

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 19, 2024 – 06:13 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	9FD5
Title	:	flavin reductase ThdF in complex with two bound FADs in space group P21
Authors	:	Bork, S.; Nagel, M.F.; Keller, W.; Niemann, H.H.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	1.31 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

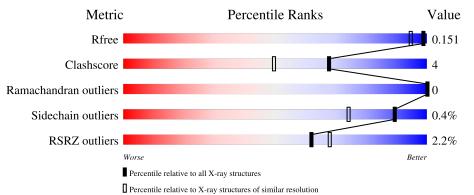
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	3.0
buster-report	:	1.1.7(2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.40

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.31 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R _{free}	164625	2202 (1.34-1.30)
Clashscore	180529	2378 (1.34-1.30)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	2325 (1.34-1.30)
Sidechain outliers	177891	2325 (1.34-1.30)
RSRZ outliers	164620	2199 (1.34-1.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
1	А	195	% • 79%	5%	16%
1	В	195	^{2%} 75%	6%	19%
1	С	195	^{2%} 7 6%	6%	18%
1	D	195	73%	8%	18%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12063 atoms, of which 5548 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	В	158	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	S	0	23	0
	D	100	2653	833	1323	240	248	9	0		0
1	А	163	Total	С	Η	Ν	Ο	S	0	18	0
	I A	105	2644	832	1310	239	254	9			
1	С	160	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	S	0	18	0
		100	2612	822	1296	236	249	9	0	10	0
1	D	150	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	S	0	26	0
	I D	159	2707	850	1345	246	257	9		20	0

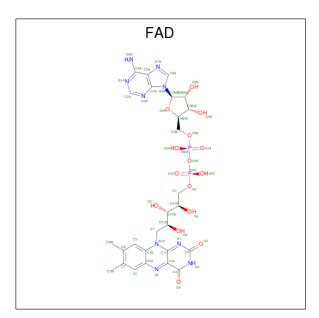
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Flavin reductase.

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
В	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
В	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
В	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
В	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
А	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
А	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
А	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
А	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
С	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
С	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
С	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
С	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
D	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
D	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
D	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585
D	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A0A1B1V585

• Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	2 B	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	D	1	83	27	30	9	15	2	0	0
2	В	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	D	1	84	27	31	9	15	2	0	0
2	А	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	A	1	83	27	30	9	15	2		U
2	А	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	Л	1	84	27	31	9	15	2		
2	С	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	U	1	83	27	30	9	15	2	0	0
2	С	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	0
	U	1	84	27	31	9	15	2	0	0
2	D	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	0	Р	0	1
	D	1	166	54	60	18	30	4	0	L
2	D	1	Total	С	Η	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0
2	D	1	84	27	31	9	15	2	0	

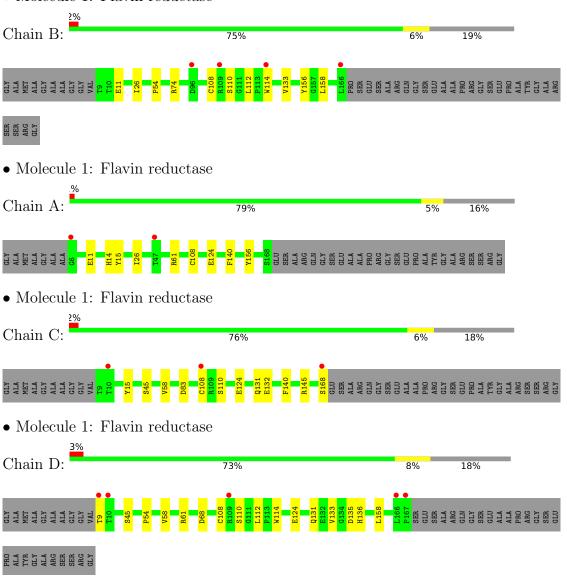
• Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	В	168	Total O 170 170	0	6
3	А	198	Total O 204 204	0	8
3	С	163	Total O 167 167	0	5
3	D	151	Total O 155 155	0	9



