



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 9, 2026 – 12:15 PM JST

PDB ID : 27EM / pdb_000027em
EMDB ID : EMD-81097
Title : Cryo_EM structure of PACAP27_PAC1R_Beta_arrestin 1 complex
Authors : Zhao, L.; Yuan, Q.; Zhang, M.
Deposited on : 2026-05-28
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

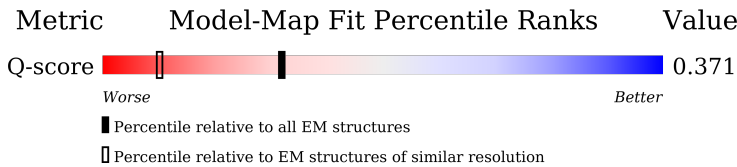
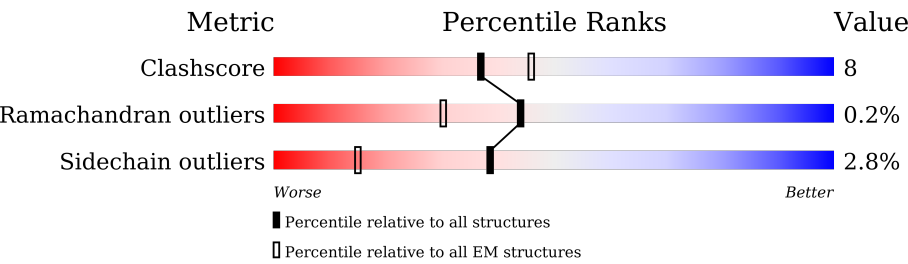
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev133
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	14081 (2.50 - 3.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	391	7% 66% 18% • 15%
2	C	230	19% 78% 11% 11%
3	E	215	34% 85% 12% •
4	P	28	18% 32% 39% 25% •

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	R	443	44% 70% 13% • 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9095 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-arrestin-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	B	334	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2658	1699	459	489	11		

There are 5 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	3	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P49407
B	279	CYS	ALA	conflict	UNP P49407
B	386	ALA	ILE	conflict	UNP P49407
B	387	ALA	VAL	conflict	UNP P49407
B	388	ALA	PHE	conflict	UNP P49407

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab30H.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	C	205	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1551	986	257	302	6		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Fab30L.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	E	207	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1587	997	266	319	5		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	P	27	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			221	142	39	39	1		

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
P	28	NH2	-	amidation	UNP P18509

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide type I receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
5	R	377	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			3077	2006	483	556	5	27		

There are 29 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	415T	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415U	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415V	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415W	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415X	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415Y	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	415Z	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416A	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416B	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416C	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416D	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416E	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416F	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416G	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	416H	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	432	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	433	TPO	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	434	TPO	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	435	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	436	SEP	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	437	SEP	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	438	SEP	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	439	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	440	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	441	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	442	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	443	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	444	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P41586
R	445	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P41586

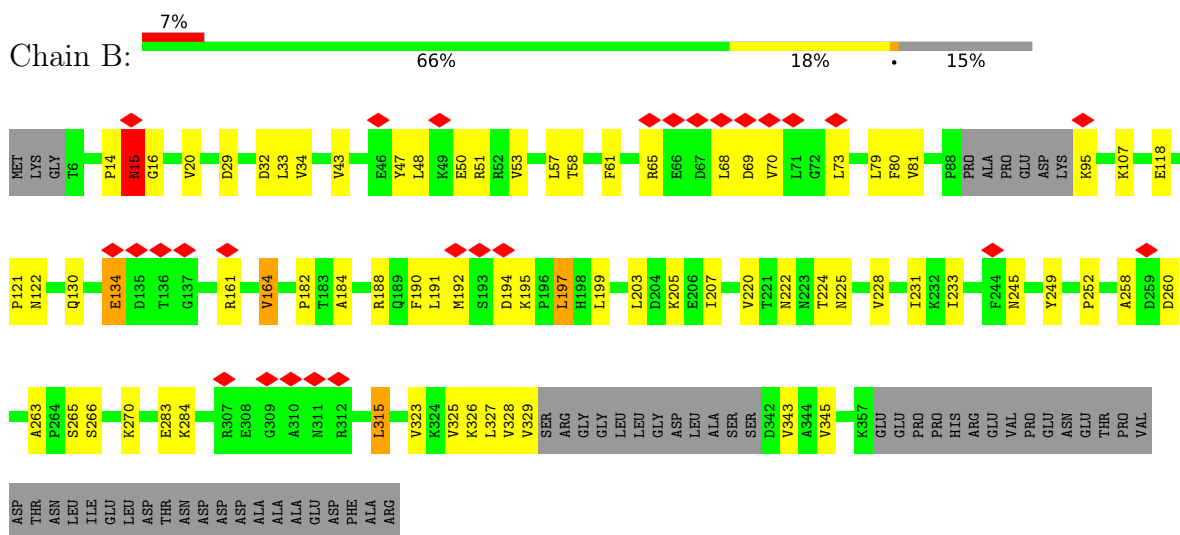
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
6	P	1	Total 1	O 1	0

