

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 16, 2024 – 08:54 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	5F9R
Title	:	Crystal structure of catalytically-active Streptococcus pyogenes CRISPR-Cas9
		in complex with single-guided RNA and double-stranded DNA primed for tar-
		get DNA cleavage
Authors	:	Jiang, F.; Doudna, J.A.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	3.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.37.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	1026 (3.48-3.32)
Clashscore	141614	1055 (3.48-3.32)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1038 (3.48-3.32)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1038 (3.48-3.32)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2173 (3.50-3.30)
RNA backbone	3102	1006 (3.84-2.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain				
1	В	1368	5%	68%		29%	•
2	А	118	9%		43%	14%	••
3	С	30	40%	6	579	6	•
4	D	30	17%	30%	17%	37%	



 $\mathbf{2}$

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Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13652 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9/Csn1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	В	1362	Total 10146	C 6419	N 1727	O 1978	S 22	0	0	0

• Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called RNA (116-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
2	А	116	Total 2494	C 1112	N 455	O 809	Р 118	0	0	0

• Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (30-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
3	С	30	Total 601	C 289	N 101	0 182	Р 29	0	0	0

• Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*GP*AP*GP*AP*CP*GP*CP*TP *GP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
4	D	19	Total 396	C 187	N 77	0 113	Р 19	0	0	0

• Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
5	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
5	С	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.









Chain D:	17%	30%	17%	37%
DG DC DT DT DT DT	DA DA A12 A12 A12 A12 A15 A15	616 417 C18 C18 628 622 623 623 623 625 625 728 728 728 728 728 728 728		



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	F 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants	147.94Å 230.10Å 417.65Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	69.72 - 3.40	Depositor
Resolution (A)	69.72 - 3.40	EDS
% Data completeness	98.8 (69.72-3.40)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	98.8 (69.72-3.40)	EDS
R _{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R _{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$1.96 (at 3.41 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
D D.	0.237 , 0.299	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.241 , 0.299	DCC
R_{free} test set	2401 reflections $(4.96%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	112.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.439	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.28, 97.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.47, < L^2>=0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	13652	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	130.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GTP, $\mathrm{SO4}$

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	В	0.49	0/10323	0.73	2/14064~(0.0%)	
2	А	0.71	1/2758~(0.0%)	1.33	31/4297~(0.7%)	
3	С	1.27	2/670~(0.3%)	1.27	5/1030~(0.5%)	
4	D	1.18	1/445~(0.2%)	1.16	5/686~(0.7%)	
All	All	0.63	4/14196~(0.0%)	0.94	43/20077~(0.2%)	

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	С	19	DT	C3'-O3'	-8.54	1.32	1.44
4	D	23	DG	C3'-O3'	-5.72	1.36	1.44
3	С	22	DT	C3'-O3'	-5.56	1.36	1.44
2	А	13	U	N1-C6	-5.14	1.33	1.38

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	А	8	А	N9-C1'-C2'	-8.40	102.76	112.00
2	А	12	А	C8-N9-C4	8.27	109.11	105.80
2	А	12	А	C2-N3-C4	-7.65	106.77	110.60
2	А	69	А	N1-C6-N6	7.08	122.85	118.60
2	А	82	U	C5-C6-N1	7.03	126.22	122.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.



5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	В	10146	0	9339	290	0
2	А	2494	0	1248	57	0
3	С	601	0	341	15	0
4	D	396	0	214	15	0
5	А	5	0	0	0	0
5	В	5	0	0	0	0
5	С	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	13652	0	11142	346	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 346 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:957:THR:OG1	2:A:1:GTP:O2A	1.94	0.86
1:B:841:ILE:HD12	1:B:900:LEU:HD21	1.63	0.80
1:B:1236:LEU:O	1:B:1240:SER:OG	2.00	0.80
1:B:1065:THR:OG1	1:B:1071:GLU:O	1.99	0.79
4:D:16:DG:N7	4:D:17:DA:N6	2.31	0.79

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	В	1360/1368~(99%)	1247 (92%)	91 (7%)	22~(2%)	9 34

5 of 22 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	177	ASP
1	В	711	ALA
1	В	1029	ILE
1	В	1208	ASN
1	В	308	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	В	994/1227~(81%)	953~(96%)	41 (4%)	30 59

5 of 41 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	830	ILE
1	В	1207	GLU
1	В	847	LEU
1	В	1084	ARG
1	В	1242	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	668	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

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Conti	nued from	n previous page		
Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	А	114/118~(96%)	25 (21%)	6(5%)

 $5~{\rm of}~25$ RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	А	9	А
2	А	11	G
2	А	17	А
2	А	20	С
2	А	24	U

5 of 6 RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	А	49	А
2	А	60	А
2	А	86	А
2	А	27	G
2	А	8	А

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).



Mol Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles			
				Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	
5	SO4	С	101	-	4,4,4	0.28	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.66	0
5	SO4	А	201	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.28	0
5	SO4	В	1401	-	4,4,4	0.18	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.43	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$<$ RSRZ $>$	#RSRZ>2	$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	$Q{<}0.9$
1	В	1362/1368~(99%)	0.35	64 (4%) 31 31	59, 128, 192, 261	0
2	А	115/118 (97%)	0.55	11 (9%) 8 9	56, 128, 293, 312	0
3	С	30/30~(100%)	-0.05	0 100 100	57, 82, 142, 149	0
4	D	19/30~(63%)	-0.20	0 100 100	60, 102, 165, 199	0
All	All	1526/1546~(98%)	0.35	75 (4%) 29 29	56, 128, 198, 312	0

The worst 5 of 75 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	А	49	A	5.0
1	В	47	LEU	4.7
1	В	32	PHE	4.4
1	В	578	VAL	4.4
2	А	48	A	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	$Q{<}0.9$
5	SO4	А	201	5/5	0.87	0.32	93,110,127,147	0
5	SO4	В	1401	5/5	0.93	0.15	92,115,128,141	0
5	SO4	С	101	5/5	0.93	0.20	69,94,127,134	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