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Flavin reductase



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants	59.15Å 77.37Å 75.49Å	Denesiter
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 111.83° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	54.07 - 1.31	Depositor
Resolution (A)	54.07 - 1.31	EDS
% Data completeness	86.9 (54.07-1.31)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	86.9(54.07 - 1.31)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$1.59 (at 1.32 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21_5207	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.115 , 0.153	Depositor
n, nfree	0.116 , 0.151	DCC
R_{free} test set	6757 reflections $(4.96%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	11.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.060	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.43 , 47.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	12063	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.06% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Unam	RMSZ $\# Z > 5$		RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.51	0/1387	0.74	0/1890	
1	В	0.56	0/1405	0.75	0/1911	
1	С	0.52	1/1375~(0.1%)	0.75	1/1874~(0.1%)	
1	D	0.53	0/1433	0.73	0/1950	
All	All	0.53	1/5600~(0.0%)	0.74	1/7625~(0.0%)	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	А	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	С	132	GLU	CB-CG	-5.46	1.41	1.52

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	С	83	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.06	122.85	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	А	61	ARG	Sidechain



5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	1334	1310	1275	5	0
1	В	1330	1323	1280	13	1
1	С	1316	1296	1263	8	0
1	D	1362	1345	1303	17	1
2	А	106	61	62	0	0
2	В	106	61	62	2	0
2	С	106	61	62	1	0
2	D	159	91	93	4	0
3	А	204	0	0	0	0
3	В	170	0	0	1	0
3	С	167	0	0	1	0
3	D	155	0	0	0	0
All	All	6515	5548	5400	40	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 40 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:108[B]:CYS:SG	1:D:110:SER:OG	2.43	0.77
1:D:108[B]:CYS:HG	1:D:110:SER:HG	1.34	0.71
1:C:140:PHE:CE1	1:D:133[B]:VAL:HG21	2.32	0.65
1:C:108[B]:CYS:SG	1:C:110:SER:OG	2.57	0.63
1:A:108[B]:CYS:SG	1:A:124:GLU:OE2	2.58	0.62

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:74[B]:ARG:HH22	$1:D:68:ASP:OD1[1_554]$	1.51	0.09



5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	179/195~(92%)	175~(98%)	4 (2%)	0	100 100
1	В	179/195~(92%)	177 (99%)	2(1%)	0	100 100
1	С	176/195~(90%)	170 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100 100
1	D	183/195~(94%)	176 (96%)	7 (4%)	0	100 100
All	All	717/780~(92%)	698~(97%)	19(3%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	148/147~(101%)	148 (100%)	0	100 100
1	В	149/147~(101%)	149 (100%)	0	100 100
1	С	147/147~(100%)	146~(99%)	1 (1%)	81 57
1	D	154/147~(105%)	153~(99%)	1 (1%)	84 62
All	All	598/588~(102%)	596 (100%)	2 (0%)	89 76

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	168	SER
1	D	9	THR



Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

9 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Res Link		ond leng	ths	B	ond ang	les
IVIOI	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
2	FAD	А	202	-	$53,\!58,\!58$	0.89	2 (3%)	68,89,89	0.97	4 (5%)
2	FAD	D	201[B]	-	$53,\!58,\!58$	0.96	3 (5%)	68,89,89	0.98	1 (1%)
2	FAD	D	202	-	53,58,58	0.95	2 (3%)	68,89,89	0.96	1 (1%)
2	FAD	А	201	-	$53,\!58,\!58$	1.12	5 (9%)	68,89,89	1.02	3 (4%)
2	FAD	В	201	-	53,58,58	1.08	5 (9%)	68,89,89	1.00	1 (1%)
2	FAD	В	202	-	53,58,58	0.88	2 (3%)	68,89,89	0.96	2 (2%)
2	FAD	С	201	-	53,58,58	0.89	3 (5%)	68,89,89	1.15	8 (11%)
2	FAD	D	201[A]	-	53,58,58	1.00	3 (5%)	68,89,89	1.17	<mark>6 (8%)</mark>
2	FAD	С	202	-	53,58,58	0.88	1 (1%)	68,89,89	0.97	5 (7%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FAD	А	202	-	-	4/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	D	201[B]	-	-	2/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	D	202	-	-	4/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	А	201	-	-	3/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	В	201	-	-	3/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	В	202	-	-	4/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	С	201	-	-	3/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	D	201[A]	-	-	4/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	С	202	-	-	2/30/50/50	0/6/6/6