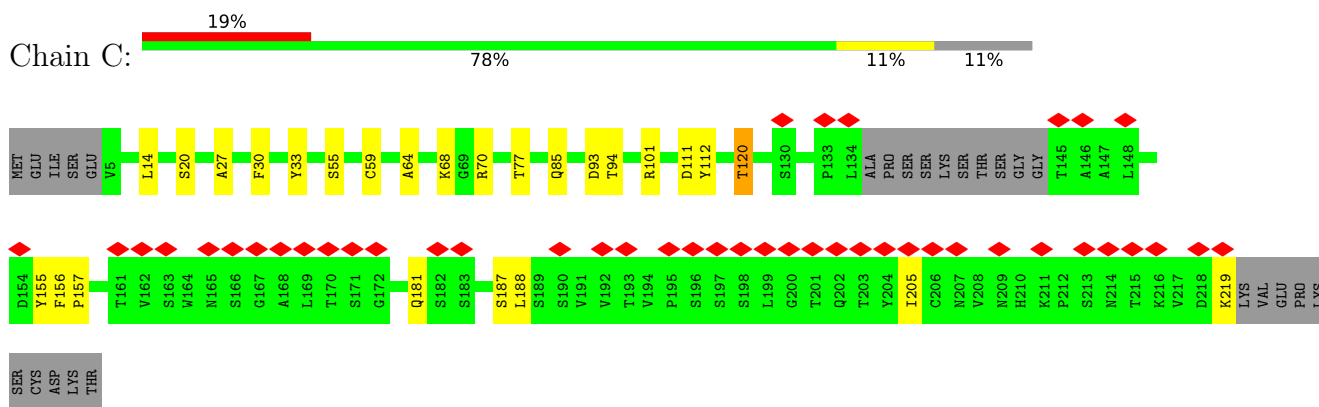
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

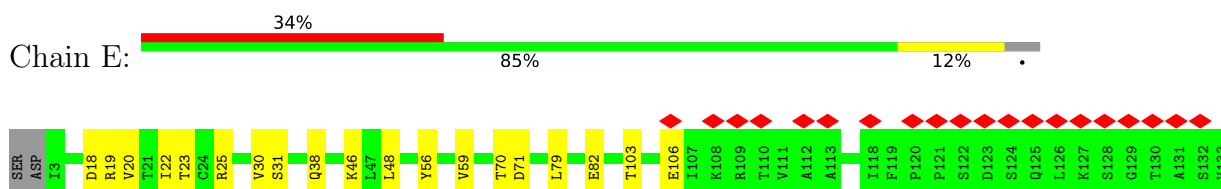
• Molecule 1: Beta-arrestin-1

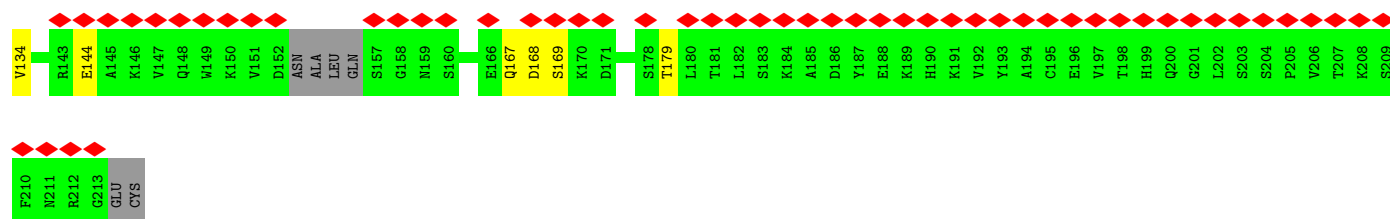


• Molecule 2: Fab30H



• Molecule 3: Fab30L

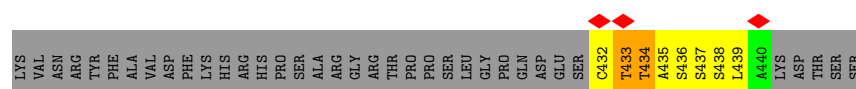
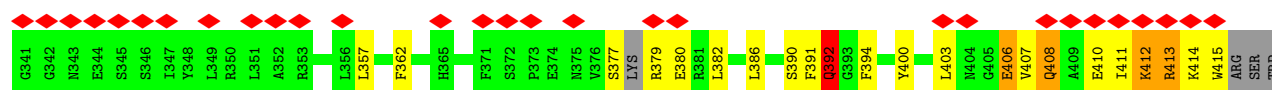
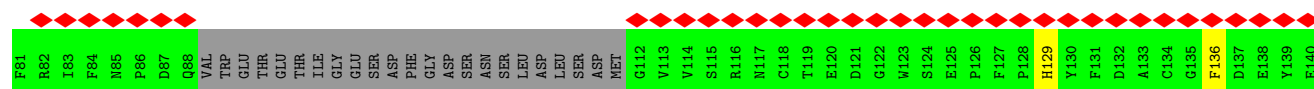
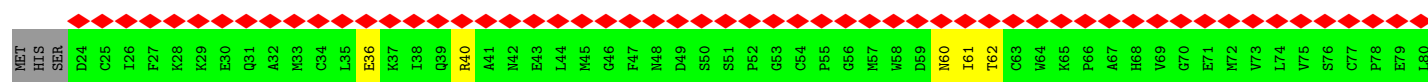
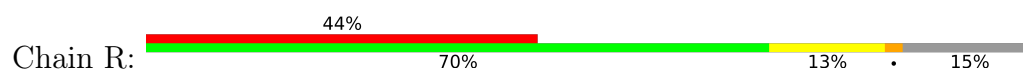




