

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 16, 2024 – 10:23 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	5C4J
Title	:	Crystal structure of a transcribing RNA Polymerase II complex reveals a com-
		plete transcription bubble
Authors	:	Barnes, C.O.; Calero, M.; Malik, I.; Spahr, H.; Zhang, Q.; Pullara, F.; Kaplan,
		C.D.; Calero, G.
Deposited on	:	2015-06-18
Resolution	:	4.00  Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
$\mathrm{EDS}$	:	2.37.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R <sub>free</sub>	130704	1087 (4.30-3.70)
Clashscore	141614	1148 (4.30-3.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1108 (4.30-3.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1099 (4.30-3.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	$1028 \ (4.34-3.66)$
RNA backbone	3102	1048 (5.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of ch	ain		
1	А	1733	% 52%	25%	5%	17%
2	В	1224	% • 60%		30%	• 5%
3	С	318	53%	28%	•	17%
4	Е	215	67%		29%	•••

Continued on next page...



Mol	Chain	Length		Quality of	chain		
5	F	155	32%	23% •		44%	
6	Н	146		62%		34%	• •
7	Ι	122		68%		22%	• 7%
8	J	70		60%		29%	6% 6%
9	Κ	120	<b>%</b>	62%		33%	•
10	L	70	33%	26%	•	39%	
11	R	9		67%		33%	
12	S	53	26%	34%	11%	28%	
13	U	53	15% 21%	42%	9%	28%	

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The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
14	ZN	С	402	-	-	Х	-



# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 15 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 30496 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB1.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Α	toms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	А	1432	Total 11240	C 7079	N 1964	O 2136	S 61	0	0	0

• Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB2.

Mol	Chain	Residues		A	toms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	В	1157	Total 9145	C 5776	N 1599	0 1714	S 56	0	0	0

• Molecule 3 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	С	265	Total 2074	C 1304	N 345	0 412	S 13	0	0	0

• Molecule 4 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC1.

Mol	Chain	Residues		At	oms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
4	Е	212	Total 1735	C 1102	N 306	0 316	S 11	0	0	0

• Molecule 5 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC2.

Mol	Chain	Residues		At	oms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
5	F	87	Total 705	C 451	N 119	0 132	${ m S} { m 3}$	0	0	0

• Molecule 6 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC3.

Mol	Chain	Residues		At	$\mathbf{oms}$			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	Н	143	Total 1102	C 689	N 189	O 220	$\frac{S}{4}$	0	0	0



• Molecule 7 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
7	Ι	114	Total 927	C 571	N 168	0 178	S 10	0	0	0

• Molecule 8 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC5.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Ato	$\mathbf{ms}$			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
8	J	66	Total 540	C 345	N 94	O 95	S 6	0	0	0

• Molecule 9 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB11.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
9	K	115	Total 924	$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{C} \\ 593 \end{array}$	N 157	0 172	${ m S} { m 2}$	0	0	0

• Molecule 10 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC4.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Atc	$\mathbf{ms}$			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
10	L	43	Total 344	C 211	N 69	O 60	$\frac{S}{4}$	0	0	0

• Molecule 11 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(P\*UP\*CP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
11	R	9	Total 197	C 88	N 40	O 60	Р 9	0	0	0

• Molecule 12 is a DNA chain called NON-TEMPLATE STRAND DNA (38-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
12	S	38	Total 782	C 371	N 142	0 231	Р 38	0	0	0

• Molecule 13 is a DNA chain called TEMPLATE STRAND DNA (38-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues		A	toms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
13	U	38	Total 771	C 366	N 144	0 223	Р 38	0	0	0

• Molecule 14 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).



$3 \cup 4 J$	5	C4J	
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
14	А	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
14	В	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
14	С	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
14	Ι	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
14	J	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
14	L	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

 $\bullet\,$  Molecule 15 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
15	R	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0



## 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB1







• Molecule 3: DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB3



• Molecule 4: DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC1





# • Molecule 5: DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC2 Chain F: 32% 23% 44% MET TYR MET TYR ASP TY A98 L99 Q100 HIS GLU GLN ILE ARG ARG ARG LYS • Molecule 6: DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC3 Chain H: 62% 34% MET SER • Molecule 7: DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB9 Chain I: 68% 22% 7% GLN PHE SER • Molecule 8: DNA-directed RNA polymerases I, II, and III subunit RPABC5 Chain J: 60% 29% 6% 6% GLU LYS ARG • Molecule 9: DNA-directed RNA polymerase II subunit RPB11 Chain K: 62% 33%







