, R.C.
Deposited on	:	2006-03-27
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.223
Clashscore		4
Ramachandran outliers		0.6%
Sidechain outliers		5.0%
RSRZ outliers		10.9%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	5791 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	180529	6634 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6560 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6561 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	164620	5791 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	203	10% / 81% / 8% · 10%
1	E	203	9% / 79% / 9% · 10%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3096 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	E	183	Total 1472	C 952	N 239	O 273	S 8	0	0	0
1	C	183	Total 1472	C 952	N 239	O 273	S 8	0	0	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	314	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	315	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	316	ASP	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	511	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	512	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	513	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	514	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	515	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
C	516	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	314	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	315	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	316	ASP	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	511	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	512	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	513	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	514	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	515	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594
E	516	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P59594

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	E	88	Total 88	O 88	0	0

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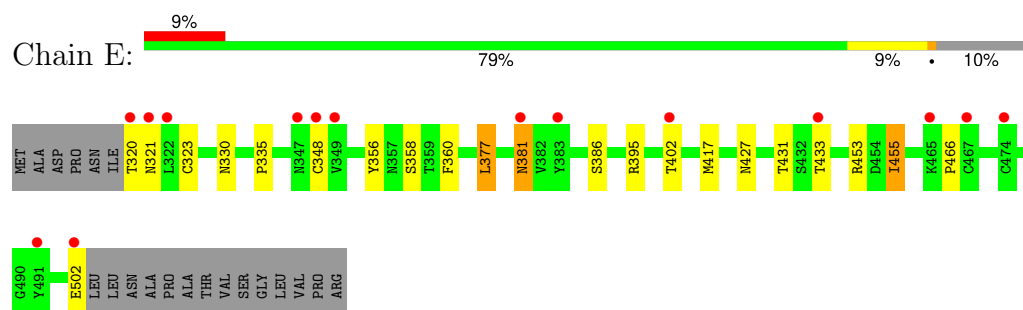
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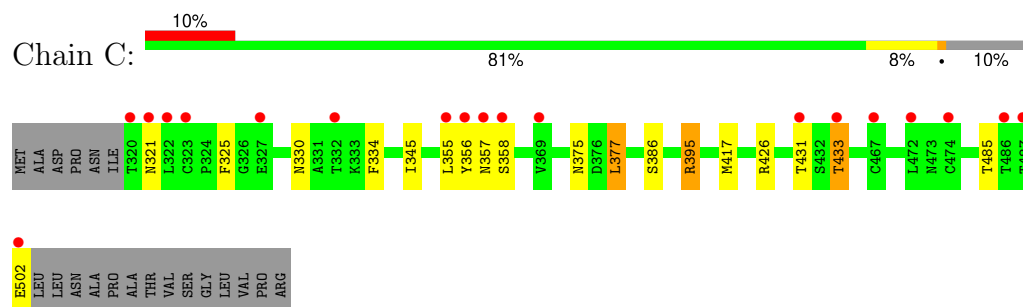| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	C	64	Total O 64 64		0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Spike glycoprotein

- Molecule 1: Spike glycoprotein

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	75.88Å 75.88Å 235.86Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.20 50.00 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (50.00-2.20) 99.5 (50.00-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.12 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.213 0.190 , 0.223	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1792 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	44.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.367	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 54.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3096	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	54.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	C	0.61	0/1519	0.72	0/2072
1	E	0.67	0/1519	0.77	0/2072
All	All	0.64	0/3038	0.75	0/4144

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	E	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	E	466	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	1472	0	1394	9	0
1	E	1472	0	1394	12	0
2	C	64	0	0	1	1

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	88	0	0	1	1
All	All	3096	0	2788	20	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 20 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:427:ASN:HB2	2:E:12:HOH:O	1.87	0.74
1:E:330:ASN:HD21	1:E:356:TYR:H	1.41	0.67
1:C:426:ARG:NH1	1:C:485:THR:HG23	2.14	0.63
1:C:330:ASN:HD21	1:C:355:LEU:HA	1.68	0.58
1:C:431:THR:HG22	1:C:433:THR:H	1.70	0.56

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:E:150:HOH:O	2:C:151:HOH:O[4_545]	2.10	0.10

5.3   Torsion angles   (i)

5.3.1   Protein backbone   (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	181/203 (89%)	170 (94%)	10 (6%)	1 (1%)	22	23
1	E	181/203 (89%)	173 (96%)	7 (4%)	1 (1%)	22	23
All	All	362/406 (89%)	343 (95%)	17 (5%)	2 (1%)	22	23

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	321	ASN
1	C	321	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	161/177 (91%)	153 (95%)	8 (5%)	20	26
1	E	161/177 (91%)	153 (95%)	8 (5%)	20	26
All	All	322/354 (91%)	306 (95%)	16 (5%)	20	26

5 of 16 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	433	THR
1	C	417	MET
1	C	334	PHE
1	C	395	ARG
1	E	502	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	330	ASN
1	E	381	ASN
1	E	479	ASN
1	C	330	ASN
1	C	375	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4　Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5　Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6　Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7　Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8　Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	C	183/203 (90%)	1.04	21 (11%)	11	9	40, 53, 69, 79	0
1	E	183/203 (90%)	0.84	19 (10%)	13	11	45, 53, 65, 78	0
All	All	366/406 (90%)	0.94	40 (10%)	12	10	40, 53, 67, 79	0

The worst 5 of 40 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	358	SER	4.3
1	E	320	THR	4.3
1	C	357	ASN	3.9
1	C	356	TYR	3.7
1	C	467	CYS	3.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.