• Molecule 4: Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27



• Molecule 5: Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide type I receptor



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	104393	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	8000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	18000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	3.213	Depositor
Minimum map value	-1.171	Depositor
Average map value	0.011	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.039	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.348	Depositor
Map size (Å)	321.2, 321.2, 321.2	wwPDB
Map dimensions	440, 440, 440	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.73, 0.73, 0.73	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TPO, SEP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	0.17	0/2713	0.29	0/3676
2	C	0.09	0/1591	0.24	0/2171
3	E	0.09	0/1621	0.24	0/2199
4	P	0.78	0/225	1.34	0/300
5	R	0.16	0/3112	0.33	0/4226
All	All	0.19	0/9262	0.35	0/12572

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
5	R	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
5	R	434	TPO	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	2658	0	2714	54	0
2	C	1551	0	1501	15	0
3	E	1587	0	1556	14	0
4	P	221	0	226	22	0
5	R	3077	0	2965	50	0
6	P	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	9095	0	8962	137	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 137 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:P:26:VAL:HG11	5:R:61:ILE:HG13	1.57	0.86
5:R:408:GLN:HB2	5:R:412:LYS:HB2	1.66	0.78
1:B:95:LYS:NZ	1:B:118:GLU:OE2	2.16	0.77
1:B:121:PRO:O	1:B:122:ASN:ND2	2.18	0.76
5:R:185:ARG:NH1	5:R:186:ASN:OD1	2.19	0.76

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	328/391 (84%)	315 (96%)	12 (4%)	1 (0%)	36	70
2	C	201/230 (87%)	197 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
3	E	203/215 (94%)	195 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
4	P	25/28 (89%)	25 (100%)	0	0	100	100
5	R	364/443 (82%)	350 (96%)	13 (4%)	1 (0%)	36	70
All	All	1121/1307 (86%)	1082 (96%)	37 (3%)	2 (0%)	44	76

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	15	ASN
5	R	392	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	299/347 (86%)	290 (97%)	9 (3%)	36	69
2	C	172/194 (89%)	171 (99%)	1 (1%)	78	88
3	E	183/190 (96%)	183 (100%)	0	100	100
4	P	23/23 (100%)	15 (65%)	8 (35%)	0	1
5	R	332/392 (85%)	322 (97%)	10 (3%)	36	69
All	All	1009/1146 (88%)	981 (97%)	28 (3%)	38	70

5 of 28 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	P	21	LYS
5	R	413	ARG
4	P	27	LEU
5	R	406	GLU
4	P	26	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	85	GLN
4	P	1	HIS
5	R	234	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

5 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	SEP	R	438	5	8,9,10	1.56	1 (12%)	8,12,14	1.46	2 (25%)
5	SEP	R	436	5	8,9,10	1.55	1 (12%)	8,12,14	1.55	2 (25%)
5	TPO	R	433	5	8,10,11	1.11	0	10,14,16	1.55	1 (10%)
5	SEP	R	437	5	8,9,10	1.56	1 (12%)	8,12,14	1.66	2 (25%)
5	TPO	R	434	5	8,10,11	1.09	0	10,14,16	1.95	1 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	SEP	R	438	5	-	3/5/8/10	-
5	SEP	R	436	5	-	1/5/8/10	-
5	TPO	R	433	5	-	2/9/11/13	-
5	SEP	R	437	5	-	5/5/8/10	-
5	TPO	R	434	5	-	0/9/11/13	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	R	437	SEP	P-O1P	3.40	1.61	1.50
5	R	436	SEP	P-O1P	3.37	1.61	1.50
5	R	438	SEP	P-O1P	3.37	1.61	1.50

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	R	434	TPO	P-OG1-CB	-5.35	107.05	123.21
5	R	433	TPO	P-OG1-CB	-4.16	110.63	123.21
5	R	437	SEP	OG-CB-CA	3.56	111.61	108.14
5	R	436	SEP	OG-CB-CA	2.86	110.93	108.14
5	R	438	SEP	OG-CB-CA	2.81	110.88	108.14

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	R	437	SEP	N-CA-CB-OG
5	R	437	SEP	CB-OG-P-O1P
5	R	437	SEP	CB-OG-P-O2P
5	R	437	SEP	CB-OG-P-O3P
5	R	438	SEP	N-CA-CB-OG

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	R	433	TPO	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

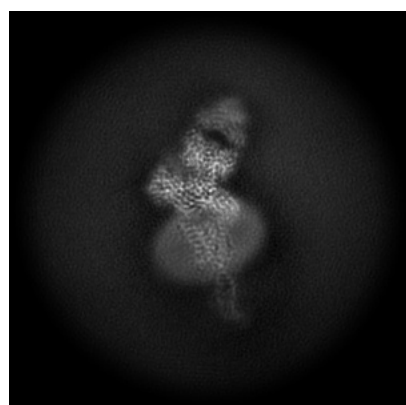
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-81097. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

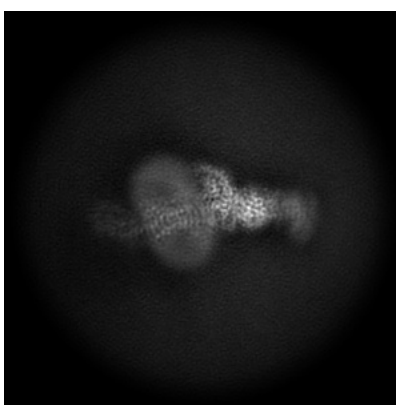
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