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

The worst 5 of 26 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	201[A]	FAD	C5X-N5	-3.29	1.33	1.39
2	А	202	FAD	C1'-C2'	3.03	1.56	1.52
2	С	201	FAD	C5X-N5	-2.96	1.33	1.39
2	А	201	FAD	C8A-N7A	-2.95	1.29	1.34
2	В	201	FAD	C5X-N5	-2.69	1.34	1.39

The worst 5 of 31 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Type Atoms		$\mathbf{Observed}(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	D	201[A]	FAD	O4-C4-N3	3.60	127.03	120.12
2	А	201	FAD	O5'-P-O1P	-3.42	95.72	109.07
2	С	202	FAD	O2A-PA-O1A	3.34	128.76	112.24
2	А	202	FAD	P-O3P-PA	3.08	143.41	132.83
2	D	201[A]	FAD	C9-C9A-N10	3.07	125.98	121.84

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 29 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	В	201	FAD	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
2	В	202	FAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O2A
2	А	201	FAD	P-O3P-PA-O5B
2	А	201	FAD	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
2	А	202	FAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O2A

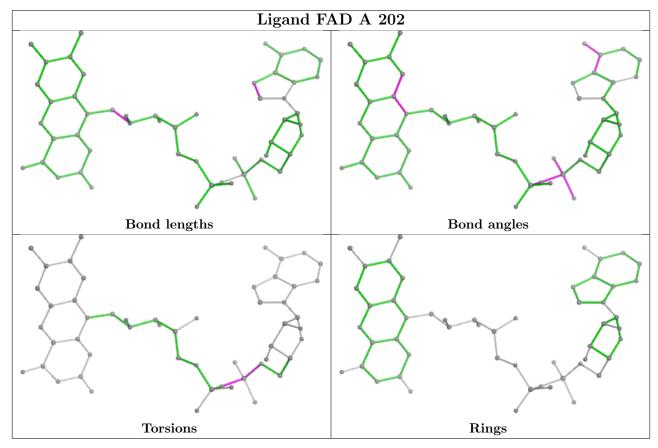


There are no ring outliers.

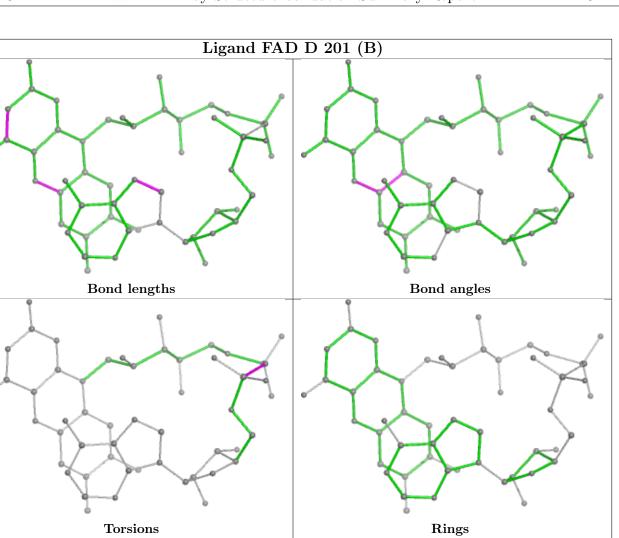
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	201[B]	FAD	1	0
2	В	202	FAD	2	0
2	С	201	FAD	1	0
2	D	201[A]	FAD	3	0

4 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and sufficient the outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

