Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jan 27, 2025 – 12:20 PM EST

PDB ID	:	9AVO
Title	:	The crystal structure of an engineered Protein GD with Human Kappa Fab
Authors	:	Slezak, T.; Kossiakoff, A.A.
Deposited on	:	2024-03-04
Resolution	:	3.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

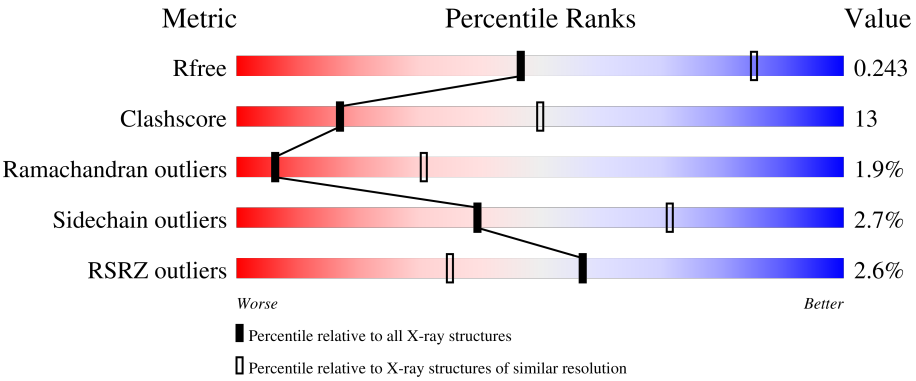
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.21
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.004 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.40

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	2511 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	180529	2866 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	2778 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	177891	2781 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	164620	2523 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	228	2% 69% 25% • 5%
2	D	215	% 75% 22% ••
3	A	164	2% 65% 28% • 5%
4	C	65	11% 57% 32% 6% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4912 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1615	1024	267	319	5			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1602	1004	266	327	5			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Histone chaperone ASF1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1225	784	198	241	2			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P32447
A	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P32447
A	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P32447
A	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P32447
A	163	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P32447
A	164	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P32447

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Protein GD.

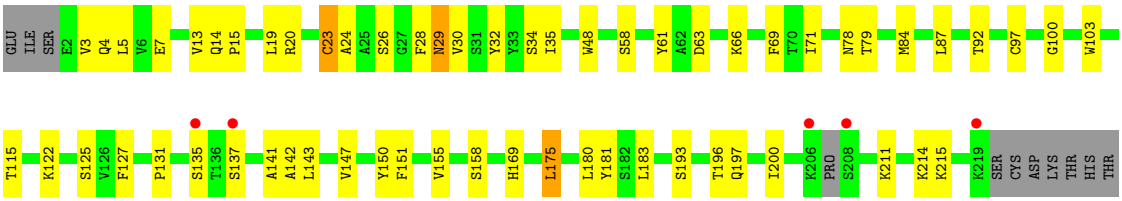
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	C	62	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			470	299	71	99	1			

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

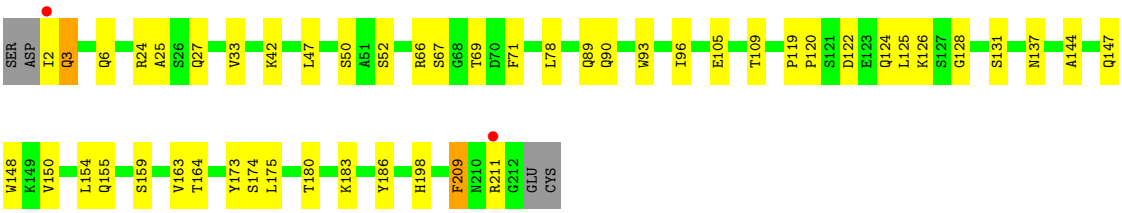
• Molecule 1: Fab Heavy Chain

Chain B:



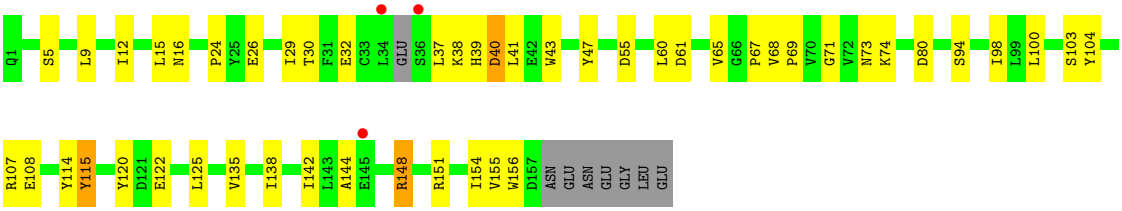
• Molecule 2: Fab Light Chain

Chain D:



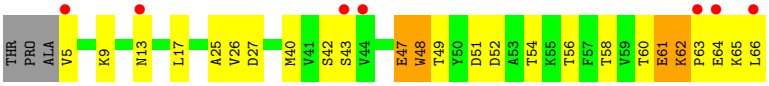
• Molecule 3: Histone chaperone ASF1

Chain A:



• Molecule 4: Protein GD

Chain C:


THR
PRO
ALA
V5
K9
N13
L17
A25
V26
D27
M40
V41
S42
S43
V44
E47
W48
T49
Y50
D51
D52
A53
T54
K55
T56
F57
T58
V59
T60
E61
K62
P63
E64
K65
L66

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	134.97Å 134.97Å 339.57Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	86.73 – 3.00 86.73 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (86.73-3.00) 99.8 (86.73-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.08 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.20.1_4487: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.214 , 0.241 0.215 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1627 reflections (5.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	78.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.681	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 102.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.47$, $< L^2 > = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4912	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	104.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	B	0.46	0/1656	0.70	0/2260
2	D	0.54	0/1636	0.76	0/2223
3	A	0.43	0/1253	0.63	0/1711
4	C	0.42	0/477	0.64	0/651
All	All	0.48	0/5022	0.70	0/6845

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	1615	0	1561	45	0
2	D	1602	0	1554	37	0
3	A	1225	0	1182	34	0
4	C	470	0	462	18	0
All	All	4912	0	4759	121	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