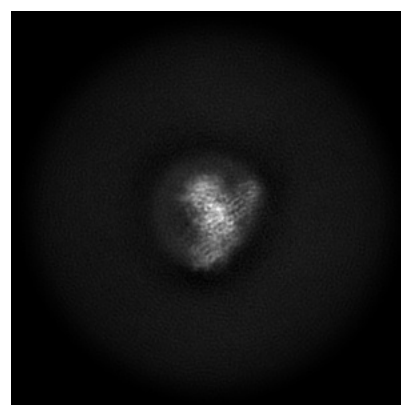
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

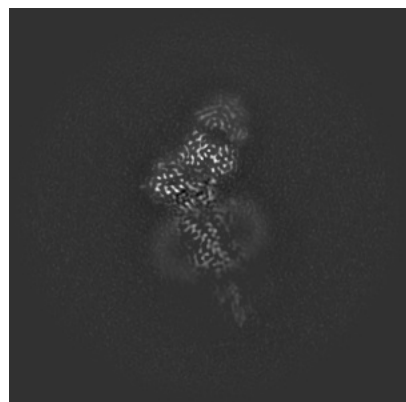


Z

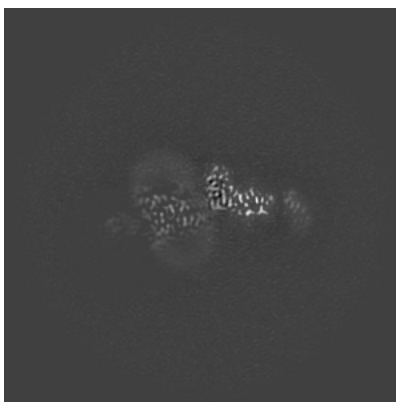
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

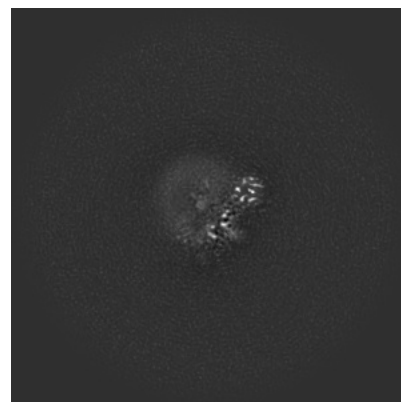
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 220



Y Index: 220

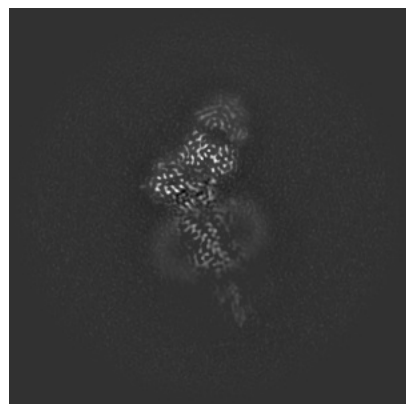


Z Index: 220

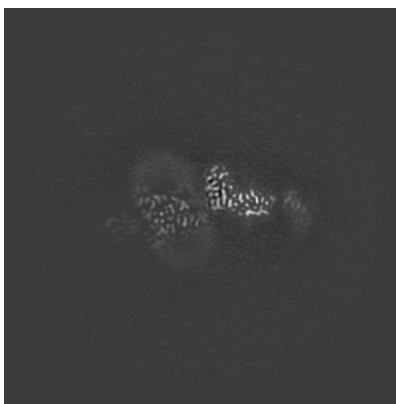
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

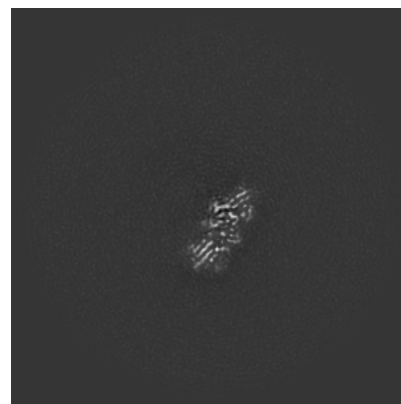
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 220



Y Index: 221

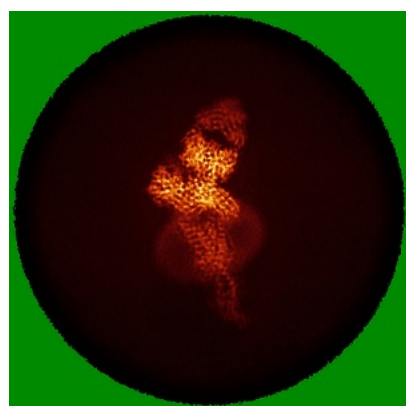


Z Index: 241

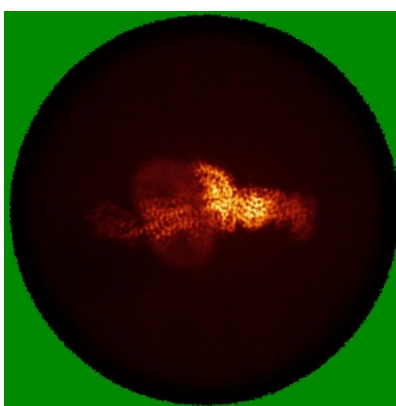
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