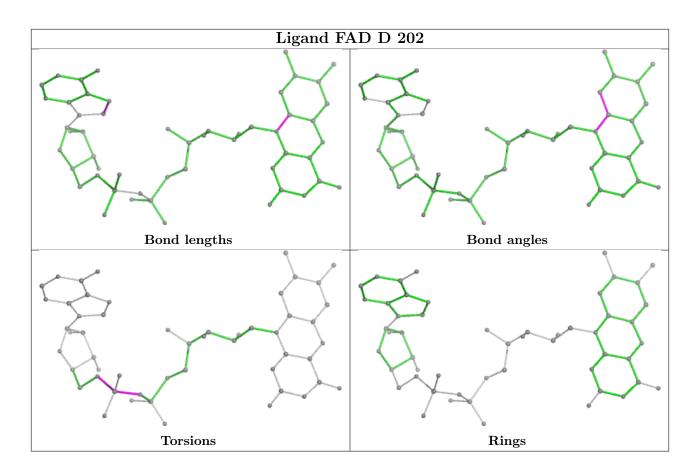




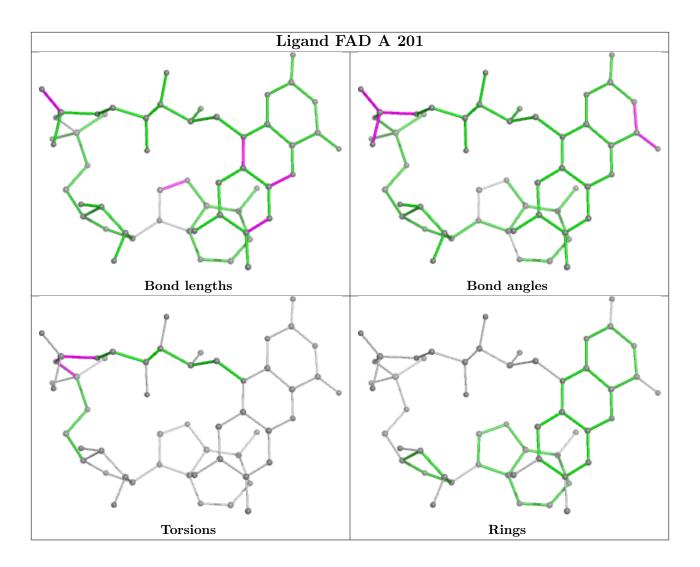




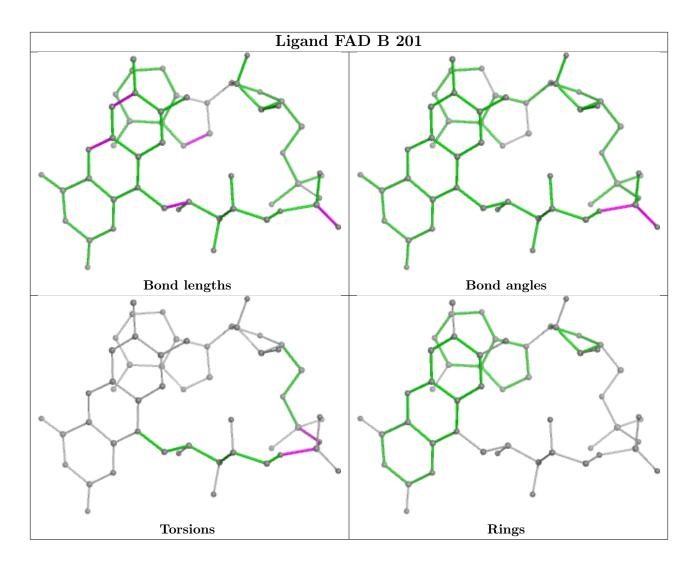




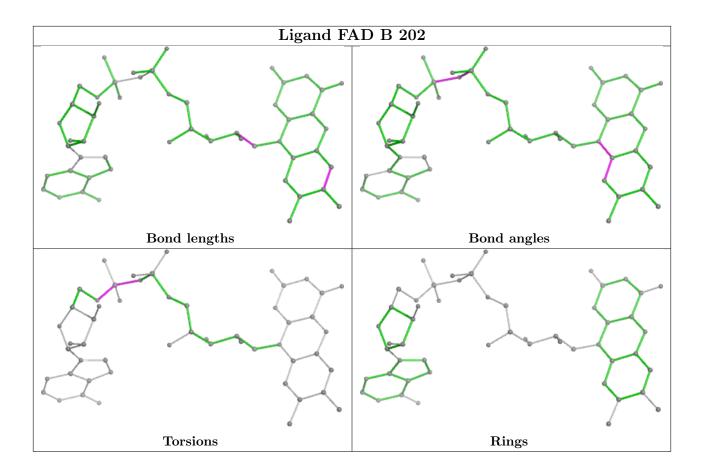






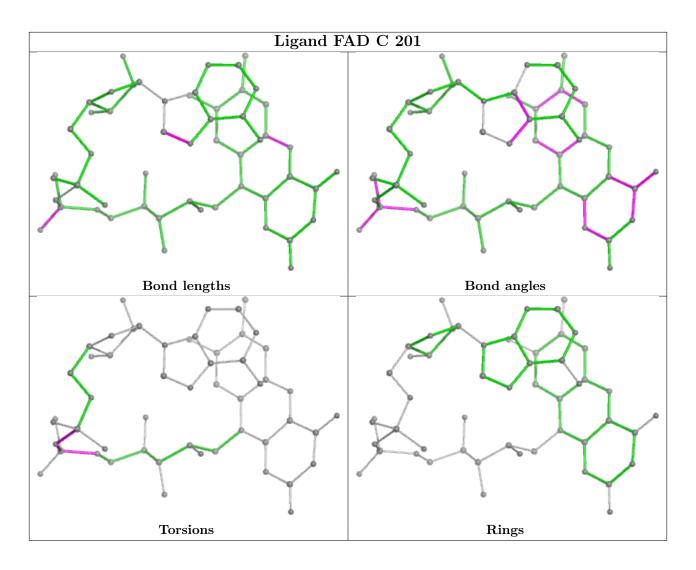






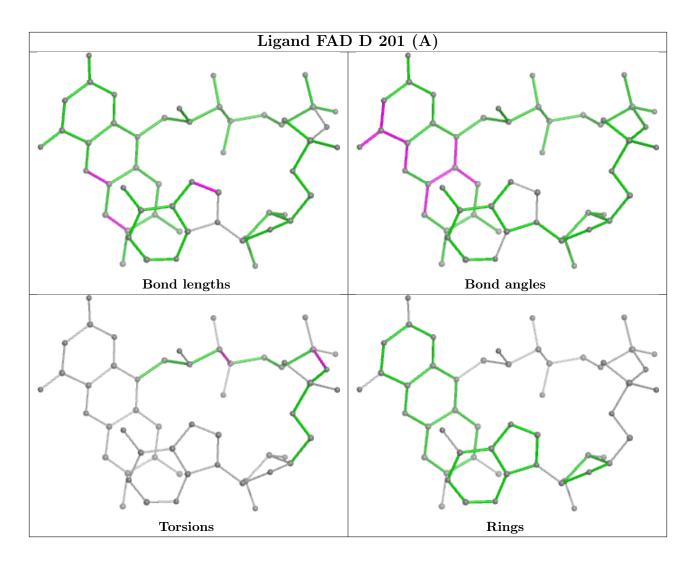




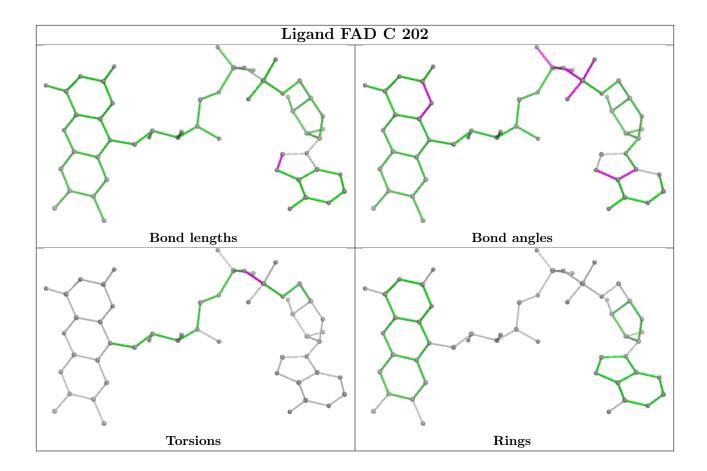












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $		$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	163/195~(83%)	-0.63	2 (1%) 76 80	4, 12, 23, 54	16 (9%)
1	В	158/195~(81%)	-0.60	4 (2%) 58 64	4, 12, 28, 63	20 (12%)
1	С	160/195~(82%)	-0.47	3 (1%) 66 71	6, 15, 28, 67	16 (10%)
1	D	159/195~(81%)	-0.53	5 (3%) 51 57	5, 13, 32, 61	23 (14%)
All	All	640/780~(82%)	-0.55	14 (2%) 62 68	4, 13, 29, 67	75 (11%)

