



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jun 29, 2025 – 08:11 am BST

PDB ID : 9FI3 / pdb_00009fi3
Title : Bacteroides ovatus polysaccharide lyase family 38 (BoPL38) mutant Q173N in complex with tetraguluronic acid at pH 3.5
Authors : Tandrup, T.; Wilkens, C.
Deposited on : 2024-05-28
Resolution : 1.99 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0rc1
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.44

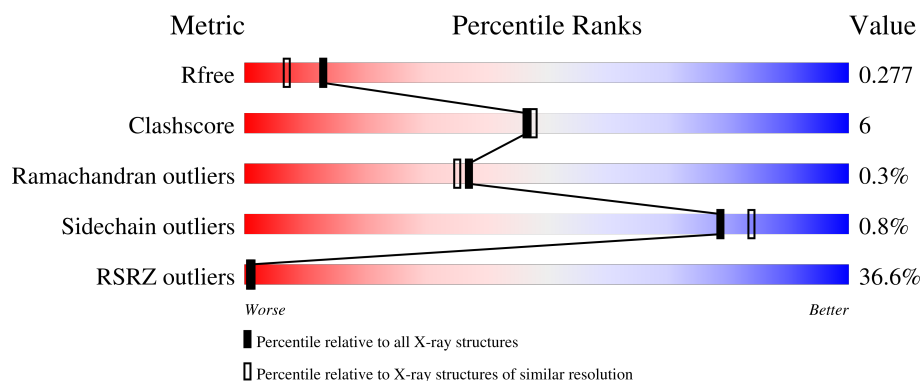
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION





The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	9409 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	180529	10737 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	10628 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	177891	10627 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	164620	9409 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	404	 33% 77% 16% • 6%
1	B	404	 35% 85% 8% • 6%
1	C	404	 36% 86% 8% 6%
1	D	404	 34% 87% 7% • 6%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12549 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Alginate lyase family protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	379	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3051	1952	515	571	13			
1	B	380	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3051	1951	516	571	13			
1	C	380	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3051	1951	516	571	13			
1	D	381	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3056	1954	517	572	13			

There are 96 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	16	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	17	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	21	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	22	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
A	173	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	16	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	17	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	21	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	22	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
B	173	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	16	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	17	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	21	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	22	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
C	173	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	11	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	12	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	13	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	16	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	17	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	21	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	22	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A0A5M5BWR5
D	173	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP A0A5M5BWR5

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

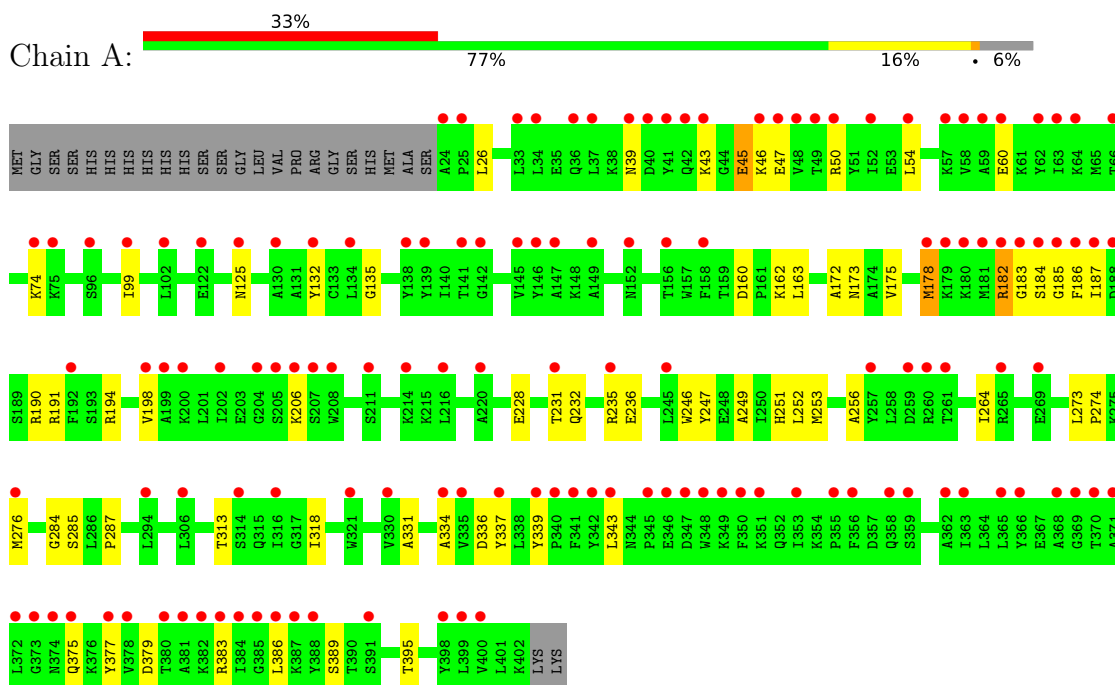
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	100	Total	O	0	0
			100	100		
3	B	95	Total	O	0	0
			95	95		
3	C	63	Total	O	0	0
			63	63		
3	D	72	Total	O	0	0
			72	72		