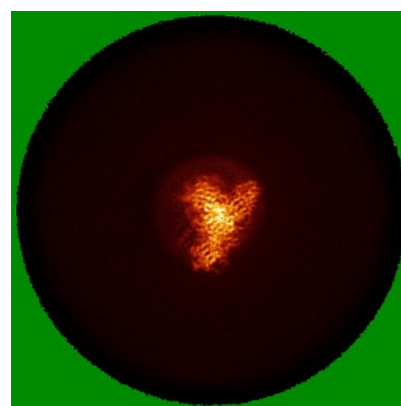
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.348. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

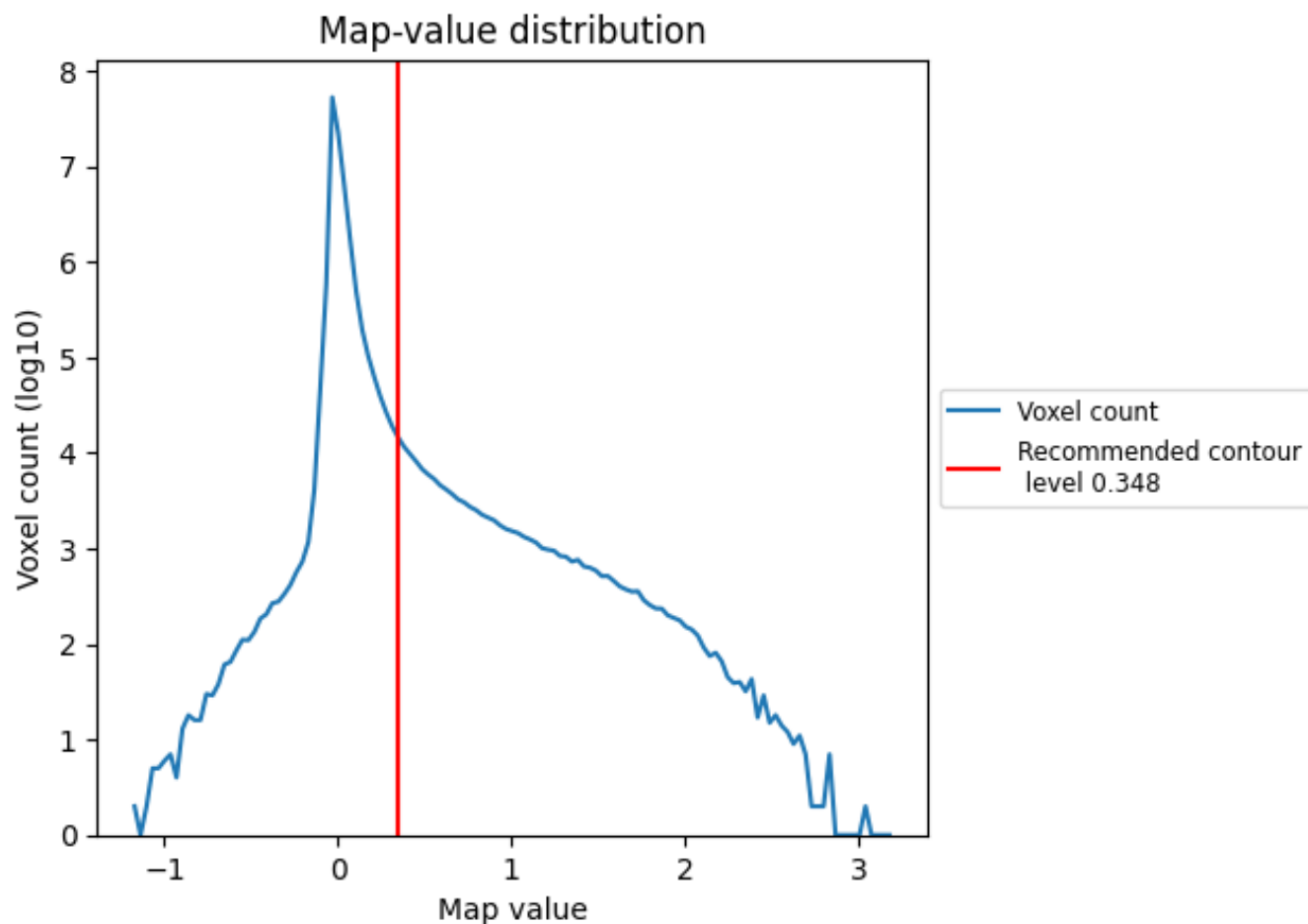
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