The worst 5 of 14 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	RSRZ
1	D	167	PRO	3.7
1	В	166	LEU	3.5
1	D	10	THR	3.2
1	D	166	LEU	3.2
1	А	6	GLY	2.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

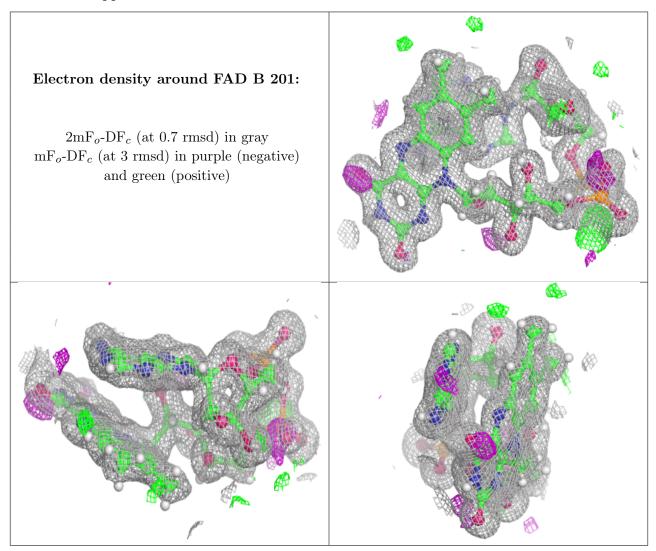
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

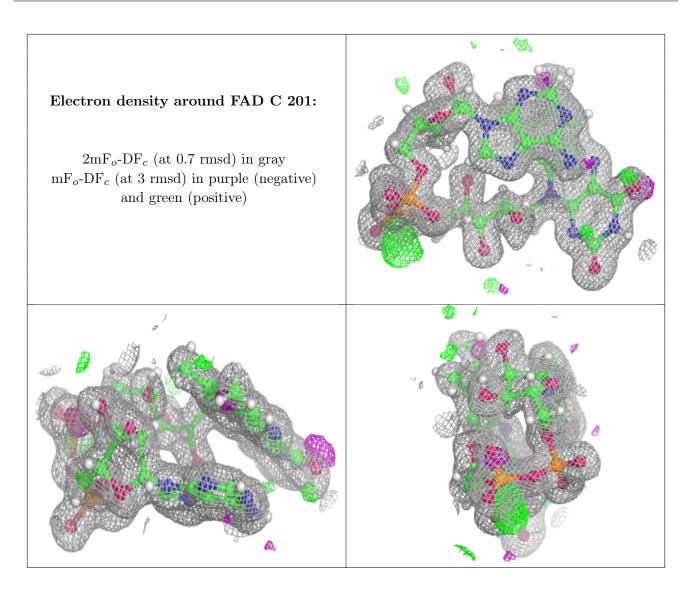


Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	FAD	В	201	53/53	0.98	0.04	9,15,21,22	0
2	FAD	С	201	53/53	0.98	0.04	11,16,24,25	0
2	FAD	D	201[A]	53/53	0.98	0.05	10,16,24,28	83
2	FAD	D	201[B]	53/53	0.98	0.05	12,16,26,28	83
2	FAD	В	202	53/53	0.99	0.05	6,12,31,38	0
2	FAD	С	202	53/53	0.99	0.04	8,13,32,39	0
2	FAD	А	201	53/53	0.99	0.04	9,13,19,21	0
2	FAD	А	202	53/53	0.99	0.04	6,11,33,43	0
2	FAD	D	202	53/53	0.99	0.05	7,14,37,44	0