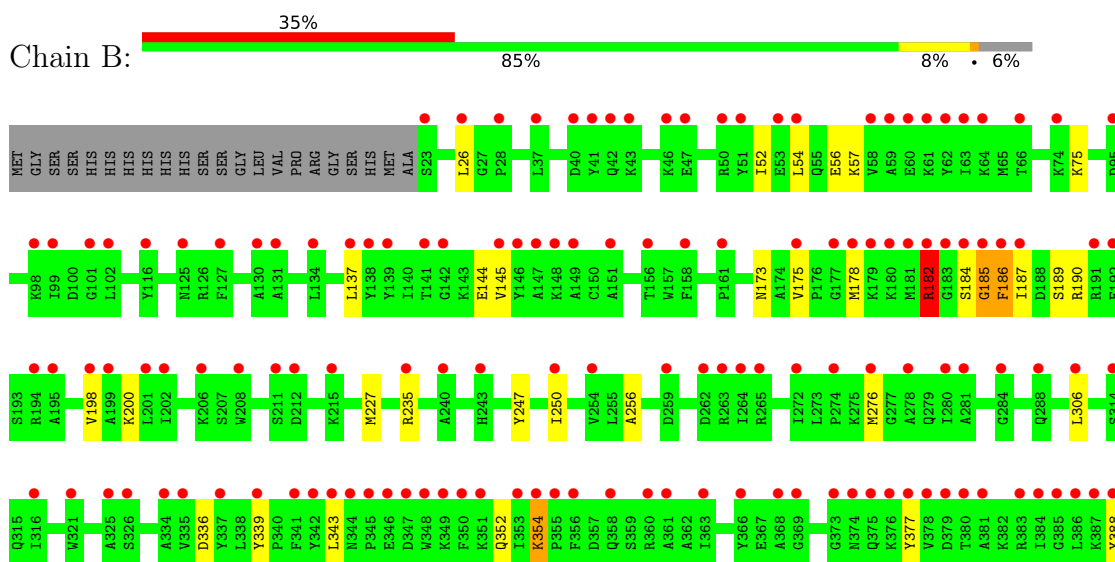
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

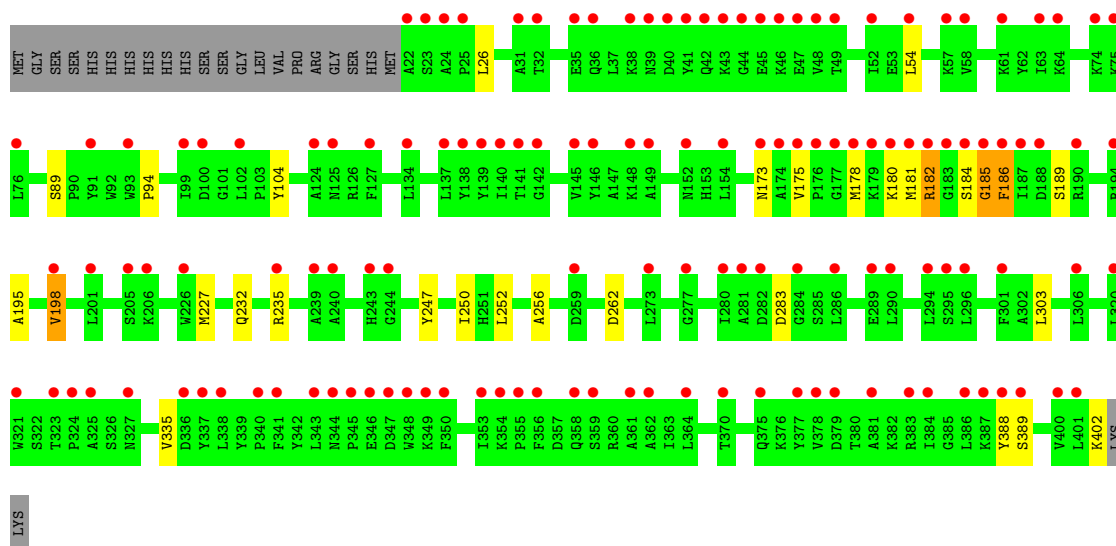
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Alginate lyase family protein