## 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants	280.71Å 223.38Å 156.42Å	Depositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $98.14^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$	Depositor
Bosolution(A)	174.08 - 4.00	Depositor
Resolution (A)	48.89 - 4.00	EDS
% Data completeness	97.7 (174.08-4.00)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	97.7 (48.89 - 4.00)	EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.15	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$2.51 (at 4.00 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0049	Depositor
P. P.	0.212 , $0.271$	Depositor
$n, n_{free}$	0.229 , $0.279$	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2689 reflections $(3.42%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	155.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.326	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.26, 186.0	EDS
L-test for $twinning^2$	$ < L >=0.43, < L^2>=0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	30496	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	231.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.93% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

### 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bond	lengths	B	ond angles
MOI	Unam	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5
1	А	0.46	0/11441	0.77	5/15470~(0.0%)
2	В	0.45	0/9320	0.74	3/12568~(0.0%)
3	С	0.43	0/2112	0.68	0/2866
4	Е	0.45	0/1771	0.74	1/2383~(0.0%)
5	F	0.43	0/717	0.77	1/967~(0.1%)
6	Н	0.43	0/1120	0.81	1/1513~(0.1%)
7	Ι	0.42	0/945	0.78	1/1273~(0.1%)
8	J	0.45	0/549	0.73	0/738
9	Κ	0.42	0/942	0.69	0/1272
10	L	0.40	0/346	0.75	0/457
11	R	0.46	0/221	0.72	0/343
12	S	1.05	0/876	1.88	31/1351~(2.3%)
13	U	1.02	0/864	1.83	34/1328~(2.6%)
All	All	0.50	0/31224	0.86	77/42529~(0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 77 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
12	S	15	DC	O4'-C1'-N1	12.27	116.59	108.00
13	U	25	DT	P-O3'-C3'	12.22	134.36	119.70
12	S	10	DG	P-O3'-C3'	11.81	133.88	119.70
13	U	27	DG	P-O3'-C3'	11.61	133.64	119.70
13	U	35	DG	P-O3'-C3'	11.16	133.09	119.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.



#### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	11240	0	11270	290	0
2	В	9145	0	9117	267	0
3	С	2074	0	2020	159	0
4	Е	1735	0	1762	83	0
5	F	705	0	731	52	0
6	Н	1102	0	1035	58	0
7	Ι	927	0	886	34	0
8	J	540	0	554	25	0
9	Κ	924	0	934	73	0
10	L	344	0	366	26	0
11	R	197	0	96	6	0
12	S	782	0	429	7	0
13	U	771	0	425	6	0
14	А	2	0	0	0	0
14	В	1	0	0	0	0
14	С	2	0	0	2	0
14	Ι	2	0	0	0	0
14	J	1	0	0	0	0
14	L	1	0	0	1	0
15	R	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	30496	0	29625	957	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 957 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:E:151:PRO:HD2	4:E:153:HIS:CE1	1.30	1.65
4:E:151:PRO:CD	4:E:153:HIS:HE1	1.24	1.50
7:I:56:ALA:HB2	7:I:89:GLN:CD	1.35	1.47
7:I:56:ALA:CB	7:I:89:GLN:OE1	1.64	1.46
3:C:221:TYR:CB	6:H:46:LEU:HD22	1.44	1.43

There are no symmetry-related clashes.



### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	P	erc	entiles
1	А	1422/1733~(82%)	1129 (79%)	199 (14%)	94 (7%)		1	17
2	В	1141/1224 (93%)	919 (80%)	158 (14%)	64 (6%)		2	20
3	С	263/318~(83%)	226 (86%)	30 (11%)	7 (3%)		5	34
4	Е	210/215~(98%)	186 (89%)	17 (8%)	7 (3%)		4	30
5	F	85/155~(55%)	72 (85%)	9 (11%)	4 (5%)		2	23
6	Н	139/146~(95%)	97~(70%)	26 (19%)	16 (12%)		0	6
7	Ι	112/122~(92%)	88 (79%)	16 (14%)	8 (7%)		1	16
8	J	64/70~(91%)	49 (77%)	11 (17%)	4 (6%)		1	18
9	K	113/120~(94%)	99~(88%)	12 (11%)	2 (2%)		8	41
10	L	41/70~(59%)	31~(76%)	6 (15%)	4 (10%)		0	10
All	All	3590/4173~(86%)	2896 (81%)	484 (14%)	210 (6%)		1	19