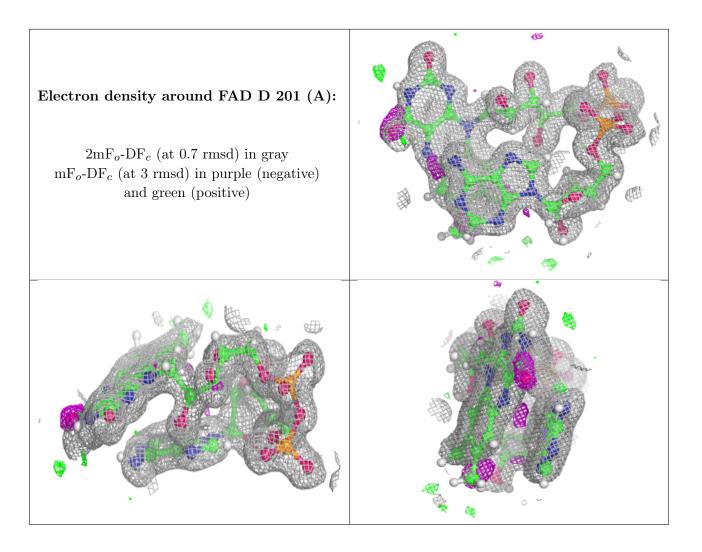
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