- Molecule 1: Alginate lyase family protein





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	196.78Å 89.13Å 145.83Å 90.00° 120.38° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.34 – 1.99 70.34 – 1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.6 (70.34-1.99) 96.7 (70.34-1.99)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.89 (at 1.98Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21_5207	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.250 , 0.277 0.250 , 0.277	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	7298 reflections (4.91%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.039	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 33.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	12549	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 25.69 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.0229e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.38	0/3132	0.59	0/4245
1	B	0.39	0/3129	0.59	0/4241
1	C	0.38	0/3129	0.58	0/4241
1	D	0.34	0/3134	0.55	0/4248
All	All	0.37	0/12524	0.58	0/16975

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	182	ARG	Sidechain
1	D	182	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3051	0	3021	48	0
1	B	3051	0	3020	30	0
1	C	3051	0	3020	29	0
1	D	3056	0	3025	31	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
2	D	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	100	0	0	9	0
3	B	95	0	0	2	0
3	C	63	0	0	2	0
3	D	72	0	0	1	0
All	All	12549	0	12086	137	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 137 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:173:ASN:HD22	1:C:185:GLY:HA2	1.29	0.95
1:B:186:PHE:CZ	1:B:247:TYR:HA	2.04	0.93
1:C:173:ASN:ND2	1:C:185:GLY:HA2	1.95	0.81
1:A:175:VAL:N	3:A:503:HOH:O	2.13	0.79
1:B:186:PHE:HE1	1:B:227:MET:HE3	1.48	0.77

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	378/404 (94%)	366 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	378/404 (94%)	366 (97%)	10 (3%)	2 (0%)	25	21
1	C	378/404 (94%)	369 (98%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	37	35
1	D	379/404 (94%)	368 (97%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	37	35
All	All	1513/1616 (94%)	1469 (97%)	40 (3%)	4 (0%)	37	35

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	186	PHE
1	B	185	GLY
1	D	185	GLY
1	C	183	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	324/344 (94%)	321 (99%)	3 (1%)	75	81
1	B	324/344 (94%)	319 (98%)	5 (2%)	60	66
1	C	324/344 (94%)	323 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	94
1	D	324/344 (94%)	322 (99%)	2 (1%)	84	88
All	All	1296/1376 (94%)	1285 (99%)	11 (1%)	79	84

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	354	LYS
1	C	182	ARG
1	D	198	VAL
1	D	186	PHE
1	B	145	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	152	ASN
1	D	243	HIS
1	D	375	GLN
1	A	375	GLN
1	B	375	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	B	501	-	4,4,4	0.64	0	6,6,6	0.14	0
2	SO4	D	501	-	4,4,4	0.61	0	6,6,6	0.10	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9	
1	A	379/404 (93%)	1.71	135 (35%)	11	26, 36, 55, 96	1 (0%)
1	B	380/404 (94%)	1.79	141 (37%)	11	26, 38, 53, 100	0
1	C	380/404 (94%)	1.83	144 (37%)	11	28, 40, 57, 97	0
1	D	381/404 (94%)	1.84	136 (35%)	11	27, 42, 63, 120	0
All	All	1520/1616 (94%)	1.79	556 (36%)	11	26, 39, 58, 120	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 556 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	22	ALA	12.6
1	B	186	PHE	9.8
1	B	185	GLY	9.1
1	D	186	PHE	8.9
1	C	186	PHE	8.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	D	501	5/5	0.35	0.24	108,113,122,124	0
2	SO4	B	501	5/5	0.62	0.17	64,66,80,81	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.