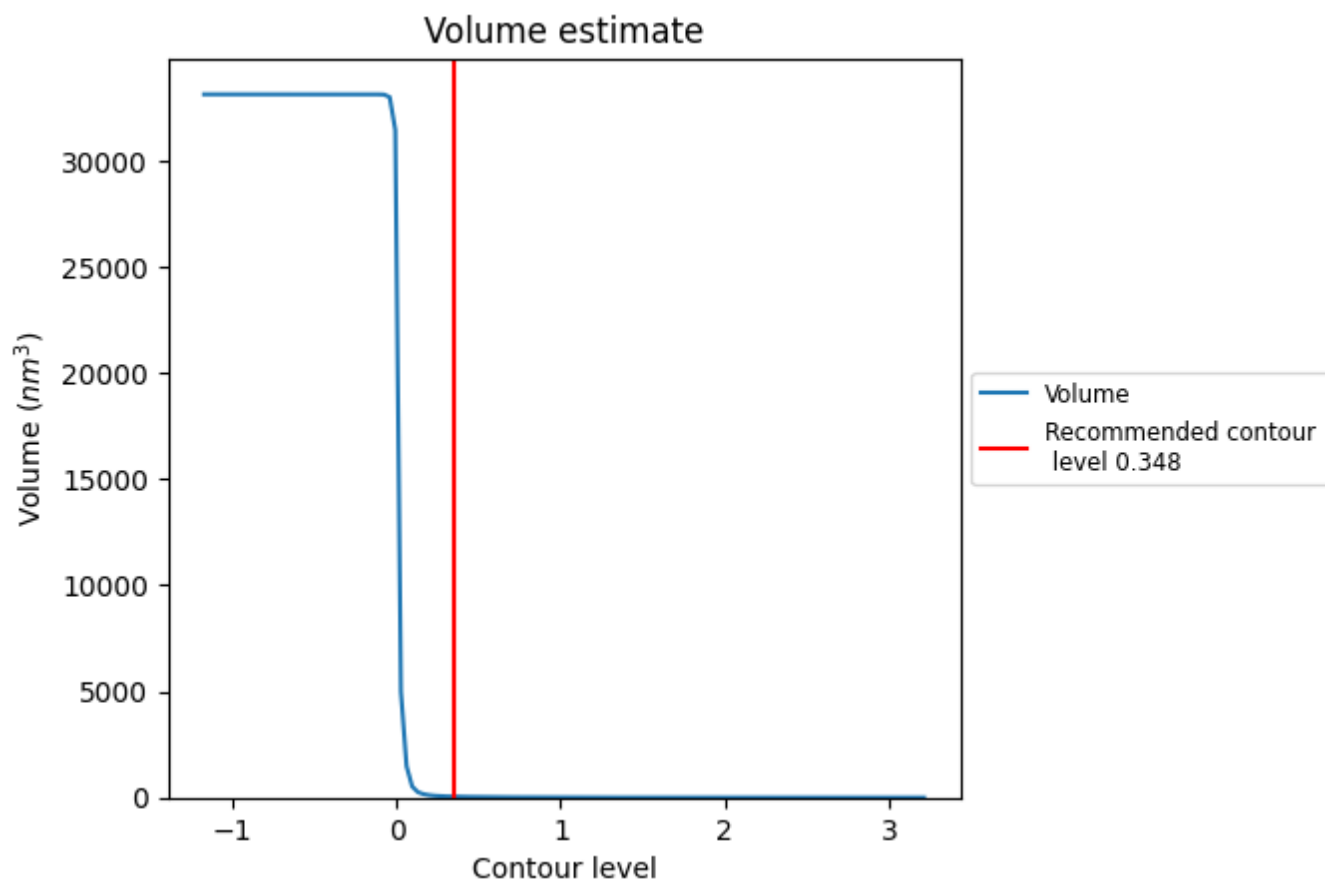
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

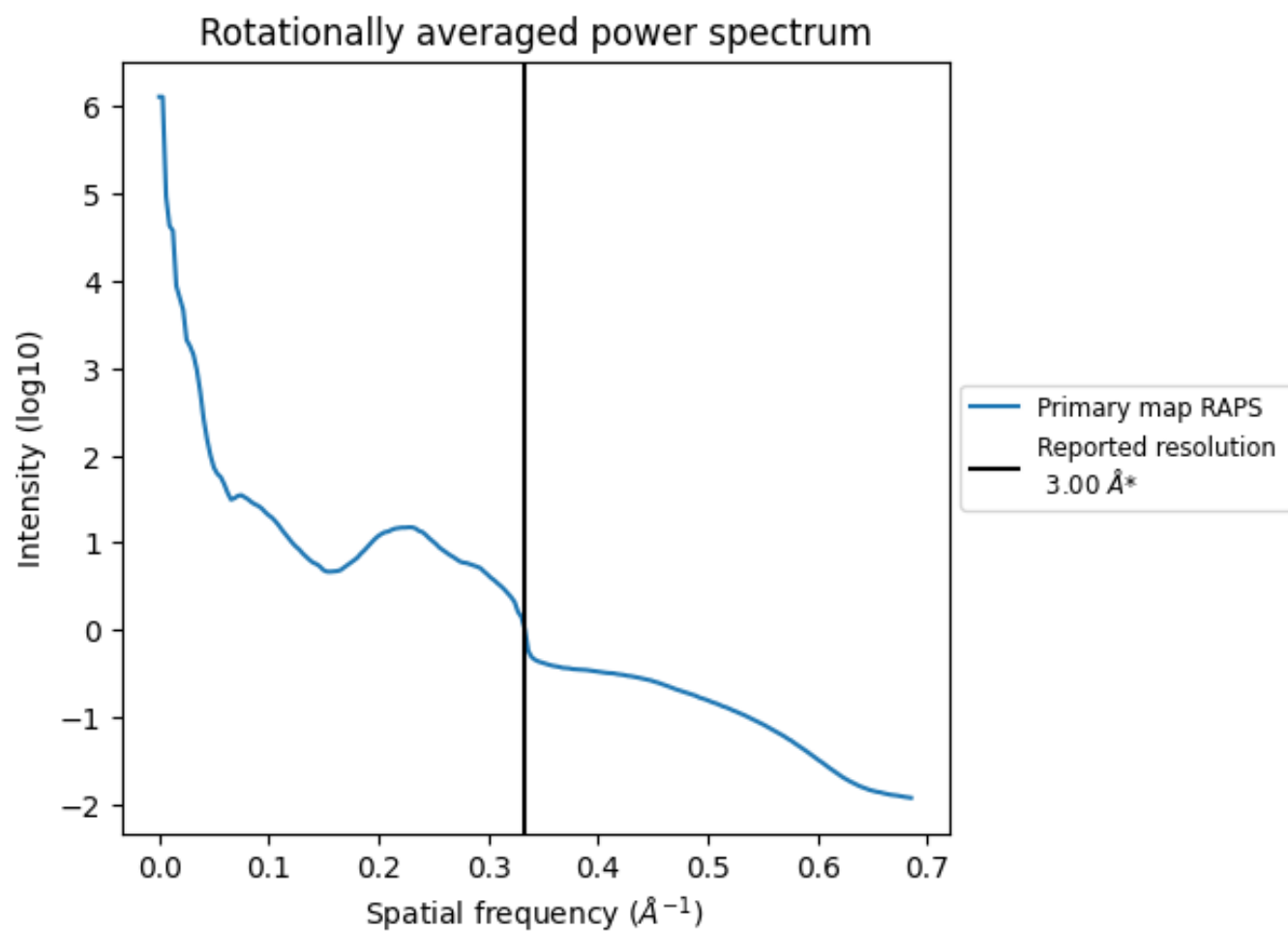
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 45 nm^3 ; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 41 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.333 Å⁻¹