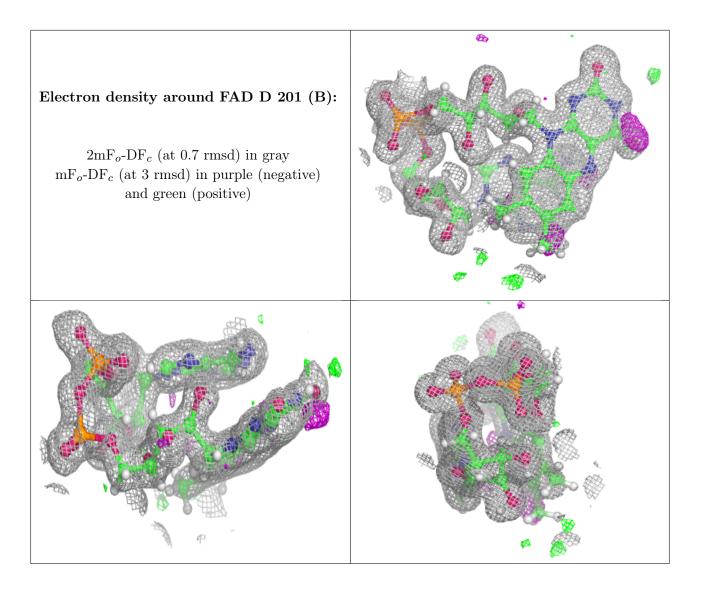




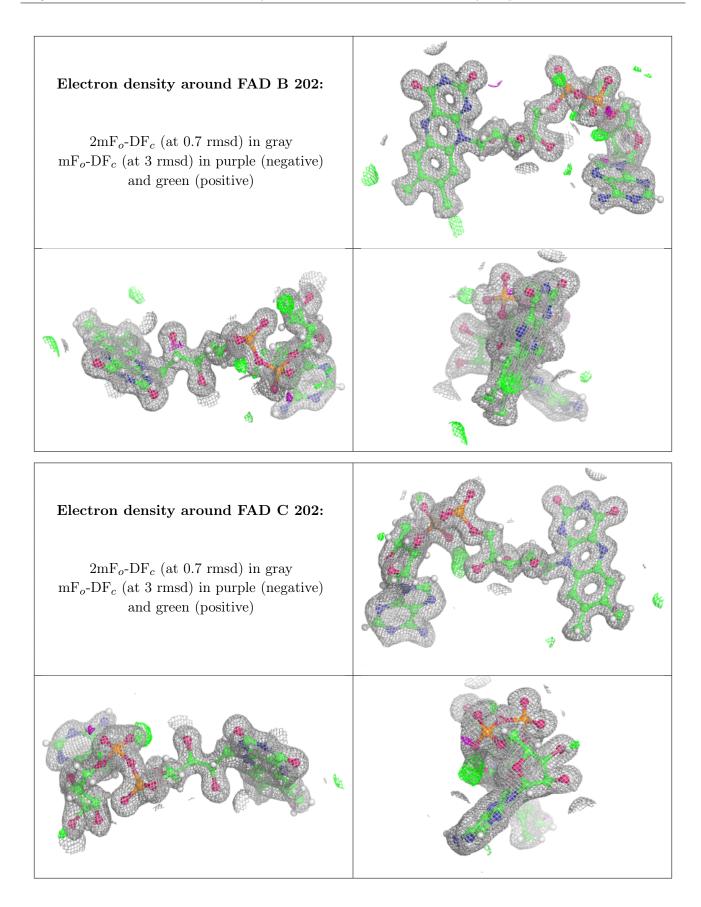




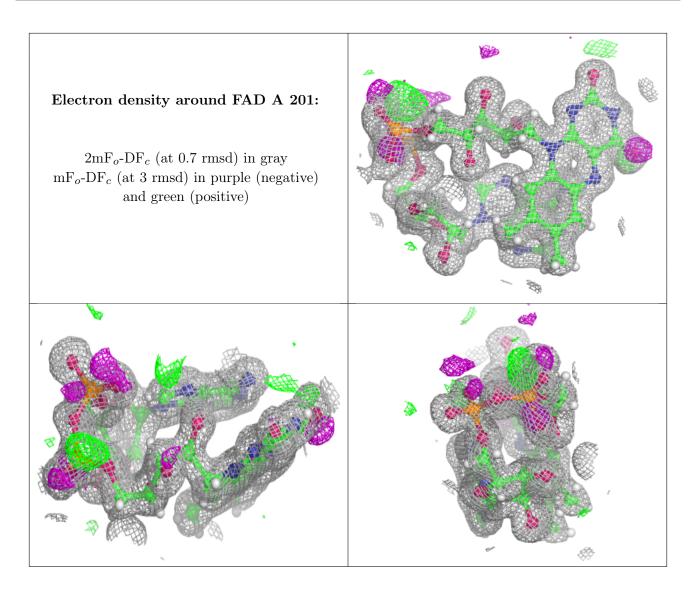






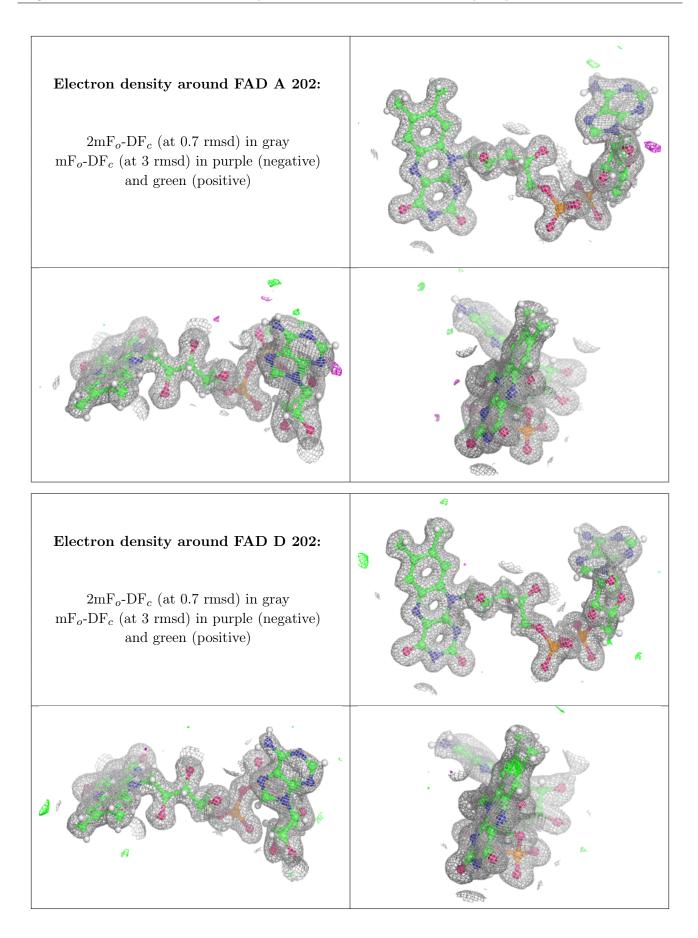














6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