5 of 210 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	$\mathbf{Res}$	Type
1	А	57	ARG
1	А	65	LEU
1	А	152	VAL
1	А	153	PRO
1	А	162	VAL

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent side chain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



0 0 10
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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Perce	entiles
1	А	1244/1520~(82%)	1081 (87%)	163~(13%)	4	21
2	В	991/1061~(93%)	889~(90%)	102 (10%)	7	28
3	С	230/274~(84%)	229 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	94
4	Ε	194/197~(98%)	193~(100%)	1 (0%)	88	93
5	F	77/137~(56%)	76~(99%)	1 (1%)	69	82
6	Η	115/128~(90%)	115 (100%)	0	100	100
7	Ι	108/116~(93%)	106~(98%)	2 (2%)	57	75
8	J	61/65~(94%)	60~(98%)	1 (2%)	62	79
9	Κ	99/102~(97%)	99 (100%)	0	100	100
10	L	38/57~(67%)	37~(97%)	1(3%)	46	67
All	All	3157/3657~(86%)	2885 (91%)	272 (9%)	10	37

5 of 272 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	$\mathbf{Res}$	Type
2	В	889	THR
2	В	961	LEU
2	В	1201	LYS
1	А	899	VAL
1	А	890	ASP

Sometimes side chains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 46 such side chains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	В	415	GLN
2	В	1177	HIS
2	В	494	HIS
2	В	761	HIS
3	С	112	ASN

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
11	R	7/9~(77%)	2(28%)	0

All (2) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
11	R	6	G
11	R	8	G

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 10 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

#### 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

#### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



## 6 Fit of model and data (i)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	1432/1733~(82%)	-0.21	23 (1%) 72 62	28, 216, 298, 382	0
2	В	1157/1224~(94%)	-0.22	10 (0%) 84 77	115, 221, 304, 366	0
3	С	265/318~(83%)	-0.50	0 100 100	134, 213, 270, 315	0
4	Е	212/215~(98%)	-0.35	0 100 100	153, 232, 298, 322	0
5	F	87/155~(56%)	-0.36	0 100 100	134, 193, 260, 341	0
6	Н	143/146~(97%)	-0.33	0 100 100	176, 258, 312, 334	0
7	Ι	114/122~(93%)	-0.35	0 100 100	177, 240, 306, 334	0
8	J	66/70~(94%)	-0.40	0 100 100	125, 223, 286, 318	0
9	Κ	115/120~(95%)	-0.31	1 (0%) 84 77	131, 202, 271, 293	0
10	L	43/70~(61%)	-0.30	0 100 100	170, 228, 283, 364	0
11	R	9/9~(100%)	0.18	0 100 100	285, 306, 337, 338	0
12	S	38/53~(71%)	0.98	6 (15%) 2 2	338, 360, 380, 381	0
13	U	38/53~(71%)	0.96	8 (21%) 1 1	275, 348, 378, 380	0
All	All	3719/4288~(86%)	-0.24	48 (1%) 77 68	28, 221, 309, 382	0

The worst 5 of 48 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	204	THR	6.9
1	А	183	GLY	4.3
13	U	35	DG	3.8
1	А	1194	ARG	3.7
2	В	1181	GLU	3.7

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.



#### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$B-factors(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
15	MG	R	101	1/1	0.56	0.16	201,201,201,201	0
14	ZN	Ι	202	1/1	0.87	0.03	213,213,213,213	0
14	ZN	J	101	1/1	0.92	0.32	207,207,207,207	0
14	ZN	А	1801	1/1	0.96	0.04	205,205,205,205	0
14	ZN	С	401	1/1	0.97	0.22	226,226,226,226	0
14	ZN	L	101	1/1	0.97	0.11	202,202,202,202	0
14	ZN	А	1802	1/1	0.97	0.10	200,200,200,200	0
14	ZN	В	1301	1/1	0.98	0.11	214,214,214,214	0
14	ZN	Ι	201	1/1	0.99	0.13	201,201,201,201	0
14	ZN	С	402	1/1	1.00	0.14	186,186,186,186	0

#### 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