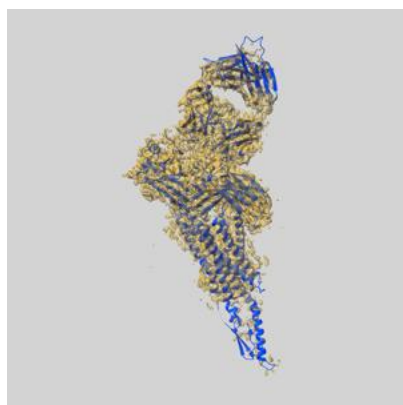
8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

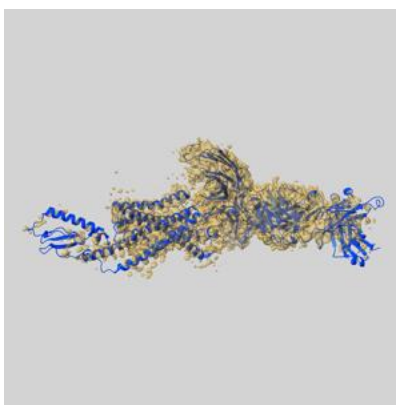
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-81097 and PDB model 27EM. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section [3](#) on page [7](#).

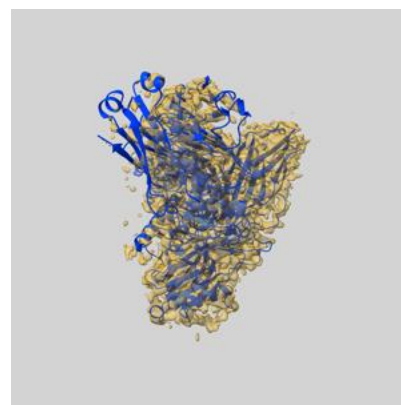
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