All (121) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:24:ALA:HA	1:B:79:THR:HG22	1.54	0.90
2:D:147:GLN:NE2	2:D:154:LEU:HD21	1.90	0.86
4:C:9:LYS:HB3	4:C:56:THR:HG22	1.71	0.73
3:A:9:LEU:HD21	3:A:12:ILE:HG13	1.71	0.70
2:D:131:SER:HB3	2:D:180:THR:HG22	1.73	0.70
3:A:38:LYS:HD3	3:A:68:VAL:HG12	1.73	0.70
3:A:107:ARG:NH1	3:A:155:VAL:HG23	2.09	0.68
1:B:214:LYS:HD3	4:C:17:LEU:HD22	1.77	0.67
1:B:135:SER:HB3	1:B:142:ALA:H	1.59	0.67
4:C:47:GLU:O	4:C:48:TRP:HB2	1.94	0.67
4:C:51:ASP:OD2	4:C:54:THR:HG22	1.96	0.65
1:B:151:PHE:HB2	1:B:180:LEU:HD23	1.78	0.64
3:A:16:ASN:ND2	3:A:24:PRO:O	2.28	0.62
3:A:37:LEU:HD23	3:A:156:TRP:O	2.02	0.60
1:B:92:THR:HG23	1:B:115:THR:HA	1.85	0.59
3:A:15:LEU:HD12	3:A:26:GLU:HB3	1.84	0.58
1:B:32:TYR:HB3	3:A:151:ARG:HH21	1.68	0.58
2:D:66:ARG:HG2	2:D:67:SER:N	2.19	0.58
1:B:29:ASN:HA	1:B:78:ASN:HD21	1.67	0.58
1:B:193:SER:HB2	1:B:197:GLN:HB2	1.85	0.58
2:D:105:GLU:OE1	2:D:173:TYR:OH	2.21	0.57
1:B:13:VAL:HG21	1:B:19:LEU:HB2	1.86	0.57
1:B:30:VAL:HG23	1:B:35:ILE:HG13	1.85	0.57
2:D:164:THR:HG22	2:D:174:SER:H	1.70	0.56
3:A:103:SER:HA	3:A:108:GLU:HA	1.87	0.56
3:A:9:LEU:HD11	3:A:12:ILE:HD11	1.86	0.56
4:C:49:THR:HG23	4:C:58:THR:HB	1.87	0.56
3:A:67:PRO:O	3:A:69:PRO:HD3	2.06	0.55
3:A:38:LYS:HE2	3:A:67:PRO:HA	1.88	0.55
1:B:13:VAL:HG11	1:B:87:LEU:HD12	1.90	0.54
1:B:125:SER:CB	4:C:40:MET:HB2	2.37	0.54
3:A:38:LYS:HD3	3:A:68:VAL:CG1	2.38	0.53
3:A:41:LEU:HB2	3:A:65:VAL:HG22	1.89	0.53
2:D:93:TRP:CZ3	3:A:115:TYR:HB3	2.43	0.53
1:B:32:TYR:HB3	3:A:151:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.53
2:D:147:GLN:HE21	2:D:154:LEU:HD21	1.69	0.53
1:B:28:PHE:O	1:B:29:ASN:HB3	2.08	0.53
2:D:50:SER:O	2:D:52:SER:N	2.37	0.53
2:D:163:VAL:HG23	2:D:175:LEU:HD12	1.90	0.52
1:B:14:GLN:HG3	1:B:15:PRO:HD2	1.91	0.52
3:A:61:ASP:HB2	3:A:80:ASP:H	1.74	0.52
1:B:135:SER:O	1:B:141:ALA:HA	2.10	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:163:VAL:CG2	2:D:175:LEU:HD12	2.39	0.51
2:D:148:TRP:HD1	2:D:159:SER:HG	1.59	0.51
1:B:48:TRP:CG	2:D:96:ILE:HB	2.46	0.51
3:A:37:LEU:HD12	3:A:38:LYS:H	1.74	0.51
1:B:7:GLU:HG3	1:B:23:CYS:HB2	1.93	0.51
2:D:131:SER:CB	2:D:180:THR:HG22	2.39	0.50
1:B:196:THR:HG23	1:B:197:GLN:H	1.76	0.50
3:A:68:VAL:O	3:A:68:VAL:HG13	2.11	0.50
1:B:63:ASP:HA	1:B:66:LYS:HG3	1.93	0.49
1:B:131:PRO:HB3	1:B:143:LEU:HB3	1.94	0.49
3:A:12:ILE:HD13	3:A:100:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.49
2:D:120:PRO:HG2	2:D:186:TYR:CZ	2.48	0.49
4:C:5:VAL:N	4:C:26:VAL:HA	2.28	0.49
1:B:5:LEU:HD21	1:B:28:PHE:HZ	1.77	0.48
1:B:175:LEU:HD12	1:B:181:TYR:CE1	2.48	0.48
2:D:122:ASP:HA	2:D:125:LEU:HB2	1.95	0.48
3:A:120:TYR:CD2	3:A:125:LEU:HB3	2.48	0.48
2:D:25:ALA:HB1	2:D:90:GLN:OE1	2.14	0.48
1:B:127:PHE:CG	2:D:124:GLN:HB2	2.49	0.47
2:D:119:PRO:HG3	2:D:209:PHE:CD2	2.50	0.47
2:D:164:THR:CG2	2:D:174:SER:H	2.28	0.47
2:D:128:GLY:O	2:D:183:LYS:HB2	2.15	0.47
3:A:41:LEU:HB2	3:A:65:VAL:CG2	2.46	0.46
3:A:107:ARG:NH1	3:A:155:VAL:O	2.47	0.46
1:B:4:GLN:HG2	1:B:26:SER:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:B:125:SER:HB2	4:C:40:MET:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:B:34:SER:OG	1:B:100:GLY:HA3	2.15	0.45
1:B:127:PHE:CD1	2:D:124:GLN:HB2	2.51	0.45
1:B:150:TYR:OH	1:B:183:LEU:HD23	2.17	0.45
2:D:33:VAL:HA	2:D:89:GLN:O	2.16	0.45
3:A:122:GLU:HB2	3:A:125:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.45
3:A:32:GLU:HA	3:A:71:GLY:O	2.17	0.45
2:D:144:ALA:HB2	2:D:198:HIS:HD2	1.81	0.45
1:B:84:MET:HB3	1:B:87:LEU:HD21	1.99	0.44
1:B:87:LEU:HA	1:B:87:LEU:HD23	1.73	0.44
2:D:150:VAL:HG22	2:D:155:GLN:NE2	2.32	0.44
2:D:164:THR:HG22	2:D:174:SER:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:3:VAL:HA	1:B:26:SER:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:29:ASN:ND2	1:B:78:ASN:OD1	2.46	0.44
4:C:63:PRO:O	4:C:65:LYS:N	2.50	0.44
1:B:3:VAL:HG23	1:B:28:PHE:HD1	1.83	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:196:THR:HG23	1:B:197:GLN:N	2.33	0.43
3:A:114:TYR:CD2	3:A:144:ALA:HA	2.52	0.43
4:C:61:GLU:C	4:C:62:LYS:HG3	2.38	0.43
1:B:103:TRP:CE2	3:A:148:ARG:HG3	2.53	0.43
2:D:120:PRO:HG2	2:D:186:TYR:CE1	2.53	0.43
2:D:126:LYS:HD3	4:C:43:SER:HA	2.01	0.43
3:A:98:ILE:HD11	3:A:142:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.43
4:C:49:THR:CG2	4:C:58:THR:HB	2.48	0.43
4:C:52:ASP:N	4:C:52:ASP:OD1	2.51	0.43
1:B:29:ASN:HA	1:B:78:ASN:ND2	2.32	0.43
2:D:27:GLN:C	2:D:69:THR:HG22	2.38	0.43
4:C:47:GLU:N	4:C:60:THR:O	2.39	0.43
1:B:61:TYR:CE1	1:B:71:ILE:HG22	2.54	0.43
1:B:131:PRO:HD3	1:B:143:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.43
2:D:2:ILE:HB	2:D:3:GLN:H	1.65	0.42
2:D:126:LYS:CD	4:C:43:SER:HA	2.49	0.42
2:D:78:LEU:HD12	2:D:78:LEU:HA	1.89	0.42
2:D:89:GLN:HE21	2:D:96:ILE:CG2	2.32	0.42
4:C:27:ASP:OD1	4:C:27:ASP:N	2.50	0.42
1:B:122:LYS:O	1:B:150:TYR:HA	2.20	0.42
1:B:200:ILE:HG22	1:B:215:LYS:HG2	2.01	0.42
3:A:30:THR:HA	3:A:73:ASN:O	2.18	0.42
3:A:29:ILE:HG21	3:A:43:TRP:CH2	2.55	0.41
2:D:42:LYS:HB3	2:D:42:LYS:HE2	1.71	0.41
1:B:69:PHE:CZ	1:B:84:MET:HE3	2.56	0.41
3:A:135:VAL:HA	3:A:138:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.41
1:B:211:LYS:HE3	1:B:211:LYS:HB2	1.90	0.41
1:B:147:VAL:HG11	1:B:155:VAL:HG11	2.02	0.41
2:D:47:LEU:HD23	2:D:47:LEU:HA	1.85	0.41
2:D:109:THR:H	2:D:109:THR:HG23	1.65	0.41
3:A:39:HIS:HB2	3:A:104:TYR:CZ	2.56	0.41
3:A:47:TYR:HB2	3:A:60:LEU:HD21	2.03	0.41
3:A:154:ILE:HD11	3:A:156:TRP:CD2	2.56	0.40
1:B:169:HIS:HD2	2:D:137:ASN:OD1	2.03	0.40
2:D:66:ARG:HB2	2:D:71:PHE:CD2	2.57	0.40
3:A:30:THR:HG22	3:A:74:LYS:CB	2.51	0.40
4:C:5:VAL:N	4:C:25:ALA:O	2.54	0.40
4:C:66:LEU:HD23	4:C:66:LEU:HA	1.95	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	B	213/228 (93%)	202 (95%)	9 (4%)	2 (1%)	14 49
2	D	209/215 (97%)	197 (94%)	10 (5%)	2 (1%)	13 46
3	A	152/164 (93%)	143 (94%)	7 (5%)	2 (1%)	10 39
4	C	60/65 (92%)	52 (87%)	2 (3%)	6 (10%)	0 2
All	All	634/672 (94%)	594 (94%)	28 (4%)	12 (2%)	6 31