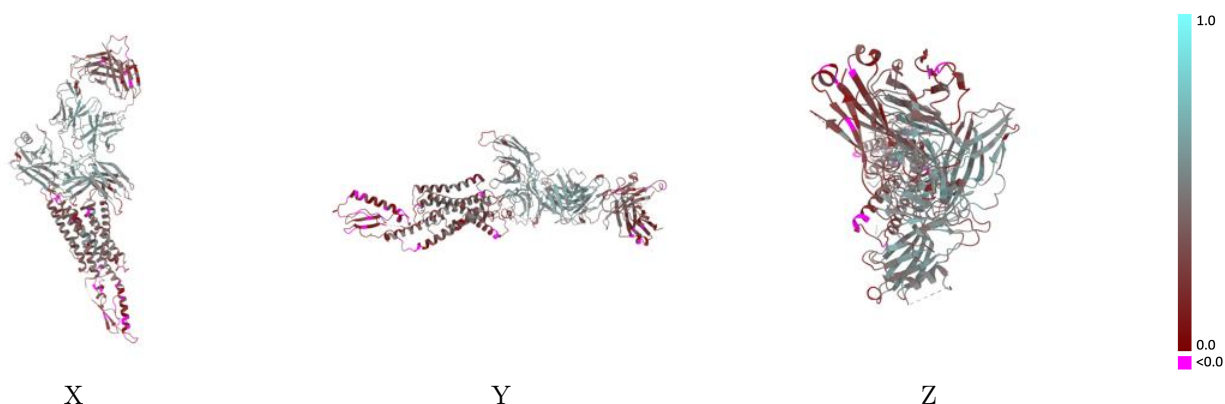
Y



Z

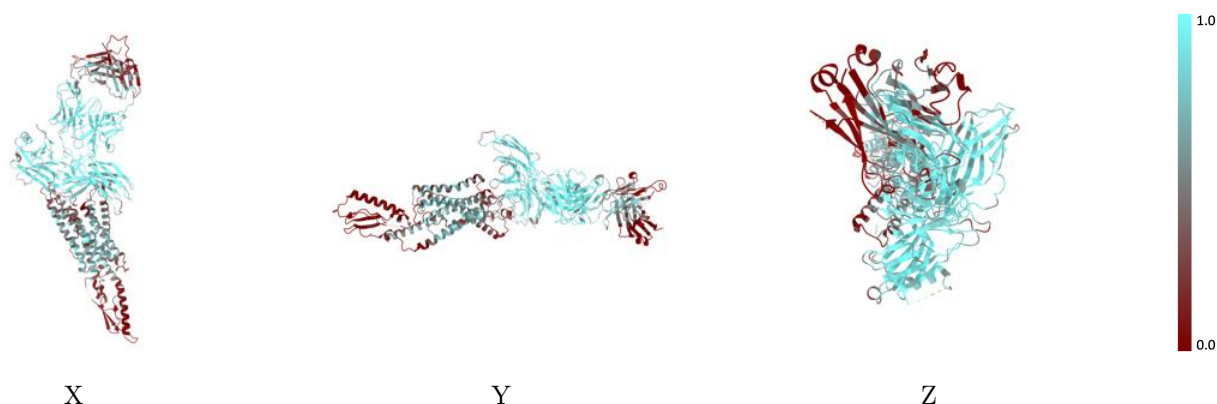
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.348 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



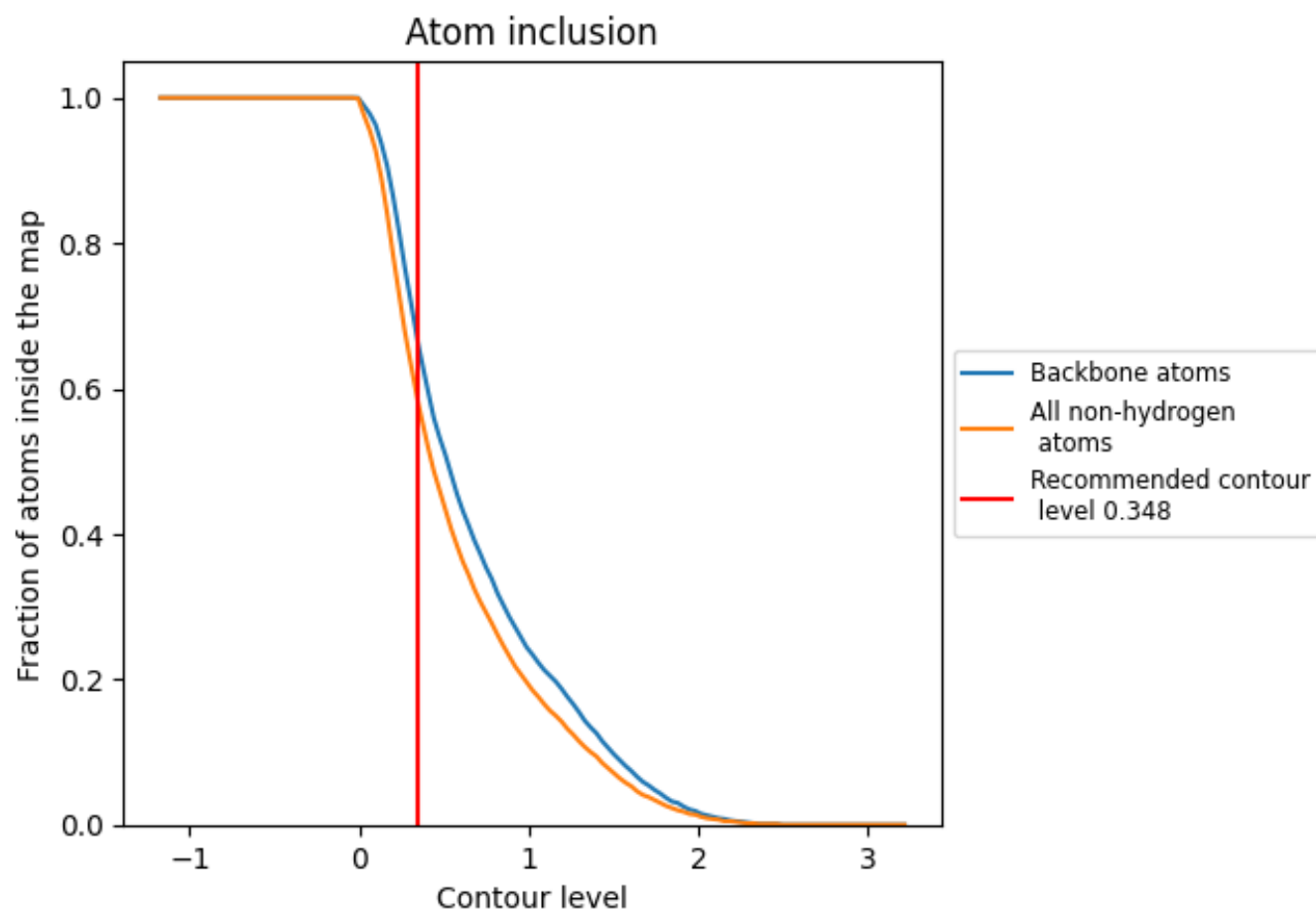
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.348).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 66% of all backbone atoms, 58% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.348) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.5790	0.3710
B	0.7870	0.4550
C	0.6790	0.4330
E	0.5520	0.3880
P	0.5560	0.3300
R	0.3730	0.2610