All (12) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	211	ARG
4	C	48	TRP
1	B	29	ASN
1	B	58	SER
3	A	5	SER
3	A	40	ASP
4	C	47	GLU
4	C	62	LYS
2	D	3	GLN
4	C	42	SER
4	C	61	GLU
4	C	64	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	177/189 (94%)	171 (97%)	6 (3%)	32	66
2	D	183/189 (97%)	180 (98%)	3 (2%)	58	82
3	A	139/150 (93%)	134 (96%)	5 (4%)	30	64
4	C	52/56 (93%)	51 (98%)	1 (2%)	52	79
All	All	551/584 (94%)	536 (97%)	15 (3%)	40	71

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	20	ARG
1	B	23	CYS
1	B	97	CYS
1	B	137	SER
1	B	158	SER
1	B	175	LEU
2	D	6	GLN
2	D	24	ARG
2	D	209	PHE
3	A	40	ASP
3	A	55	ASP
3	A	94	SER
3	A	115	TYR
3	A	148	ARG
4	C	13	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	40	GLN
2	D	38	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	B	217/228 (95%)	-0.28	5 (2%) 61 39	72, 96, 135, 167	0
2	D	211/215 (98%)	-0.39	2 (0%) 81 63	68, 84, 106, 131	0
3	A	156/164 (95%)	0.12	3 (1%) 66 44	69, 116, 170, 195	0
4	C	62/65 (95%)	0.56	7 (11%) 11 6	99, 138, 183, 219	0
All	All	646/672 (96%)	-0.14	17 (2%) 57 35	68, 96, 158, 219	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
4	C	13	ASN	8.2
4	C	44	VAL	4.0
4	C	5	VAL	3.8
4	C	63	PRO	3.4
1	B	135	SER	3.1
3	A	34	LEU	3.1
3	A	36	SER	3.0
4	C	66	LEU	2.7
4	C	64	GLU	2.5
2	D	211	ARG	2.5
1	B	219	LYS	2.4
4	C	43	SER	2.3
1	B	208	SER	2.3
2	D	2	ILE	2.3
1	B	137	SER	2.2
1	B	206	LYS	2.0
3	A	145	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.